

THE MOSTE PROFITABLE AND

commendable Science, of Sur-

ueiying of Landes, Tenementes, and

Hereditamentes: drawen and col-

lected by the industrie

of Valentine

Leigh.

Whereunto is also annexed by the same author, a right neces-

sarie treatise, of the measurynge of all kindes of Landes, be

it Meadowe, Pasture, Errable, Woodde, Hill, or

Dale, and that aswell by certayne easie, and

compendious Rules, as also by an

exacte and beneficiall Table,

purposely drawen and

devised for that

behalfe.

Newly Imprinted and corrected.



Imprinted at London, for An-

drewe Maunsell, in Paules

church-yarde, at the signe of

the Parret.

1578.

THE MOST PROFITABLE AND

COMPENSATING SCIENCE OF

MANAGEMENT OF LANDS, TREES, AND

WATERCOURSES, BRIDGES, AND

THE ARTS OF THE

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Printed at London, for

George Mansell, in

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1778,

Valentine Leighe to the
gentle Reader.



SEyng that I do now
at this tyme entreate, not of
any vaine fable or trislyng
toye, but of suche earnest
and serious matter, as tou-
cheth the profite of moſte
men, and the benefite and commoditie of eche ma-
ner of perſone: I humbly beſeche all men (in as
much, as the thyng it ſelf, appertaineth to euery
man) that in readyng thereof, thei will vouch-
safe, to barken, attribute, and graunte, ſuche dili-
gent and vvillyng eare, mynde, and attention,
as thei are accuſtomed, and uſe to doe, in thoſe,
or ſuche caſes, vvhiche thei accoumpſte moſte
vvaightie, graue, and neceſſarie: and vvhiche
thei are moſte deſirous to knowe, learne, and
underſtande. And firſte, lette this one thing, bee
vwell pondered amongſt you, vvhich is it of vva-
ll, that hauyng any thyng (vvhathoeuer it be)
vvhiche maie bee made double, or treble more
profitable, to hym by good gouernemente, vſage,
and ouerſight thereof, then the ſame is at this
A.ij. present,

To the Reader.

present, and had rather suffer it to runne to losse, and decaie, then he vould once (by giuyng a little earnestte attentiuē diligence) read, heare, and vnderstande the meanes by vvhiche he maie, or might, not onely better the thyng vvhiche he possesseth, but also thereby so muche encrease his aduantage, growyng by the same.

And seeing the Science of Surueiying of Landes, is the matter, vvhereuppon this presente Booke entreateth, vvhiche teacheth the gouernement of the Mannours, Landes and Tenementes of eche persone, and howe to make a perfecte Surueye of the same, to moste profite. And also, howe to engrosse your Terrours and Rentalls thereof. And finally, howe to measure of all kindes of Lande, bee it Meadowe, Pasture, Errable, Wode, Hille, or Dale, and in vvhate forme or Figure soeuer it is fashioned, or cōmonly lieth, vwith the forme, howe to vnderstande the contentes thereof, as well by a beneficiall Table, alreadie and plainly made for that behalfe, as otherwise by the ordinarie Rules to the same appertainyng. All vvhiche thynges, I haue (gentill Reader) not vwithout painfull trauell, for thy commoditie,

To the Reader.

commoditie, hereafter described.

I shall therefore, for my rewarde, or recompence thereof, request no more at your handes, for my trauaill therein, but onely, that it maie please you, to take my poore good vwill, and intente in thankefull parte, and the rather, because I humbly submit my vvhole vvoorke, vnto the correction of the learned, if I haue (by ouersight or otherwise) mistaken the matter.

And although some perchaunce shall thinke, thei could haue doen the same muche better then I haue dooen, I will not muche contende, in the confessyng and grauntyng thereof. But yet seeing I am one of the firste, that attempted the collectyng of the same Arte into a volume, to the publication thereof, for the benefite of the Commonwealthe, I doe not mistruste, but euery indifferent person, will thinke these my labours (ioyned vwith some studie, and taken in hande for his instruction) at the least vwise, so muche vvorthe, as the deseruyng of a bare good vvorde, and frendlie reporte: all vvaies remembryng, that although mooste men, can perhappes amende a deuise once begunne, yet that euery first deuise,

To the Reader.

in euery thyng, is moſte harde, and troubleſome:
and therefore albeit here no vve, not ſo exquisi-
tely handled in euery pointe at the firſte; as it
maie bee hereafter, beyng (as the Prouerbe ſaith)
much eazier to amende, then to inuente: yet I
humblie praie thee, not by carpyng or other vviſe,
to depraue the authours honeſte meanyng. And
I aſſure thee, by this thy frendly acceptation of
theſe firſt fruites of my ſimple ſtudies, thou maiest
perchaunce ſo animate my vvillying minde, that
thou ſhalte gaine to thy ſelf thereby, the fruition
and commoditie, of my other like ſtudies in ſuche
behalf. And thus I can ſaie no more, but vviſhe
euery man aſmuch profit, and benefite in readyng
hereof, as my vvillying attēpt herein hath
entended them. And ſo I ende bid-
dyng thee gentle reader moſt
hartely vvell to fare.

This. xxv. of

October.

Anno Chriſti.

1562.

The true and moſte liuely and per-
fecte deſcription, and inſtruction, of the
moſte neceſſarie and commendable

Science of Surueying of Landes:

drawen and deuiled by the in-

duſtrie of *Valentine*

Leighe.



Ike as Landes and Tenementes,
and like reuenues of enterchaunce
are the cheef and mooste principall
liuelode, and suretie of liuyng, that
any persone or persones, of all ma-
ner of degrees whatsoeuer, haue, or
stande sealed of, or possessed, in this
life: Euen so, the Surueying, go-
uernyng, and prudent improuyng,
preseruyng, augmentyng, and guidyng of thesame, is the most
waightie, profitable, and neceſſarie function, or office, that any
persone can haue, or ought cheefly and circumspectly to pro-
vide for, as the meane and onely thyng by whiche, and of the
whiche, euery manner of persone, yea, with his wife, children,
and familie (if thei haue any) while thei bee in this world, are
sustained and maintained: and therefore, the same is of all other
thynges, requisite mooste vigilantly to bee sought for, learned,
and knowen.

And like also, as euery other Science or Art, hath some spe-
ciall rules and groundes, vpon whiche the whole Science de-
pendeth: Euen so also, this facultie hath his distincte naturall
principles, vpon the due vnderstandyng, and obseruyng where-
of, all the residue of the Science, or Office, or in any wise there-
to appertainyng, consisteth and is grounded.

It becometh therefore hym, whosoever couereth to be a good
and perfect Surueiour (either of his owne Landes, or other
menies) specially to note and consider; that in takyng, or ma-
kyng of euery Suruey of any Honour, Lordshippe, Mannour,

B. s.

Bozough,

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Borough, Village, or Hamlette, or other Landes, Tenementes, or Hereditamentes, he ought diligently to observe the preceptes & instructions hereafter mentioned, whiche doe declare, not onely the perfecte manner and forme, firste of bewyng, and Surueying the same, but also (the same so Surueyed) howe to penne, keepe, sette out, order, enter, and engrosse the severall Bookes of Suruey, Terrours, and Rentalles of the same, e-very one in their due order and forme, without any disorder or confusion.

Wherefore you shall understande, that there bee tenne seuerall Principles, or Rules to bee had in memoire, whiche are these that doe orderly ensue.

The first principle,

or Rule.



Draughte as every manner of parcell of Lande, that is called a Mannour, is not properly or naturally a Mannour, excepto it haue thole thynges that dooeth make a Mannour: It is therefore moste necessa-ry, that he whiche will be a good Suruei-our, doe understande, whiche be the speci- all notes and groundes, by whiche he maie, or shall knowe, or discern, whiche is properly a true, and verie Mannour, and whiche not. That he doe not wrongfully tearme that to bee a Mannour, that of it self is none (& e converso) that to be none, whi che in verie deede is a Mannour. I haue therefore draught this breif enclosed description, and definitiō of a Mannour here now nexte and immediatly following, to enforce and instruct you, bothe what is naturally a Mannour, and also the division and partes of the same, that ye maie readily, even at the eye, perceiue the same described plainly vnto you.

The

of Surueiying. and T

Every Mannour, that is properly
a Mannour, must first bee knowne to
have been called and vled as a Man-
nour, since before tyme of memorie
of manne. For no manne can make a
Mannour at this date, ne tyme two
seuerall Mannours in one, though the
one were decayed, and that the Lorde
would byng the Tenantes of bothe
to one Courte, and make but one ho-
mage of bothe, or assigne one Bailie
or Collector for bothe, or lette the se-
uerall values of bothe, bee answered
in one ministers particular accompt,
yet in nature they are, and euer shall
continue thus distinct Mannours, at
the Common Lawe, wher the Lorde
may take for the tynning of them, by the better
opinion of moste learned in the Lawe,
butt if the one Mannour doeth holde
of another, and that the Mannour,
whiche so doeth holde of the other, doe
Excheate to the Lorde, and so by that
meanes it maie bee united, or anne-
red to the other, and so bothe of them
reduced into one Mannour. And more
ouer note speciallie, that every Man-
nour hath properlie, and naturallie
these thre seuerall principall thynges
ensuyng (in the right Manner
hereof) whiche articles make it a
Mannour, or els can it neuer bee pro-
perly a Mannour.

*The true
descriptio-
n and defi-
nition of a
Mannor.*

B. is. Landes

videlicet

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Every Scite of any Mannour, some-
 time called the Hall place, or Courte
 lodge, or Mannour house, and also the
 Demesne landes, thereto of old time
 belonging, be thei reserved still in the
 Lordes hande, or lette out to any Te-
 nante, or Tenantes, by Copie, In-
 denture, or other wise. And those Lan-
 des are ever properlie Demaines,
 whiche the Lord of any Mannour
 hath tyne out of hande of man used,
 to kepe in his owne handes, or conti-
 nually to manure, or occupy the with
 his Mannour house.

videlicet

Landes, Tenemen-
 tes, Rentes, Ser-
 vices, and Heredita-
 mentes, that be par-
 cell in Demesne, &
 thei doe containe
 Landes, Tenemen-
 tes, Rentes, Ser-
 vices, and Heredita-
 mentes, that are par-
 cell service, and thei
 containe
 All manner of rentes of assise, Rente
 of soccage, or custumarie, by Rente
 copyhold landes, tenementes Rente
 or hereditamentes, which are sacche
 partell of the Mannour, and Rente
 yet no Demesne landes, and charge
 these (and also Demaines)
 are divided into three natu-
 res of Rentes. *Videlicet.*

Also a Court Baro-
 at the leaste, a Man-
 nour ought to have,
 if it have a Lete, or
 Lawdaie to it, then
 is it of more effica-
 cie, and to a Court-
 doe appertaine per-
 quisites, and Casu-
 alties, whiche are
 these.

Fines Terrarum.
 Amerciamentum Curie.
 Heriott, custumary.
 Relucium.
 Waulat.
 Strain.
 Forisfactur.
 Elca.
 Proficuum pillon.
 Curia Baronis, aut Lete.
 Curis trium Septimanarum, &c.

These

These thinges also are,
or commonlie made bee,
belongyng, or appurte-
naunce, regardaunce, or
appendaunce, also goyng
out, repayed, or deducted
of, or to any Mannour,
or Lordshippe, and yet
the lacke of them, or ha-
uyng of them, can neuer
make, or els unmake a-
ny Mannour.

Marages, Parriages, Patrona-
ges, freegiftes, or Presentations,
Nominations, or Adousons of
Parsonages, Vicarages, Chap-
pelles annexed, free Chappelles,
Plebeindes. &c. Also Villaines,
Kisles Rattues, and their seque-
les &c. Common of Pasture, Moo-
res, Marches, Free warrens, C-
stouers &c. Customes, Liberties,
Franchises, and Prieuileges.

Also reprises of all kindes, that is
to saie, perely Rent resolute, Pai-
mentes, or Deductions, Suite of
Courte, Tenthes or Seruices,
goyng or repayed out of any Man-
nour or Landes, to any other Man-
nour or Landes, or Personne, or
Persones.

The second principle, or rule.



Secondarily (the first rule knowen) be that
will diligently, and perfectly, Suruey a
Mannour, or other Landes, must pruden-
tly consider all manner of Rentes, Issues,
Profites, and other thinges whatsoever,
worth, or ought, or maie be, belongyng, or
appertaynyng, to a Mannour, or be parte,
parcell, or member of a Mannour, or be appendaunt, or regar-
daunce, to a Mannour or suche other Landes, or Tenementes.
And likewise what Rentes, Resolutes, Reprises, or Deducti-
ons, they bee commonly payed, deducted, or perely repayed, out
of any Mannour, Landes, or Tenementes, to any persone or

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persones, or els he can neuer, make any good Suruey. And for your better instruction herein (although I haue partely, in the firste Rule, breely touched the same) I doe now herein this seconde Rule, not onely more amply, and distinctly, declare the same: but also plainly, and particularly describe the severall natures, and definitions of every kinde of thing, that commonlie doeth, or can belong to any manner of Landes or Tenementes. And therefore you shall understande, that every Honour, Lordship, or Mannour that is of it self, properly a Mannour, it hath commonly, and for the moste parte, these sixe thynges ensuyng, belonging to the same, that is to saie.

1. *Rentes.*
2. *Demaynes.*
3. *Perquisites or Casualties.*
4. *Thynges appendaunt, and regardant.*
5. *Customes, Liberties, and Priuileges.*
6. *Reprises resolute, or deductions.*

And firste I will beginne to declare
of all maner Rentes.



Here maie belonge to a Mannour, Landes, Tenementes, Meluages, Burgages, Cottages, Cartillages, Totes, Roueles, Tenementes, Wylls, Douchouses, Barmes, Stables, Gardes, Dychardes, Parkes, Warrens, Beares, Waters, Poudes, Stagnes,

Rentes of
Landes and
Tenemen-
tes holden
at will.

by a lease (as
the law is) can
be made in
the law, and
doth not, doe
not in the law
of the land.

and, as the law
is, it is not
in the law, and
doth not, doe
not in the law
of the land.

Rentes of
Landes and
Tenemen-
tes holden
for terme
of yerres.

by a lease (as
the law is) can
be made in
the law, and
doth not, doe
not in the law
of the land.

Stagnes, Fishynges, Meadowes, Cloases,
Croftes, Feeldes, Pastures, Woodes, Gro-
ues, Heathes, Firzes, Moores, Marshes,
Turbaries, &c. Graunted, to any person, or
persones, at the Lordes pleasure, or will, for
some yerely rent, certayne, paieable, at twoo or
fower leasses of the yere, usually by even por-
tions. And suche persones, are commonly cal-
led, Tenautes at will, and these are remoue-
able, at the pleasure, and will of the Lorde, and
these also, commonly are not chargeable, with
repairyng the Tenementes, or holdynges, but
thei are punishable for waste, by action of tres-
passe, if thei committe any in the same, and are
straineable for their rent.

There maye also belong to a Mannour ye-
rely rentes, of any Landes, tenementes, Bur-
gages, &c. (as aforesaid) that are demised, to
any person, or persones, by Indenture, or with
out Indenture, or wrytyng (by woorde or pa-
rolle onely) for terme of yere, or yerres, for
some yerely rent, certayne, paieable, at twoo,
or fower leasses of the yere, by even portions,
and suche persones, are called Tenautes, for
terme of yerres, and are bound, to suche repa-
rations, and other duties, as the couenautes,
or promises in their leases doe containe, and
thei are chargeable with Waste, if thei dooe
commit any, and are straineable, for their rente
of common right, or maye bee iustellie sued for
the same, by action of Debet if thei bee ar-
rere. And suche are not bounde to appeare by-
pon Juries at Westminster, nor at Assises or
Sessions, vnlesse thei make Dispende p.l.s. of
Freeholde

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Freehold otherwise.

Also, there may belong to a Mannour, rentes of Freeholders, that holde their Landes, Tenementes, or Hereditamentes, of the lord of the Mannour, some in Capite, by knightes service, Ceuage incertaine, or Graundsergeauntie, and some by Socrage or Burgage tenure, by payng yerely a Rose, a pound of Pepper, or Capons, Pennes, or suche like, and some (bothe the Freeholders) Tenauntes in Capite, and Tenauntes in Socrage) paie a yerely rent besides their seruices, and sometyme no rent. And suche Landes & Tenementes &c. thei haue to them and to their Heires, and the same is commonly called Freehold, and those Tenauntes and Tenauntes for terme of life, are alwaies called Freeholders. And sometyme also, thei holde by certain Seruices. And euery suche Tenaunte, oweth Fealtie to their cheef Lord. And suche Tenauntes alwaies, if thei maie dispense by their laied Tenementes &c. a pere or above, are likewise chargeable vpon Iuries at Westmynster Hall, and at Assises, and Sessions, and maie also Impleade, and bee Impleaded (if occasion so require) for their Tenementes at the Courtes at Westmynster without the Lordes licence as afore said. But suche Tenauntes are not commonly chargeable with Waste, if thei doe any vppon their laied Freeholde Tenementes, Tenauntes for terme of life onely excepted. And you must note there are sondrie kindes of Freeholders. Some holde their Landes by Charter, some by newe Feoffamente, and some by olde Tenure

only by newe
feoffament

of Surueiying.

Rentes of Freeholde Landes.

Tenure, and by many maner of rents, Customes and seruices. And some be Tenauntes in Fee simple, and some Tenauntes in talle, and many suche like, and maie holde their Landes by diuers customes, seruices, and tenures, as by homage and fealties: and as I said before by Knights seruice, graundsergeantie, petieser-geantie, Ceuage, Frankalmoine, Homage, auceitrell, tenure in Socage, Burgage, and villanage: for the further knowledge whereof, I referre you to Maister Littleton. And note also, that the Lord of suche Tenauntes, if he haue any rentes, customes, or seruices, detained from hym, whiche he can by any euidence, Rentalles, or Court tolles, proue a possession thereof, in himself, or his iudges, sheweth the Limitation, in the statute of Westminster, the second: then he maie lawfully distraine for the same. And these Tenauntes be straineable by their Lordes, if their Rentes, or Seruices bee arreare, unpaid, or vnderen. And also a writ of Cessur, lieth against the, if occasion so serue. Also the Lord maie haue a writ of Excheate, if any suche Tenaunt doe commit Felonie, or dye without Heires generall, or speciall. And suche Tenauntes, doe commonly paie, a releef to the Lord at every alienation, exchaunge, or death of any Tenaunt of the same. And note also, there maie be also forraime Freeholders, whiche holde not of the Mannour, and yet hold of the Lord. And it is further to bee specially remembred, that all suche Tenauntes as hold any Landes, Tenementes, or Hereditamentes by Charter, Deede, or Indenture, for the

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terme of their owne luyes, or by *le curtyze de Angleterre*, for the terme of an other mannes life, are alwaies Freeholders.

There maie bee also belongyng to a Mannour, Rentes of Landes, Tenementes, and Hereditamentes, holden of the Mannour, by Custome, called *auncient Demeasne*. And in some places the whole Mannour is *auncient Demeasne*. And the Tenauntes also paie some a Roke, some a ponde of pepper, some Capons, some Hens, and suche like, bothe with an yearly rent in money, and some without a rent, and by a certain homage, and Fealtye, and suche Services. And the Tenauntes of suche Landes and Tenementes, haue the same to them and their Heires, accordyng to the Custome of *Auncient Demeasne*. And suche Tenauntes cannot impleade, or be impleaded for their Landes, or Tenementes, in any other Courte, but in the lordes Courte of the Mannour, without the lordes licence. And these Tenauntes, are not chargeable bypon Juries at Westminster, or at Assises, or Sessions, vntill they maie dispende other freehold landes of xl. s. a yere. These tenauntes also, are straineable, if their rentes bee arere. If they commit waste, they forfeyte their Tenauntries by their Custome. These Tenauntes, paie commonly at every alienation, death, or exchange, a fine certayne, by the Custome. In some Mannours suche Landes are Heritable, in some Mannours not.

There maie also belongyng to a Mannour Rentes of other Landes, Tenementes, *Pe-
wages,*

Rente Ser-
vice, whiche
is properlie
all suche lan-
des as are
holden of the
Lorde by

Rentes:

suages, Cottages, &c. (as aforesaid) that are customarie, and deuised to any Tenauntes of the same Mannour, by copie of Court Rolle, at the will of the lord, accordyng to the custome of the Mannoure there, either by the Clerge, Rob, or other wise. And in some Mannoures, the Tenauntes holde their said Customarie Tenementes, to them, and to their Heires, in Fee simple, or in Fee taile, by copie of Court Rolle, and in some Mannoures for terme of yerres, and in some Mannoures for terme of three liues, accordyng as the custome of euerie Mannour hath been tyme out of mynde of mannes. And these landes, be properly called Copie holdes, or customarie tenementes. And in some places thei be called otheaster landes. And in Somersetshire, Deuonshire, Cornewall, Dorsetshire, and Gloucestershire (where mooste Mannoures haue commonly those Customarie Landes) suche Landes and Tenementes are there called Bargaine, and these cannot impleade, or be impleaded, for their tenementes out of the Lordes Court, of the Mannour whereof thei are holden, without the Lordes licence, neither are thei chargeable vppon Iurys at Westmynster, nor at Assises, or Sessions, vntlesse thei maie also dispende othe Freeholde, of x. li. yerlie, or aboue. Also if these Tenauntes commit Waste, thei commonly forfeite their Landes to the lord. And these Tenauntes cannot

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Fealtie, and
certain rent,
or by Ho-
mage, Fe-
altie, & rent,
or by any o-
ther seruice,
and certaine
rēt, of which
Nature are
these.

of custo-
marie
Landes
and Te-
nemētes
holdē by
Copie of
Courte
Rolle at
will, ac-
cording
to the cu-
stome of
the Man-
nour.

sell, Alienate nor Exchaunge, their
Landes by Deede, Fine, or Feoffa-
ment. But must surrender the same
into the Lordes handes before the
Stewarde (or in some place in the
presence of twoo other Tenautes
of the Mannour) to the vse of him or
them that shall haue the same Lan-
des, bee it in Fee simple, Fee taile,
for terme of life, or yerres, according
to the custome of the same Mannour.
And that persone that should haue
it, muste in the Courte take of the
Lorde, or his Stewarde, the same
Landes and Tenementes so Sur-
rendered. And these Tenautes are
euer also straineable, if their Ren-
tes bee arrere. And thei also paie
commonly at euery alienation, death
or exchaunge, and surrender of their
Tenementes a fine (in some Man-
nours certaine and knownen) but in
moſte Mannours vncertaine, and
at the Lordes wille, as he, or his
Surueiour, or his Steward beyng
thereto authorisēd, please to as-
seſſe the same, with the agremente
of the Tenaunt that taketh it. And
in moſte Mannours these Landes
are Heiritable. And note speciallie
for a generall Rule, that there maie
bee a Customarie, or Copie holde
Land, all maner of like estates, as
there maie be of Freehold Land,

at

at the common Lawe.

There are also Rentes, of muche like nature, of Customarie and copie holde Landes, and Tenementes belonging to Mannours, in diuers places, and speciallie in the Counties of Yorke, Westmerland, Cumberlande, Chester, Lancaster and the Bishopricke of Durham, and some other Counties, dimised also, accordyng to the Custome of suche Mannours, to the Tenantes of the same, in some places to

holde to them and their heires, and none of kinne, so long as there is a ny of the same stocke, kindred, or li-

nage remainyng. And in some Mannours, but onely so long, as there is any left of the name, and thei commonly call suche holdinges in those places, Tackes, and in some other places, they are called Tenante rights. And these also can not impleade, or be impleaded out of the

Lordes Courte, of the Mannoure, for their Landes, or Tenementes, without the Lordes licence, nor are chargeable vpon Iuries at Westminster, or at Assises, or Sessions, excepte thei make dispende perelie of other Free holde Lande, as is aforesaid. These also commonly lie by their Custome, forfeite to the

Rentes of customa-
ry lande
holde by
custome
called te-
nante
rights.

C.iiij. the

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the Lorde, their Tackes or Holdin-
ges, if thei commit any wast. Thei
are also straineable for their Ren-
tes, if thei be arreare. And the Fines
bypon every exchange or death of
Tenantes, is in feue of those
Manours also, certaine and know-
en. But in moste of those Man-
ours, uncertaine, and to bee affes-
sed, as the Lorde, or his Officer,
and the Tenaunte can agree for the
same. And commonlie also their Tackes,
Tenaunt rightes, or hol-
dynges are heiritable.

Memorandum, no manner of
persone, can make his Landes Co-
plehode, or Customarie at this
present daie, unless the same haue
been Customarie Lande tyme out
of mynde of man shen. But a man
maie make Copthode, Freehold,
even at this daie.

Memorandum, Also there maie
bee, belonging to a Manour in
one shire or place, yea, and parcell
of the same Manour, diuers Lan-
des and Tenementes in other coun-
ties, and sometyme in other Coun-
ties, a greate distaunce from the
Manour, and answerable, and to
bee valued in the value, or accompt
of the same Manour, and as par-
cell of the same.

And now that I haue treated of
Rentes

[Faint, mostly illegible text in a Gothic script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

rentes of Landes and tenementes,
and Hereditamentes at large, in a
generalitie, which do or maie belog
to a Mannour, I will now touch in
a specialitie the nature of certayne
rentes, of severall names or kindes
whiche are contained also in the co-
passe of the rentes aboue generally
declared, and yet (for your better
instruction) hereafter particularly
touchen, whiche are these ensuyng,
and such like.

[Faint marginal notes in a Gothic script.]

Rent of Pasturement,
or Herbage, is where a
Tenant holdeth, or oc-
cupieth in the the Fee-
dyng, Grazing, or Pas-
ture, of a Parke, or any
other groundes, Paled,
or enclosed, wherein any
Deere, or such like are,
and commonly the Te-
nant of such Pasturement
or herbage in some place
must put but a number
of cattails certayne, and
at some speciall times of
the yere, and perchance
but the Tenant bea-
stes of the Mannor one-
ly, & in some other place
the Tenant maie put
in Beastes saunce num-
ber, and when he will, &
yeleth;

*Redditum
Agilis-
menti &
herbagij.*

et pascu-

[Faint marginal notes in a Gothic script.]

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Radiata

[illegible]

*Reddish
moleculi-
nori, cu-
in scunq
generis.*

Satome's

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

Redditus
Garborū
& Feni.

yeideth a verely Rende
for the same.

Rent of Milles, is where the Lorde of a Hamoure, hath belonging to his Hamour any manner of corne Milles, Hoymilles, water milles, windemilles, or Quarries for graine, or other milles, as Smith milles, Iron milles, fulling milles, Dyemilles, Cutler milles, Tynne blast milles, Lead blast milles, or such like, and hath let the same to his Tenaunt, at a Rent, or hath demised the Socome, which is the grinding of his Customars tenaunters corne, at his Corne millle to any person for a perely rent, &c.

Rent of Corne, or Hey, is where the lorde hath graunted any landes, or tenementes to his Tenant, payyng the perely rent of some certain number of corne, or Hay. Also it is properly, where a Tith is impropriated to a Hamoure, and the Lorde

Redd-
itis Pis-
catorum.

Rent of Fishynges, is where þe lord of a Mannour, hath demised to any person any Meares, Barthes, or suche like in any Creeke, River, Heare, Poole, Pond, or comon Sewer, or seuerall water, or suche like, or the fishyng called the Kettles at the sea side, or the dregging of Otters, Huskels or Cockles in any Creekes, or other places within his Mannour, at a yerely rent reserved for the same. And note, that if any fish the seuerall Waters of the Lord, without the lordes licence, the lord may bring his action against the partie upon þe statute Westminster the first.

Rent of Swannes, or
for Swannes, is where
the lord hath great Ri-
uers, Meares or fennes,
and hath Swannes bre-
ding within the piers
of his Manor, and hath
Dis. demised

Redditi
Cignorū

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Reddi-
tus Mi-
neraliu.
Redditus
Quarriu.
Buche like this rent, is
the Rente of a peece of
ground, haung flintie or
Claipe Earthe, whereof
Bricke

demised them to a tenante
for a perely rent reserved:
this rent is muche in vye
in Lincolneshire, Cam-
bridgeshire, &c.

The like rent maie bee,
and in some Hannoures,
is of Verneshawes, She-
uelours, &c.

Rent of Mines, is where
the Lorde of a Hannour
hath demised any Mines
of Tyme, Lead, Copper,
or Coale to any of his te-
nautes, therefore refer-
uyng a perely rent out of
the same, or any other
suche like Mines.

Rente of Quarries, is
where the Lorde of the
Hannoure, hath likewise
demised any Quarries of
Freestone, Hardstone, or
of Marble, Slate, Whet-
stones, or suche like, or of
Grauell, Sand, or chalke
or suche like to any Te-
naunt, reseruyng to hym
out of the same an perely
Rente.

Buche like this rent, is
the Rente of a peece of
ground, haung flintie or
Claipe Earthe, whereof
Bricke

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[Faint, mostly illegible text in the left margin, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

*Reddi-
tus pan-
tionum
& Por-
tionum.*

*Redditus
operum
custumae
viva...*

is any petye Rente, or
pention in money, or o-
ther Portion, goyng or
growyng due, out of a-
ny other lordshippes or
Manours, Landes, or
tenementes, Parsona-
ges, Vicarages, or Ti-
thes, belongyng to a
Manor, & before tyme
graunted to the same
Manour by some com-
positio, or for someliber-
tie of wale, watercours,
or suche like. Some ac-
compt this no Rente.

Rent of woorkes, is che-
monly where the custo-
marie Tenantes of a
Manor, are bound by
their Custome to helpe
the Lorde in Sowying
tyme, Sowying time, or
Haruest, some with 3.
daies woorkes, some with
4. daies woorkes, some
with mo, and some with
lesse; accordyng to the
custome. And where the
lorde is agreed, or at co-
positio with every othis
tenants for a petye rē
for the same, or els hath
demised the whole daie-
woorkes.

son of Sutdeiyng, and T

[illegible]

*Reddi-
cus pro-
licentia*

1. The first is the *Book of the
 Law*, which contains the
 commandments of God.
 2. The second is the *Book of
 the Prophets*, which contains
 the prophecies of the
 prophets.
 3. The third is the *Book of
 the Psalms*, which contains
 the psalms of David.
 4. The fourth is the *Book of
 the Gospels*, which contains
 the life and teachings of
 Jesus Christ.
 5. The fifth is the *Book of
 the Acts*, which contains
 the history of the early
 church.
 6. The sixth is the *Book of
 the Epistles*, which contains
 the letters of the apostles.
 7. The seventh is the *Book of
 the Revelation*, which
 contains the prophecy of
 the end of the world.

Verdammte
Schandhals

Redd-
cus pro-
licentus.

17
 18

[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]

works of the whole man-
nour to some one tena-
t, at one certaine and entire
peretely rent reserved, then
is suche rent called Red-
ditus operum cultri.
Els is it no rente.

Rent verely reserved for
licences, is where the cu-
stomarie Tenauntes, by
their custome can not let
or set their Landes above
a pere, or but from thre
peres to thre peres. And
that thei giue the Lorde a
verely rent, to licence the
to lett or sett the same for
mo peres or longer time.
And also it is where the
Customarie tenaunt can
not stocke a wood, or Till
his Late ground, with out
the Lordes Licence, and
for the Licence hereof,
yeldeth an verely Rente.
But in some Mannours
the Tenauntes giue but
a Fine for the same, and
no verely rent.

Rent called uerwe rent, or
increase of rent, is where
the lord hath suffered his
Tenantes, or any of the
to builde, or set any wall,
D.ij. Barne,

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Nonus
Redditus

Barne, Stall, or House,
upon any parte of the lo-
des Masse, or Soile, or
that the Lorde hath gran-
ted any Tenaunte to en-
close any part of his com-
mon, or Masse ground,
or suche like, and refer-
ueth to himselfe an yere-
ly Rente for the same, and
suche like.

Memorandum, there are some kin-
des of *Illuses*, and verely profitēs a-
rising in some *Danours*, which are
not properly called *Rentes*, because
of their vncertaintie, because some
were thei maie bee more, and some
were lesse, and suche are these fower
ensuying, and their like, and where
they are certaine, they are in nature
of *Rentes*.

Proficua
mundina
vini sine
merca-
mento.

Rent or verely profite of
Faires and Markettes,
is where there is anie
faire kepte within the
Hannour once or twise a
yere, and the Lorde hath
demised the profits of
Boothes, Standynges,
colles, and suche like pro-
fites of the faire, at a re-
nt to any of his Tenauntes.
And in like maner of pro-
fites of Boothes, Stand-
dynges,

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*Venditio
Lampno-
rū, Bra-
ce &
Turba-
rie &c.*

or els let to fearme the
Furles, Heath, or Tur-
ues of some Poore, or
inclosed ground, to some
of his tenants for se-
well at a Rente. And in
like manner it is in some
Hammors of Broome, &
Fearn, or Brakens et.

*Peru-
gu Per
corum.*

Pannage, is where the
 lorde of a Mannour hath
 a Parke, or some greate
 woodden that hath stoe
 of Past of oke, Berch &c.
 and hath vied to take of
 his tenants, for every
 of their swine that shall
 goe there betwene Mi-
 chaelmas, and Marti-
 mas, in some place i. v. a
 peece, in some Mannor
 i. v. a peece, &c. by his
 Bailie or Fermor of the
 same Mannour, who ei-
 ther payeth a peryll rfc
 therefore, or els a peryll
 accompt of the said Pan-
 nage to the lorde &c.

There shal also belong to a Honour, Renc charge, whiche is commonlie where the Lorde hath alienated, by graunted some parte of his

Rente charge.

his Mannour, or Landes, to any persone and his heires in Fee, by Indenture enrolled, fine, or Feofament, or otherwise: reseruing a yerely rent to hym self and his heires, payable at. ii. or iiiij. Feastes of the yere, and in the same graunte thereof, hath put a proviso, or clause of distresse, that he maie lawfullie distraine, if the rent be arreare, after any Feast of payment, in whiche it shalbe due. Also every Fee searime, where the Loyde maie distraine for his rent, if it be unpaid, is a Rente charge. And a Rente charge can in no wise be appoynted, if the grantie or his heires, dose purchase any of those Landes, that are charged with suche rent: the grauntie and his heires maie bee charged in person for this rent, vntile there be expresse wordes in the Deede by proviso made to the contrary thereof.

There maie also belong to a Mannour, Rente Secke, whiche is alwaies where the lord or his auncetours, lordes of the same Mannour, haue graunted to any persone, any parcell of Lande, to hym, and his heires, in Fee simple, or in Fee taile, with remainder ouer to another in Fee or suche like, reseruing a yerelie Rente. And yet in the said graunt, or writing thereof made, there be no clause of distresse, or proviso of Reentrie: That the Loyde maie di-

Rente secke.

C. j. Cratin

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straine, or reenter for non payment of the rent, if it bee behinde vnpaid, after any Feaste or daie of payment. And therfore it is called a byie rente, because it can not bee strained for: and if the persone and his heires, to whom the rent Secke is graunted, or reserved, had neuer season therof, he is as some men iudge, nere without his remedy for recovery therof. But if he haue had once season thereof, he maie recover it well enough, by a writte of *Nonnulla Disseisin* at the common Lawe.

Annuaill Rente.

There is also an other manner of rent, called Annuaill Rente, whiche is commonly when a man graunteth to an other by Deede, an Annuittie of r. s. or xx. s. a yere, or suche like, more or lesse. And that there is in the Deede, no lande charged, with, or for, the paiement thereof. This rent is neither Rente Charge, rente Service, nor rent Secke: (and it chargeth the person of the graunter, by writte of Annuittie) as some meynes opinion is thereof.

Demeasnes, principally is the Mannour place, whiche is somtyme called the Halle place, somtyme the halle Courte, somtyme the Mannour house, &c. with all the houses, buildynges, edifices, Barnes, stables, roomes, courtelages, and yardes, and courtes to the same adiacent, or within any wall, or precinct of the Site of the same,

Also the Dovehouses, and all Dychardes, Gardens, Ponds, Doles, Pooles, Stagnes, walkes, and like places, adioynyng to the Mannour

of Surueiying.

nour house, or neare the Scite of the same, are commonly also parcell of the Demeasnes.

Also all suche landes, Meadowes, Pastures, feedinges, closes, croftes, and enclosures, as the lord of the Mannour hath commonly vsed to manure or keepe in his owne handes, or occupation, together with his Mannour place, is also commonly parcell of the Demeasnes.

Demeasnes of a Mannor.

In like maner, a Parke, or any Woodes, or Groves, or any Heares, Rivers, Ponds, or Fishynges, maie be parcell of the Demeasnes of a Mannour, if the Lord or his Auncetours, haue tyme out of mynde of man, occupied the same with his Mannour place.

Also (some exempte) Masses, Boores, Marshes, Fennes, and also Turbarte, whiche maie be parte of the Demeasnes, if the Lord haue vled tyme out of minde, to occupie them in his owne handes.

And finally, for a generall rule, all those landes, tenementes, and hereditamentes, are commonly called, knowen, and taken for Demeasnes, whatsoeuer the lords of any Mannor or Lordship, and their auncetours haue been accustomed, tyme out of memorie of man, to occupie in their owne handes, with the Mannour place, or heade hall house of his Mannor.

Moreover, by the better opinion of the learned in the Law, no Demeasnes can at this daie, bee demised by Copie, but by Indenture

E.ij.

vnlesse

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Unlesse the same hath been soyled to be let, tyme
beyond all mennes remembrance. *Quere.*

Fines of landes, is commonly where
any Cophold Lande falleth into the
lordes handes of the Mannour, or in-
to his disposition, by death of the Te-
naunte, or cheate, forfeiture, or other-
wise. And the Loyde, or his Officer
graunteth the same to any Tenaunt,
for tearme of three liues, or for ye-
res, or to hym and his Heires, or by
Tenaunt right, according to the cu-
stome of suche Mannour, whereof the
same is holden, and for suche customa-
ble Rent and services, as before hath
been accustomed. And for suche estate
to bee had in the same, the Tenaunte
commonly giueth the Loyde, some
somme of money, whiche is called his
Fine. And sometyme suche Customa-
rie Fines in some Mannours, are al-
waies one, and certaine, and neuer au-
gmented: And in some Mannours,
their Fines are mooste commonlie un-
certaine, and at the chosse of the Loyde
how muche he will take.

Also when the Loyde of a Mannour
letteth a peece of Lande customarie,
or not Customarie, by an Indenture,
or Lease, for tearme of life, or yeres,
to any person, and reserueth an yere-
ly rent, and taketh a Fine, or Income
for

*Fines
terrarii.*

for suche graunte, or demyse: the same
is also called *Fineis terrarum*.

Also where one Copie holder, will,
or doeth make surrendour of his Te-
nements, or holding to an other, and
giueth the Lorde a Fine for the same
Surrendoure, it is also called *Fineis*
terrarum.

Also where a Tenaunte giueth the
lorde a Fine, to licence hym to Tille
and eare his laye grounde, or to let or
let his Customare Lande to an other
for yeres, by Indenture, or other wise
and suche like, it is commonly entred
among the title of *Fineis terrarum*.

Amerciamentes are also parcell of the per-
quisites of Courtes, and are diuerse, and thei
are all Sommes, Penalties, and Perciament-
tes, wherein the Tenauntes are amerced, by
the Homage or Assisers of euery Courte,
Lete, or Lathe date of a Pannour, for lacke of
suite of Courte, and other sondre faultes, and
offences.

And as when thei bee Freeholders, or Co-
pie holders, and haue suite of Court to a Pan-
nour, and make defaulte, or bee absente at the
lordes Courte, and bee not there, and be there-
fore amerced.

And some suche Freeholders, are at their
fine certayne, for their suite of Courte, and
that is called *Communi fine*, whiche com-
mon Fine is set on the heades of suche suiters,

Calij. in

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in the margin of the Court roll.

All other suiters, that are not at their common Fine for Suite of Courte, are amerced for their absence, by the Title of Pla, vpon their heades, in the said margin of the Court roll.

Like wise, when any Tenaunte hath been commanded by the Court, Surueour, Steward, and homage, to amende an high waie, or to repaire a bylge, or to repaire his Cu-
somarie holdyng, or Tenement, by a date assigned, or to ouercome some euill persone out of his house, or to poke and ryng his Swine by a date, vpon forfeiture of a paine, and doeth it not. And the same at the next Court be presented by the homage. Then the same defaulte is an Amerciament, when it is totted commonly ouer against their heades in the left margin under the title of Pla.

Also Tenauntes being amerced, for not removing their nunions, or beaughilles, out of the high waie, by a date, or for not making their hedge or stile, by a date, or for not polling their trees, hanging ouer an high waie, and lettynge carriage, by a date, or for not amending their boundes, or Groundes by a date (if they cannot dispute that they are, accordyng to the Statute) or for breaking and carryng away the Lordes Wakes, or hedges, or for suffering their Beastes to wander in the highe waie, or to pasture the Lordes woodes, or for not laying open againe by a date a waie by the Tenaunte before unawfully enclosed, or for turning of any streame, Brooke, or water out.

Parquilles
or casualties
of Courtes,
belgging to
a Hamour.

out of his right or olde course, or for cuttyng
downe any Customarie Woodes, without the
Lordes licence, or for remouyng any Markes
or meare stones. All these, and many moe suche
like, are called Amerciamentes, when the Te-
nauntes are Amerced by seuerall paines with
the title of *Mia*.

Also the Amerciamentes of Bakers, Bre-
wers, Butchers, and Tipplers, for not kee-
pyng the Alike, are cotted on the heades, with
the title of *Mia*.

Also all suche persones, as dooe committe
fraies, or bloudshed in any Hamour, and pre-
sented, are Amerced with the title of *Mia*.

You must specially note, that there are twoo
maners of Herriottes; one called by the name
of Herriotte custome, and an other called by the
name of Herriotte Service. Herriotte Service is
either expessed in a maines graunt or Deede,
and the other is, whereas Herriottes haue
been paid tyne out of tyme by Custome.
And now to the description of an Herriot.

An Herriotte, is properly called the beste
Oxe, Cowe, Horse, or other thyng, that the
Lords Tenaunt holdyng of a Hamour, hath
when he dieth. What he Herriot, after the Te-
nauntes death, is commonlie sealed to the lord
by the Willfe, Bece, Bradle, or boyf-
holder of the Hamour, and is commonlie, or
ought to be presented by the Honrage, or
sworne tenauntes of the Hamour, at the next
Court, Lete, or Latwale of the same Ham-
our to be holden.

And if the Tenaunte haue no quicke good,
then

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then the Lorde will haue the better deade good,
that his Tenaunte hath when he dieth, for his
Heriotte.

And in some Mannours, if the Tenant doe
voluntarily departe out of his house, or ferme,
not discharged of the Lorde, he shall paie to the
lorde his best quick good, *uomine Heriotte*.

Also in some Mannours, the Tenaunte shall
paie his farewell to the Lorde, for his depart-
tyng, whiche is called his fare fee, or farewel
and that is in some places tmo Shillynges,
and there also the Tenaunte muste before his
departyng, doe all manner of reparations.

A releef is after the death, chaunge, or alie-
nation of euery freeholder, or of a Tenaunte
by auncient Demeasne, and ought to be paid
to the lorde, as a knowledge. And the releef in
some place, is the whole yerres Rente of the
freeholder, or Tenaunte so dooyng, and in
some place or Mannour, it is but halfe the ye-
res rent by custome. A releef is alwaies to be
paid at one whole payment. Also, for the same
the Lorde hath straine of common right, in e-
uery parcell of lande, if it be disposed.

Releefe. Also if a freeholder hold of the Lorde of the
Mannour by Knights service, his heire bee-
ing of full age, the lorde shall haue of the heire
for euery Knights Fee *£. 10* *uomine Releue*.
And if the Knights Fees bee more or lesse,
then the Tenauntes releef to be apportioned
thereafter.

Wakes. In community where a Theef hath
stolne certaine Goodes, and Cattailles, and
brought them into a Mannour, and then by
reason

Waines.

reason of pursuite, fleeth a waile, leauyng the said goodes and cattailles within the iurisdic-
tion or circuite of the Mannour. And then are
thei the lordes of that Mannour, and are to be
seised by the Bailiffe or Reeue there, to the lordes
use, and are to be presented at the nexte
Court, to be holden within the same Mannour.

Strales.

Strales, is where any Horses, Coltes, Oxen,
Kine, Swine, or other cattailles, do come
or strale, and there doe take one yere, and one
dale, and the owner fetcheth them not, and that
the same Strale haue beene proclaimed, three
seuerall Sondayes, in three of the nexte Parishes,
and three tymes at the nexte Markette
Toune next by the Mannour, then thei are the
lordes, and thei are alwaies presentable at the
next Court, after the strale happeneth to come
into the Mannour.

Forfeitures.

Forfeiture, is wheras any tenant holdeth
any Copie holde, or Customarie Lande of the
Lorde of any Mannour, and for non paymente
of his Rentes, Customes, or Seruices, or by
selling of the Tenementes of his Copie holde, or
by letting the houses goe downe, or by making
Waste, or by alienatying, lettynge, or settynge
his Customarie Landes, without the Lordes
licence, forfeiteth his Copie holde Lande, into
the Lordes hande, whiche is to be so founde by
the payement of the Homage, at the nexte
Courte there to be holden, and to be seised in-
to the Lordes use. Also Tenantes by Deede
Indented for life, or yeres, maye forfeite their
estates,

f. 1.

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Excheates. *Excheates.* is commonly, where a Freeholder of a Mannour committeth Felonie, then

after the King hath had the yere and daie, the King shall have the lande by Excheate. Likewise if a Tenant doe dye, without Lawfull

Excheates. heires generall, or speciall, his lande Excheateth to the Lorde of the Mannour, whereof the same is holden, and this is commonly of Freeholders, and of Tenantes by ancient Deemaline. And the Excheate is alwaies to be presented by the Homage, at the next Courte of the Mannour then to be holden.

Plees and Procelles of Courtes. *plee* or where the Lorde of a Mannour in his Courte, Lete, or Lawdaie, or three weekes Courte, holdeth plea of his Tenantes, for their Landes holden of the saied Mannour, or for any debtes, trespasses, or sommes of money, under the value of xl.s. debt and damage.

Plees, and Procelles of Courtes. *Memorandum*, many other thinges maie bee accounted, or numbered amonges perquisites, if the same growe but casuallie, and not perely.

Wardes. *Is* where any Free holders holde of a Mannoure in Capite, Escuage, uncertaine, Grandsergeantie, or other wise by Knights Service, and dieth, his heire male beeyng within the age of. xxi. yere, and his heire female beeyng within the age of. xiiij. yere. Then the King, or Lorde of the Mannour, or of whosuche

of Surueiying.

Suche lande is holden, ought to haue the ward-
shippe of suche heire: That is to saie, the gard,
and custodie of the bodie, and Landes of suche
heire, vnto their full age. And also the Marri-
age of suche heire, if thei happen then to be un-
married. And as for the residue of the vnder-
standing of this poincte, I referre you to the
instruction of the Lawe.

Patronage of a Church, is
where the Lorde of the Mannour
is very vndoubted Patrone of the
Parsonage, Vicarage, free Chap-
pell, &c. belongyng to his Man-
nour, and maie, or ought to giue
the same, when, and as often as it
falleth boide.

Presentation, is whē the lord
maie present any lawfull Clerke,
to any Parsonage, Vicarage, &c.
continually, or but at every second
or third auoidaunce, by force, or in
the right of his Mannour.

Patronages
Presentation
one, Nomi-
nations, and
Adoucons
of Parsona-
ges, Vicara-
ges, Pre-
bendes, churches,
&c.

Nominations, is where the
Lorde or any other, maie in the
right of his Mannour, or otherwise
Nominate a condygne Clerke, to
any Parsonage, Vicarage &c.

Adoucons, is where the lord
maie, or hath graunted, or giuen
his right of presentyng, or nomi-

f. ij. natyng

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Suche things are appendances, regardance, or expectance, to a Mannour, are these.

natyng of a Clarke to any Vicarage, or Parsonage, &c. in the life of the Incumbent, or Parson of the same Parsonage, or Vicarage &c. The same graunte or Adouou-
son to take place, immediatly upon, or after the nexte aduou-
dance of the same, bee it by Death, De-
privation, Surrender, or Seque-
stration of the Parson, Vicar, or
Incumbent of the same.

And note, the lord may graunt out twoo, or thye Adouou-
sons of one benefice, the one to take place
after the other.

Villaines, & Niefes, is where Bondmen, and Bondwomen be-
long to a Mannour, the bondman
is called a Villaine, and the bond-
woman is called a Niefie. And in
some Mannours all the Tenaun-
tes are Villaines, and Niefes,
and then it is saide, that Lande is
a tenure in Villainage.

Note, the proper Landes of a
Villaine and Niefie, and all his
goodes, and Cattailles are the lordes,
to whom he is Villaine, if the
Lorde so please, bulesse he haue
made them a Homage, or that
thei bee enfranchised otherwise.
There are sometymes Villaines
Engrosse, whiche are neither re-
gardant,

Villaines &
Niefes.

And as touching the same, the Lord, or his Ancestours, haue boughte the same, and therefore they are called Villaines Engrosse: Their Landes, goodes, and Cattailles, are likewise at the Lordes pleasure, and disposition.

And as touchyng other thyn- ges, that bee appendaunte to a Mannour, some maner of Com- mons are appendaunt to a Man- nour, as well as appurtenaunte. Also Free Warrens, in some place may bee appendaunte to a Mannour, as well as appurtenaunt.

And euery Mannour, hath com- monly his peculier seuerall custo- mes, and Priuiledges belongyng to the same.

And it is to be speciallie noted, there can be no custome, vntlesse it haue been vied time out of memo- rie of man: and all suche customes as bee of that continuance, bee lawfull, so long as they be not un- reasonable, nor haue any inconue- nience, that bee against reason.

The description of a Custome. And note also, that no man can at this daie make, or bypnyng by a- ny newe Custome, but the same must be of aunciente tyme out of minde of man vied, as is aforesaid

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or els it is no Custome. And forasmuche, as the sondrie Customes of all Mannours, can not be recited, yet for instruction sake (amongst many) I will now note a few, moſte common.

Some Mannour hath a Custome, that Surrendour can not bee made of Landes holden of that Mannour, but to the Steward by him selfe; and yet in some Mannours it maie bee doen to two of the Tenautes, or Homage of that Mannour. And in some Mannour, the Surrendour must bee made by the circumstance of delivering a rodde, strawe, or mote, els it is a void Surrendour, and in some Mannours it maie be doen without it.

Also in some Mannours the Tenautes can not Lease, or sette their Landes about a yere, without the Lordes licence, vpon paine of forfeiture of the same. And in some Mannours, for three yerres or more.

In some Mannours the Tenautes maie not sell, ne loppe the Woodes growyng vpon their Tenementes, no, not to repaire their houses, without the lordes licence; and yet in some Mannours, they maie doe bothe, yea, and sell the Woodes a waie without the Lordes licence.

In some Mannours, whiche is commonlie in Denonshire, Somerssetshire, Dorsetshire, Cornewall, Wiltshire, and parte of Gloucestershire, the tenautes take the customarie landes of the Loyde, for tennye of thre liues, and not above, payyng a fine uncertaine, as the Loyde and Tenaunt

Tenaunte can agree. And commonlie in suche
 Mannours, the wiues of the Tenauntes, after
 their husbandes decease, haue their Widow-
 es estate by their Custome, whiche is as long
 as thei keepe themselves unmarried and honest,
 and in some Mannours it is other wise: and com-
 monly also in these Mannours, the Lorde hath a
 Herriot, after the death of euery Tenaunte.
 In some Mannours, the Tenauntes haue
 their Tenementes, to them, and to their heires,
 paieing to the Lorde a fine certaine, at euery
 change, and there onely the wife hath no wid-
 owes estate, and also commonly suche Tenaun-
 tes paie Herriottes.
 In some Mannours, the Tenauntes are
 bounde by their Custome, to serue the Lorde in
 the Queenes warres, so it be within the realme
 against rebelles, or suche enemies, at their owne
 proper costes and charges: And in some Man-
 nours it is other wise: But note, that now by a
 Statute therfore made, all customarie Tenaun-
 tes must serue their lordes against Rebelles, by
 paine of forfeiture of their holdynges.
 Also in some Mannours, the Tenauntes
 are bounde by their Custome, for three or foure daies
 in sowyng tyme, and as muche in howyng
 tyme, and likewise in Haruest, to helpe to till
 the Lordes grounde, to make his Hey, or to help
 in with his Haruest, whiche be called common-
 tynges, and is to saie, daie workes,
 and suche like, and in some place thei vse to doe it
 onely with their persones, and in some Man-
 nours, bothe with their Tenmes, Waiues, ser-
 uantes, and persones, and in some place other-
 wise.

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Also in some Mannours, the Tenautes
by their Custome, muste graue their Corne
at no Will, but at the Lordes Will, belongyng
to the Mannour, and this is commonly called
Dosome, as is aforesaid.

In some Mannours, the Tenantes haue
their Fallow out of the Lordes Woodes,
and this in moste places is properly called E-
shower, and in some Mannours but onely tim-
ber, for reparyng their Tenauntries.

In some Mannours, their Custome is to
haue Common for their beastes, in all the lor-
des Wasse groundes, and Commons. And in
some Mannours but in a part of the, and that
onely for a certayne number, and some speciall
kind of cattail, yea and also in some places, at
certayne tymes onely accustomed, or prefixed.

And as touchyng the descriptio of the son-
des Kindes of Common, that is to saie, com-
mon appendante, Common appurtenaunt,
Common Engrosse, &c. I leave thee to the
instruction of maister Littleton.

And note for a speciall rule: a tenaunt that
hath common in the lordes Commons, maie
haue there nothyng by reason of common, but
onely bitte of mouth with their cattail, nei-
ther maie Heele or Swine haue common, but
by the lordes sufferance, without speciall wor-
des in the Charter, or copie of the Tenaunte.

Sometyme Customarie Tenautes in
some Mannours, haue also Common of Fil-
shyng, with shewenettes, castyng nettes, smal
pitches, and trodde nettes, and suche like.

Some

Some

Howe

of Common

Gavell

Some Countreies haue customes by them
 selves, as the custome of Gravel kinde in Kent
 and parte of Wales, where the lannes of Free-
holders, shall haue their fathers Landes equal-
 ly deuised amongst them, touchyng the which
 and all suche like customes, I committe you to
 the instruction of the learned in the Lawe.
Priviledges, are all suche liberties and fran-
 chises, as are graunted to a Baronour, or towne
 by the Kyng, Queene, or princes greate Char-
ter, or letters patens, or by acte of parliament.

Also there are commonly going
 verely out of mooste Baronours
 sundry deductions, paymentes,
 and duties, & these are allwaies
 called Reprises. And of suche
 there be diuers natures, where-
 of some go out of one Baronour
 and some out of an other, as bee
 these ensuyng, and their like.

Suites of Courte, or Annuall fine, for suite
 and seruice of Courte, to any other Courte.
Rent charge, or rente secke, verely goyng
 but of any Baronour.

Sometymes also Rente seruice, either of
Capons, Pennes, Pepper, Cummenseedes, or
 suche like, maie bee verely payed, out of one
Baronour to an other.

And also a Rent, or a Suite, maie be some-
 tymes payed out of a Baronour to a Hundred,
 or Shires Towne.

Also an annuall pension, or portion maie be
 payed

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paied out of some one Mannour, to some other Mannour, Personage, or Vicarage.

Item a Rente resolute, made sometymes bee yerely goyng out of one Mannour, to some other Mannour, or Personage, for a high wale or a Water, course, or a libertie of Foldyng, or suche like.

Also out of some Mannours, or Landes, an yerely tenth is reserved, to the King, or Queenes highnesse.

**Reprises of
all natures.**

Also yerely Fees to any Receiver, Bailife, Collectour, high Steward, or under Steward charged by the Lordes letters Patentes, or otherwise, to bee goyng out of a Mannour, or suche Landes, are called Reprises.

Likewise every other yerely Fee, that is paied to any other persone, out of any Mannor, Landes, or Tenementes.

Corrodies also for tearme of life, or in Fee to any Parson, or Parsones, yerely paied out of any Mannour.

Schepers, Salaries, or Annuities of Chaplaines, men of Counsell in the Lawe, or suche like.

Memorandum all these reprises, aforesaid, and their like, are to bee diligently learned, that thei may be deducted, wher thei ought out of any Mannour, in the makyng of the value thereof.

And when these five principall thynges before in the said seconde rule, set out and describ'd, are perfectly knowen, and well understood of hym that would bee a Surveigneur, then hath he some entraunce in the knowledge of his Office. And now here next ensuyng, for his further instruction, shall ensue the

the thirde Rule, whiche shall containe in a brief rehearfall the
 somme of all suche partes and duties whiche doeth, or ought
 to belong to the office of a Surueior, and whiche then (after fo-
 lowing in order) the speciallest pointes of them are particuler-
 ly by them selues, more at large to be touched and declared.

with them.

The third Rule.



Brief recitall of mooste of the
 pointes, duties, and speci-
 all thynges, what, or whiche
 are belongyng generally to
 be doen, and obserued of eu-
 ry Surueiour, as the mem-
 bers and partes, wherem ge-

nerally the Office consisteth, and therefore here
 sette together, that thei might the better bee hol-
 den in memorie mooste, whereof be hereafter more
 at large discoursed and set out.

Also euery Surueiour oughte to be as skilfull, and well in-
 structed howe to make and certifie to the Lorde, the true and
 iuste value of his Lordshippes, Hamour, Landes, Tenemen-
 tes, &c. or any parte, parcell, or member thereof, when he shall
 be thereunto required and commaunded, and to make and set
 out the same in a plaine and bryefe particulare, whether it bee
 for the purpose or intente, that the Lorde would sell, or leasse
 out any suche Hamour, or any parcell thereof to any persone
 or persones, as an Auditor. And truly it were muche to the
 Surueiours shame and reproche, if he can not make as true
 and perfecte a particulare thereof to the Lorde, when occasion
 requireth (Surueiying the same, once or twice in euery yere
 as he oughte to dooe) as well as the Auditor thereof, who
 maketh commonlie his Particuler of a Suruey taken per-

C.ij.

chaunce

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chaunce ten or fiftene yeres before or suche like, or perchance but onely by his bare recorde of Ministers accountre, without suruey. And surely, in this case the Auditour (who in deede is a verie needefull and profitable member of the common wealth) is worthy muche more commendation (that he is ready and can make a particuler by his President or Ministers accountre, or suche like recorde) then some Surueiour who neither can, nor hath learned how to doe it all.

Also the Surueiour ought to knowe how to take the Suruey, and perfect beue of a Mannour, or other Landes or Tenementes, and how to butte and bounde the same in due order, and for moste plainest knowledge of the Tenauntes, and for moste long continuance, by example whereof you shall haue hereafter.

Then also how (when he hath Surueied the Mannour) to enter, and engrolle the same, whiche he ought to doe, and also to make a Terrour of the same in due forme, as hereafter shall bee declared.

Moreover, the Surueiour should keepe a suite Rolle, wherein all suche persones as ought to yeeld suite of Courte, of the Mannour, or service should be written, and a copie thereof he should deliuer to the Steward, that thei maie bee called at euery Courte, or Lete holden, that the Lorde loose none of his suites or seruises, a forme whereof also ensueth.

Like wise, it is the Surueiours duetie, to make and keepe a Roll, or Booke, called a customarie of the Mannour, wherein all the customes of the Mannour should be registred. That the Tenauntes maie at no tyme claime any more, or other Customes then thei ought to haue; ne the lorde be preiudiced by any newe Custome, by his Tenauntes claimed. And this Customarie would bee Indented, the one parte to remaine with the Lorde, or his Steward, and the other parte with his Tenantes. And yet neuerthelesse should the Surueiour haue the originall Copie thereof, in the ende of the Terrour

of the same Mannour, a breef forme wherof also you shall haue hereafter.

Also the Surueiours should giue to euery Bailife, Col-lectour, or Reue of euery Mannour, a perfitte Rentall of the yere by reueuues of the same Mannour, to gather it by, which rentall also should be indented, the one parte to remaine with the Loyde, or his Surueiour, and the other with the Bailife, A short example wherof ye shall see hereafter.

Also the Surueiour should haue and keepe the inrolmente of all Indentures and Copies, by whiche any Tenaunte holdeth that he maie see the Lordes duely answered, of his Renttes, Dueties and couenauntes in their writynges contained, and also bee ascertained of their estates and grauntes to them by the Loyde made. And let the Surueiour that hath to doe in the Wllesse parties, looke diligently to this one pointte, that the name of a young Infauite creepe not into the place of an old man, for thei vse muche there (I will not saie for that intent) if the Father or Mother, who hath state for life, in possession, or reuerſion, bee named Iohn and Agnes, or suche like, then if thei haue two or three boies, or as many girles, their names shalbee all Chriſtened as thei or those, who haue state in their holdynges are named. But now this is more narrowly looked to, then in tymes past.

Also although euery Steward is bounde by laue and conscience, to be an indifferent Judge, betwene the Loyde and his Tenauntes, and also to giue at the Court a true, full, and substantiall Charge to the Domage, and also to make a good entrie, aswell of euery Tenauntes perticuler estates, as of all other thynges in his Court Rolles, and to see the Tenauntes Copies truly made out accordyngly: yet because it is the duetie of a Surueioure, to haue suche skill in the thynges aforesayd rehearsed, that he maie not onely keepe a note of all the Stewardes doynge, but also bee able to enforme, or peruse the doynge of hym, I haue also hereafter therefore set breefly

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out the forme of makynge out their Copies, as hereafter doeth appeare. The charge whiche a Steward ought to geue in a court Baron, is set forth in the booke of the Justice of Peace.

Furthermore, the Surueour ought to haue some lighte, or knowledge in the common Lawe, or els he shall many tymes by his ignorance, deceiue bothe the Tenant, and the Lord, and also make euill Presidents and Records, and thereby muche trouble and inconuenience maie arise, and growe many a daie hereafter, to the perill of his owne soule and many others.

Also he ought to growe ripe and perfect in the lordes Cuiences, and Records of euery Mannour, and in the ordering and sortynge of them, that he maie bee able to aunswere or enforce the lord of the Mannour, or his counsaile, when any title or claime is made, or other doubt put, and for this purpose the Courte Rolles would bee kepte in Chestes made for that purpose, within any Mannour vnder lockes and keyes. &c.

Also by the erection of the late Courte of Augmentation, and renewewe of the Kynge's crowne lately in the first yere of Queene Marie dissolved, and reduced in the Exchequer, amongest other thynges (there appointed to the office and dutie of a Surueour) it was thought meete, that the Surueour sitting with the Steward, after thre Proclamations made in the Courte, should assesse fines, make grauntes of Copie holde, and Customarie Landes, beyng within the Limites of his Office, accordyng to the Custome of the Mannours, there to suche persone or persones, as should geue best fine for the same, whiche the Steward then forthwith in open Courte, ought to charge, and enter into the Courte Rolle. And thereof to make out the extractes to the Baisse, Rent, or Collectour, that thesame might bee iustely leuied, and gathered accordyngly. And also that the Surueour should see truly answered all suche Rentes, Renewewe, Perquittes, Casualties, and other thynges, whiche maie growe profitable, or beneficiall

of Surueiying.

beneficiall to the Lorde at the next Audite, for whiche purpose the Surueiour muste keepe a booke of all suche grauntes, to the intente that the same shall, and maie bee the more truly answered at the said accompte: for els maie happe the Surueiour, either for lucre, or for negligence of hymself, or his Clerke, maie conceale, or omitte some of the same, to the decrip as well of the Lorde, as of his Tenantes.

Also the Surueiour should be partly skilled, in the rule of Appoytionation, that he maie when neede is, appoytionate the Lande with the Rente, accordyng to the Acre, a shorte forme whereof shall bee hereafter declared, but this rule is somewhat uncertaine.

Also the Surueiour should haue some skill in measuring of Lande, that is to saie, what an Acre is, how muche it containeth &c. and how moste readily, and truly to meate Lande by line, or by rod, be it in the plaine, in the balley, or vpon the hill, or in wood, or be it square, triangle, round, or of any other proportion: a small breef instruction, he shall hereafter finde, sette out with a ready table, for the contentes of all maner of lande.

And now, as touchyng the maner and forme, howe a true breef, and perfecte particular of any Hamour, Landes, Tenementes, or Hereditamentes should be made, and what thinges are to bee obserued therein, I haue now (under correction) here vnder shewed you.

1. You muste specially note, that your particuler ought, should, and must consist in thre principall pointes, or notable thinges. The first is, that the true value of all the parcelles of Landes, Tenementes, and Hereditamentes, bee seuerally (but breefly) described and sette out, with their seuerall sommes at the ende of them, and then all in the lefte margente (all boynd in one line) the totall to bee set out.

2. The second is, that there vnder must immediatly, plainly and breefly be described, and set out, all the repysses, that is to saie (as I haue before declared) all deductions, fees, or payementes.

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mentes, going out of the said value, to any persone, or persones, and the summes at the ende: And then altogether in the left margin, to bee in a line ioyned, and the totall to bee set out, as before in the value.

3 Thicolie, under them both should be set forth, the Remanet clare, written in Terte, and drawn out a long, with the summe in the ende of the same.

Under all whiche, if there be any other thyng, needfull to be considered, or remeimed for the lords advantage, or otherwise: either touching the sale, or leasing of the sayd Mannour, Landes, &c. to any persone, and whiche is not in the value mentioned: then the same shall be written under the particular, in the title of a Memorandum, &c.



Now forasmuche, as nothing can bee by any meane so well understonden, as by wate of example, when it is set before the eye: Therefore I have devised, an exaple of a very ample particular hereafter ensuing, and herunto annexed. To witte: If I have faimed, or suppoled a Lordship or Mannour, by the name of the Mannour of Dale, to haue all maner of Rentcs, and other thinges, aforesaid, and in my seconde Rule specified, or such like, as commonly to any maner of Lordshippe, Mannour, Landes, or Tenementes, can or doeth belong: and there out I haue deducted in repuses, all maner of deductions, or paymentes, that can, or doeth commonly, yerely, go out, or be deducted out of any Lordship, or Mannour, Landes &c. with the Remanet clare there after following, and a memoran d there under, as amply as I can presently also gather, that to suche a value should, or may appettaine.

Com. B

Parcell. Terrarum & possessionum Ioannis Style Militis.

Redd assis omnium liberorum tenentium ibi- dem.	viz.	Tenent per seruicium militare, videlicet, tenent per escuage incert,	xxiiij. s.	xxvi. s.
Redd assis. Cultum tenentium ibidem.	viz.	Tenent per Castell garde in proprijs personis suis.	xxii. s.	iii. p. ii. s. i. d.
Redd tert Dominica cal dimiss. tenent.	viz.	Tenent in Succagio et Burgag.	xxij. p. vi. s. viij. d.	clx. p. ix. s. vi. d.
Redd sine fructu si- tus Panet cu tert distat referuat.	viz.	Tenent Cultum viz, tenent hnt sibi et hered.	xxiiij. p. ii. s.	xxvi. p. iii. s.
		Tenent Cultum pro termino vite, secundum consuetud Panet.	xxij. p. xij. s.	
		Tenent Cultum pro termino anno u scdm consuetud manet.	xxiiij. p. ii. s.	
		Tenent Terrarum Dominicalium per Indentur.	xxiiij. p. xij. s.	
		Tenent Terrarum distat per cop ad volunt domini secundum consuetud.	xxiiij. p. xij. s.	
		Scit et Capital Panstonis Paneris predict cum omnibus domibus, structus, horreis, stabulis ac a- lijs edificijs eidem situi pertinet siue spectati, necnon quingent ac tert arabil, tam in sepeal qui in communibus campis ibidem, CC. act prati in sepeal, CCC. act prati in communibus pratis Panet pnt D. C. act Pastur in sepeal, CC. act Bosci et Subosci in sepeal CC. act Bosci et Subosci in comuni Bosci ibidem, vocat le Duerthoochill ibidem, CC. act Panet in sepeal, CC. act Jampnoy et Buere in sepeal, pascuam, CCC. act ouum in communibus cam- pis arabil ibidem, et Pascuam xxx. Bouum et Tact in comuni prato ibidem, a primo die Augusti que in comuni Pastura ibidem, vocat Longlande infra fest sancti Michaelis, et Inuentionem sancte Crucis annuatim, et colam pro omnibus aueris suis cuiuscunque generis in omnibus ceteris com- munibus, Tactis, Poris, et Panetis, dicto Panerio pertinet, dimiss. Johani D. Armigero executor et assign suis pro termino xxi. annorum, per Indentur dat xi. die Maij, Anno Regis H. octau. xxxviij.	liiij. p. vi. s.	
		Unus Polendini aquatici blandosi.	xxii. p.	
		Unus Polendini ventisiri.	xxiiij. s.	
		Unus Polendini Fulloni.	xl. s.	
Redd molendin ibi.	viz.	Unus Polendini vocat Iron Pille.	iii. p.	xxii. p. xvi. s.
		Unus Polendini vocat Hoxsemille.	xx. s.	
		Unus Polendini vocat a Smithe Pille, siue a Cutler Pille.	xx. s.	
		Unus Polendini vocat a Lime blast mill, et vnus Polendini vocat a Leade blaste Mill.	xxiiij. s.	
Redd Molendin ibi.	viz.	Mundinum tent annuatim ibi die Lune proxima post fest Apostolorum Philippi et Jacobi	xlviij. s.	v. p. vi. s.
		Mundinum tent ibidem annuatim die Martis proxima post festum omnium Sanctorum	iii. p. ii. s.	
Redd Percat. videlicet.		Percat hebdomadatim ibidem tent, dimiss. Johanni D. per annum.	xxiiij. s.	iii. p. xv. s.
		Shamelozum et stall tam carnum, quam piscium ibidem per annum.	iii. p. iii. s.	
		Piscat communis aque ibidem vocat le greate Deare, ac ceterorum Riu ulorum et aquarum	xxii. p.	
		vocat le commun Sewers eidem Panet pertinet, dimiss. Richardo P. pro termino annorum.	xx. s.	
		Unus Piscarie siue Garthe, vocat le Wingarthe per annum.	xxiiij. s.	xx. p. i. s.
		Unus alie Garthe, vocat Trartons Garthe.	xxiiij. s.	
Redd Piscarum.	viz.	Unus Piscarie vocat le Kettelles, apud Ripam Paris.	iii. p. xiiij. s.	
		Piscat, siue tractione vocat le Dreygng omnium Distearum, Cochlearum, et Pul- clearum in le Creeke infra Panerium pnt, dimiss. Edmundo Anderson per Indentur	vi. p. xii. s.	viii. p. xiiij. s.
		Agistameti Panet domini ibidem, vocat Wickerlade per annum.	iii. p. ii. s.	
Redd Agistameti.	viz.	Herbagis magni clauss. ibidem vocat Greene acre, per annum.	xxiiij. s. ii. d.	xxv. s. v. d.
		Pannagio Porcorum tenent ibi in Parco pnt vocat Wickerlade, ac i. d. le pece per annu.	xxii. s. iii. d.	
Redd Pannagis.	videli.	Pannagio Porcorum tam tenent ibidem quam aliorum infra comunem Boscum Pa- neris predict vocat Hightwood, ad ob. le pece pro quolibet Porco.	xxi. s. iii. d.	
		Marremium Cuniculorum dimiss. Andree S. per Indentur per annum.	liiij. s.	
		Marremium autum vocat Hernshawes, et Shouelers infra boscum vocat Hightwood	xx. s.	iii. p. xiiij. s.
Redd libu warrni.	viz.	predit, nidulantium, nemini adhuc dimiss. sed ad vsum domini remanent et referuat, ta- men hic in baloze ponit ad xx. s. per annum.		xxvi. s. viii. d.
Redd Cignorum.	viz.	Cignorum in aqua domini vocat le Deare predit natant et annuatim ibidem nidulantium dimiss. A. B. per Indentur preter viginti Cignos domino annuatim referuat per annum.	xxii. s. iii. d.	
		Quarium lapideum vocat le Freestone quarrie, dimiss. A. B. per annum.	iii. s. iii. d.	
		Quarium lapideum vocat Hardstone per annum.	xxiiij. s. iii. d.	vi. p. iii. s.
Redd Quarium.	viz.	Quar Pannozeum ibidem per annum.	xxiiij. s.	
		Quar Slatozum pro cooperturis domorum dimiss. R. D. per annum.	iii. s. iii. d.	
		Quar lapis vocat Whetstones.	xxvi. s. viii. d.	
		Quar lapis vocat Chalke, ad faciend Calcem vitium vocat Lime dimiss. S. D. p annu.	xxvi. s. viii. d.	
Redd decim garba- rum et feni.	viz.	Decim garbarum cuiuscunque generis in communibus campis ibidem vocat Westfeelde, et le greate Northfeelde per annum.	lx. p.	xi. p. iii. s. iii. d.
		Decim feni in prato ibidem vocat le comunon Deade cresen per annum.	xxiiij. s. iii. d.	
		Nouo reddit vnus parcell tert de vasto domini super quam R. S. nuper edificauit vnum	vi. d.	ii. s. f. d.
Nouo redditu et Incremented.	videt.	Purum lapideum per annum.	ii. s. iii. d.	
		Increment reddit pro vno clauss. tert, cont dimi act, quod dominus permittit T. R. nuper includere de vasto domini ad augmentand cotagium suum in quo inhabitat per annum.	ii. s. iii. d.	
		Ducentorum modulorum frumenti vocat Wheate per annum de Tenemento CC.	iii. p. xii. s. iii. d.	v. p. iii. s. iii. d.
Redd Frumenti.	viz.	S. annuatim exeunt.	xx. s.	
		Centum Modulorum frumenti vocat Barley, de Tenemento pnt annuatim exeunt per annu.	xx. s.	
		Operum tenentium qui debent per consuetudinem arare tert dominical domini annuatim	xxii. s.	xx. s.
Redd operum cu- stume tenent.	viz.	per annum.	xxiiij. s.	
		Operum custum tenentium qui tenentur per silem consuetudinem decidere annuatim	xxiiij. s.	
		Blada Domini in Autumno infra Panet pnt crescent per annum.	xi. s.	xxiiij. s. iii. d.
Redd pro licentijs.	viz.	Pro licentia domini admittend tenementa custumaria per tenent his quibus placuerint	xxii. s.	
		siue forisfactura eorum per annum.	xxii. s.	
		Pro consili licentia annuatim arandi vnum clauss. cultum cont xxi. act vocat Grovte	iii. s. iii. d.	vi. p. xii. s. iii. d.
		leale per annum.	xxii. s.	
Redd mineralium.	viz.	Pro Plumbo fodiend in magna communia vocat le High Doune ibidem dimiss.	vi. p. xii. s. iii. d.	
		Al. A. pro termino annorum, per annum.	xxvi. s.	xxvi. s.
Annual proficua. Balliuatus liber- tatis ibidem.	viz.	Bonis felonis ibidem per annum.	xx. s.	
		In Mauijs, Straijs, et alijs proficuis eidem balliuat pertinet per annum.	xx. s.	

Maneriu
de Dale,
valet in

Incumbent redd.	videl.	Increment reddi pro vno clauis. tect. cont. dñi act. quod dominus permittit C. R. nuper includere de barto domini ad augmentand cotagium suum in quo inhstat per annum.	ii. s. iii. d.	
Redd Frumenti.	videl.	Ducentorum modulorum frumenti vocat Wheate per annum de Tenemento C. R.	iii. s. xii. s. iii. d.	v. s. iii. s. iii. d.
		S. annuatim exant.		
		Centum modulorum frumenti vocat Barley, de Tenemento pñs annuatim exant per annu.	xxi. s.	
Redd operum cu- sumet teneñ.	videl.	Operum tenentium qui debent per consuetudinem arare tect dominical domini annuatim per annum.	xxii. s.	xl. s.
		Operum cultum tenentium qui tenentur per sitem consuetudinem decidere annuatim	xxiii. s.	
		Blada Domini in Autumno infra Panet pñs crescent per annum.		
Redd pro licentijs.	videl.	Pro licentia domini admittere tenementa customaria per tenent his quibus placuerint	xi. s.	xiii. s. iii. d.
		sine forisfactura eorum per annum.		
		Pro consili licentia annuatim arandi vnum clauis. cultum cont. rxi. act. vocat Growte	iii. s. iii. d.	
		lease per annum.		
Redd mineralium.	videl.	Pro Plumbo fodienti in magna communia vocat le High Doune ibidem dimiss.	vi. s. xii. s. iii. d.	vi. s. xii. s. iii. d.
		Al. A. pro termino annuorum, per annum.		
Annual proficua. Balliuatus liber- tatis ibidem.	videl.	Bonis felonicijs ibidem per annum.	xvi. s.	xxvi. s.
		In Wauys, Straiss, et alijs proficuis eidem balliuat pertinet per annum.	xx. s.	
Perquisit Cui ibi- dem colbus annis.	videl.	Finibus terrarum communibus annis.	xxviii. s.	
		Heriot colbus annis, per annu.	xx. s.	
		Amerciament pñt et alijs Curiarum et duarum animalium letarum ibidem tent pro	iii. s. iii. s.	lvij. s. iii. s.
		factis ibidem colbus annis.		
Redd resolat.	videl.	Pro diuers. tect. tam Customat quam dominicis eius deni Panerij A. D. comiti S.	iii. s. xii. s.	
		per annum.		
		Eidem Comiti pro molent aquat et Fullonic. pñs per annum.	xxviii. s.	
		A. R. militi pro sect Curie sue Panerij de S. pro vna crost vocat Welle Crost per annum.	ii. s.	vi. s. xvi. s.
		Domine Regine vt de Hundred de S. per annum.	xii. s.	
		Uic. Com. pñt. vid. ad cui suam vocat le Sberines Tournes, ad duos anni terminos tent	xxvi. s.	
		per annum.		
Annual pension et portici.	videl.	Annual pensionem sine portici annuatim solut vicarijs Ecclesie Cathedral; D. in Con.	xxviii. s.	xxviii. s.
		B. per annum.		
Redd annuat ex- est de Panet pñs domo elemosinari.	videl.	Domo elemosine pauperum extra portam Ciuitatis D. per annum.	iii. s.	
		Domino elemosini extra portam Austral Ciuit pñs annu.	iii. s. iii. s.	vi. s. xii. s.
Redd annuat ex- ad reparationes viarum.	videl.	In sustentatione et reparatione vius vie communis vocat long Lane.	viii. s.	
		In Sili reparatione vius communis vie, vocat le old Causey.	i. s.	xv. s.
Reppil. vid.	videl.	Annuat Katherine B. nutricis Johannis Scile Militis domini Panet pñs con-	xv. s. xvi. s. viij. s.	
		cess. pro termino vite eiusdem Katherine per annum.		
		In annual stipend vnius Capellani dicti domini nominat J. P. pro termino vite	i. s.	xv. s. xvi. s. viij. s.
		sue concess.		
Decass. redd.	videl.	Indecass. redd diuersorum burgagiorum penitus decass. infra Panet pñs per annum.	iii. s. ii. s. x. s.	ii. s. x. s. x. s.
		Feod et bas A. B. general Senescal ibi sibi concess. pro termino vite sue.	i. s.	
		In Wilest et bas T. S. balli Panerij ibidem per annum.	ii. s.	
Feod et bas.	videl.	Feod et bas B. C. Arms Seruic ad legem pro consilio impens. et impendens	iii. s. xvi. s. viij. s.	xv. s. xvi. s. viij. s.
		litter concess. per dominum pro termino vite ipsius B. C. per annum.		

Et remanet clare per annum ultra repris. iii. cxcii. li. xi. s. iii. d.

The Parsonage, and Vi-
carage.

The Parsonage of the said Panour of Dale is of the Lordes gifte, nomination, and presenta-
tion, when it happeneth to fall boide, cotiens quotiens. The Site of whiche Rectorie, is a vertie faire
Parson house well Poated, and faire built within, haung without twoo Barnes of fower greate
Baies a peece, one large Douecote well stoyed, twoo Stables, one greate Dressall, a little Garden
within the Poate, a faire Garden without twoo faire Dychardes, and lxxiiij. acres of Glebe Lande,
Headowe, and Pasture R. C. clerke is Parson there. And is is valued in the Rynges bookes at
xxviii. s. per annum.

There is also a pretie Vicarage, haung Tiche of Lambe, Wollie, and felle, and other mediall
Tiches, and is of the Bishop his denomination when it falleth boide. And R. S. is Vicar there.

Memoran-
dum.

The Parke and Dere.

The Parke there called Wickerflade, is reserved to the Lorde with the game, m. Dere, Conies,
Hernshawes, and Shouillers in the same. There are CC. Dere of auntelet, and CC. Chyr, ras hall
Dere. The Parke containeth DCCCij. acres, whereof there is greate Timber woodes, of abone
Cxl. yerres growth, at the ende of the greate Lande Cxl. acres, m. there aboutes, worthe by estimatiō
vi. s. xii. s. iii. s. the Acre, and of other woode CCC. Acres, worthe one with an other xx. s. the acre,
S. f. is keeper of the Parke by the Lordes gifte for tearme of life, there is a faire Lodge, twoo par-
tes thereof beyng freestone. Behinde with the twoo Ponderes of eight Acres, bothe indifferently sto-
red with Bream, Carpe, and other filhe.

Commons and Waste.

There are belongyng to the same, one Common in severalltie, onely longyng to the said Lorde-
ship, containyng CCCij. Acres, called Walle Poore, in the Welle ende whereof is about xx. A-
cres of wode, worthe xx. s. the Acre.

The Tennantes also haue Common for their cattell in the greate Heathe, called waste Heathe,
and the long Poore called South Poore, with other Lordshippes adioynyng, and haue Wellestouer
in hightwood, and Turbarie, the said Poore called long Poore for their setwell.

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consol Surueiying ad T

The fourth Rule.

How a Surueiour should take a

perfitte viewe or Suruey of a Mannour, or suche
Landes, Tenementes, or Hereditamentes.



Let the Surueiour in taking his Suruey, should well remember that he ought, most diligently and vigilantly to viewe and Suruey the Buttes, and Boundes of the whole Mannour, and then the Buttes and Boundes, of every perticulare, Tenauntes Landes, Tenementes, Meadowes, Cloa-
res, Pastures, &c. within the same Mannour, and euery parcell thereof, that it maie remaine in perpetuall remembrance hereafter, what, and whiche Tenementes, Landes, Meadowes, Pastures, &c. euery man had, when the Suruey was taken, and where the same then did lye, and how thei were then bounded and butted, and vpon whom, and how many Acres, euery parcell did containe, and how muche Lande or Pasture did at the same tyme, belong to euery Tenauntes holdyng, or to the Mannour house, as well for the preservation of the Inheritance of the Lorde of the Mannour, as of euery Freeholder, Copie holder, or Customarie holder, or other Tenaunte of the same.

The whiche Surueiour, when he goeth about to view, or Suruey a Mannour, Landes, Tenementes, or other Hereditamentes, should haue with hym readie prouided a Paper booke, wherein he maie roughly and speedily note, as he goeth about the viewe thereof, the first draught of his Suruey of the same, least if it be doen in loose Papers, some parte maie happen to be lost, or els vnsorted, or after misplaced in the ingros-

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fyng, and so perchance, as good neuer written. And in the beginning of the same Paperbooke, lette hym write the title in this forme, if he please, writing the Hammoires name in the margent, on this wise.

Manerium de Dale.

Superiuss. Maner de Dale ibidem cap. fact et examinatus per diligent, et exacti vis. perambulationem, examinationem et mensurationem, tam A. B. generalis supervisor, tertio Johis ac Stile, dñi Maner pñs et per mandat eiusdem, quam per Sacrament R. S. F. H. T. B. ac multorum tenentium, et Homagii Maneris pñs, tunc ibi existens, die Augusti. Anno dñi M. D. lvi. Annoque Regine Elizabeth Dei gratia Anglie, &c. Quarto.

Or rather if ye will, you make in your firste waste Paper booke, (so it bee not in Englishe, in your engrossed booke of Suruey) write the title in Englishe in a shorter forme, which is this ensuyng: bothe will serue.

The Toun of Dale.

The viewe of the Hamour of Dale, taken the 1. daie of Dale, in the xliij. yere of the raigne of Kyng Henry the eight. By A. B. generall Surueiour to the right honourable lord C. D. lord of the same by his commaundement, and also by the othes of E. F. and G. H. and many other Tenantes of the same, as hereafter ensuech.

Then in myne opinion (vnder correction) the Surueiour should first beginne with the Site of the Hamour, or principall Hamour place, if there bee any, and firste to set out the boundes thereof by euery side, that is to saie by East, Weste, North and South. And then the contents what it containeth

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of Surueiynge, and T

in length and breadth. Then what Edifices, Buildynges, and Houses of Offices, Barnes, Stables, Stalles, and Dove-houses are standyng vpon the same, and whether builded with Timber, Wyche, or Freestone, Tiled, Slated, Shyngled, or Thatched. And what Gardens, Orchards, Poates, or Ponds bee about the same, or adioynyng thereto. And then if he will (though Maister Fitz Warbert, haue not altogether so set forth) he maie goe straight to the Surueiynge of the Demeanes, that is, what severall, or particulare Cloases, Meadowes, Pastures, Arable lande et. thei are of, whiche be the Demeanes. And where thei doo ly, and if thei haue any proper, or peculiere names, then what euery parcell of ground is called, and how many Acres euery parcell doeth containe, and how thei butte, and bounde. And what Woodes be there of, and how many acres growth: also what Shalues, or good Hedgerowes of Wood be about euery fence, of any Cloase of the saide Demeanes. And then if a Fermier holdeth it, what is his name, and what yerely rent he payeth, and at what Feastes the same is payable, and also the date of the Fermiers Indenture of Leasse (if he haue any) and for what terme of yerres, or liues he holdeth it, and vnder what covenantes, as by example hereafter.

Then in like maner of the Site of the Parsonage (if there be any) buttynge, boundyng, containyng, and recityng the same in all poyntes, as is before expessed in the Site of the Manour, Addyng who is Parson, or Vicar there, to whom the gift thereof belongeth, who occupieth it, and what it is yerely worthe. And also likewise namyng, Buttynge, Boundyng, and shewyng the contentes, and names of euery parcell of the Glbe landes thereto belongyng, accordyngly.

Then to take the viewe of Tenementes, of Freeholders, and of their Landes, Meadowes, and Pastures, &c. Alwaies Buttynge, boundyng, containyng, and recityng the contentes and proper names of euery parcell thereof, accordyng as is

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aforsaied. And specially remembryng by what Rente, Seruice, Releef, Fine, Herriot, Suite of Courte, or Customarie woorkes, thei doe holde thesame of the Loyde.

And in like maner to viewe the Tenementes and Landes of all maner of Tenauntes at wille, Tenauntes by Indenture, or by Copie, &c. Alwaies buttynge, boundynge, containynge, recityng, notyng, and declaryng the severall contentes and names of every particulare parcell of Lande, Meadowe, Pasture, Close, Crofte, Wood, Shabwe, &c. And also the severall perely rentes, suites, seruices, and woorkes, and the fines, Herriotttes, and Customes of thesame, &c.

And it were good, that ye viewed the Feeldes in a general maner, every Feeld severally by hymself. Dawayng if ye be not the skilfuller, a Diall in your hande (accordyng to maister *Fitzherbertes* counsaill) I meane that thereby, who so taketh the Suruey, maie thereby knowe perfectly, whiche is East, Weste, North, and South. And the Surueiour shoulde stand in the middes of the Feelde, or where he maie beste see every side or cower thereof. And as touchyng the buttynge and boundynge of the Feeldes, before he dooe begynne to enter the buttes and boundes of any particulare mannes grounde, or lande in the same Feelde, he shoulde enter the buttynge, and boundynge of the whole Feeldes on every side, how it doeth lye, naming the boundinges thereof, alwaies vpo the mooste notable knowen markes, or Heart stones as he canias these and such like bee that followe: Parsle pittes, Grauell pittes, Brookes, Poudes, Windmilles, and Windmill hilles, Crosse waies, Lanes, and suche like boundes, not remouenable, and of a continuance. And after he hath so butted and bounded the whole Feelde on all partes. Then to begynne at one place certaine, and so from thence along to bounde and butte every Tenantes perticulare furlonges, Landes, Headlandes, Haukes, and Groundes, bee it by the Lande, or by the Acre, as he shall thinke beste, or deuise to dooe the same, for surer, longer, and
menues

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son of Surueiying.

menne better knowledge thereof, as in example hereafter shall appeare. Maister Fitzherbert would haue the Peado-
wes, Pastures, and Closes also likewise surueied generally.

And the like maner and forme in all pointes, is to be vsed by the Surueiour, in buttynge, and boundynge of the Peado-
wes, that be common Peadowes, with their seuerall conten-
tes of Acres, by their seuerall markes, and Pearestones, as
example shall shewe also hereafter.

And as for Closes, Croftes, Pastures, or Woodes that
bee enclosed, he should butte and bounde them seuerallie, en-
tryng their contentes of Acres, and names if he can, with the
value what thei bee yerely wythe, and who holdeth them, as
is aforesaid, whereof ye shall also haue an example here fol-
lowynge in his place.

And after like maner and forme, make the Surueiour, if
he will, butte, bounde, and enter the contentes of Acres, of all
maner of Pastures, where Peardmen keepe cattell. And also
all Commons, Boares, Harches, Heathes, common wood-
des, or suche like.

Hereafter dooe followe the examples, how the
premisses should bee entred orderly. And firste
how the Hamour place, or Site should bee en-
tred, buttred, and bounded.



Itus Hamer de Dale p[re]s[ent] Situatur, et existit
inter Cemiterium Ecclesie de Dale, super le
Boial, et Regiam viam ducent, a villa de B.
usque villam de A. super Austral et communem
campu eiusdem ville, super Dylent, et Centis
sive Deslungum R. F. super occident. Et continet in latitu-
dine triginta perticas, et quatuor pedes terre, vnaqueque per-

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tich exister. rbf. pedes di. Super quem Sidum le Panoure
 place, situat sufficient edificat cum bna Aula, et duabus carne-
 ris, ex lapidibus quadrae construt, cum omnibus domibus, et
 edificis, cameris, structur, et duobus atris eidem Situi per-
 tines. Necnon unum Colubarium in exteriori Atrio ibi voe
 le create Court, situat cum bno Gardino circummurat cont
 unam acf di. Ac unum hortum cont quatuor Acs, unde unum
 caput abbuttat super Regiam viam predictam, versus Bo-
 real, et super situm pced versus occident, et super campum
 pced versus Aust, et clm rectoris ibi super Orient. Ac etia
 cum duobus Horreis, continent quatuor Bayes le peere, bna
 domo vocat le Stalle, at s le Dre house, continet sis. Bayes
 edificat, unum Stabul cont vs. Bales, edific. Qui quidem
 Situs, et cetera domus, et edificia, sunt coopert, cum tegulis
 sine lapid, voe Tille, preter vnt duo Horrea que coopert sunt
 cum le Shingle &c. Et qui quidem Situs, et cetera domus,
 ac edificia, ac cetera premiss, cum omnibus et singulis domi-
 nicis terr, pnt pasc. pastur, holcis, et subholcis, cu perti (if it
 be out of the Lords owne hand, demised to a Farmer, ye must
 saie) modo dimittuntur, R. W. executor et assign suis. (Some
 vse to specifie the Farmers estate, with the date of his Inven-
 ture, and for what liues, or howe many peres he holdeeth it)
 and this is more then is in Haister Fitzherbertes presidente
 (and then must ye saie) Item et Tenens pced R. W. executor
 et assign suis a festo sancti Michaelis Archangeli prox. futue
 (vel vltio preterito, as the feast is, and if it be for his life, saie)
 ad terminu et pro termino vite natural ipsius R. W. (And if
 it be for peres, then saie) usque ad finem et terminu x. annor
 (or so many peres as it is) extitit prox. sequens et plenarie co-
 plend. And then name the rent, saying, Reddens inde annuat
 dict Johanni at Stile vno Paneris pced xxs. li. s. (or na-
 ming what other rent he paieeth, and then at what feastes as)
 ad duos anni terminos vsuales, viz ad fest Annuciationis bea-
 te Marie virginis, et sancti Michaelis Archangeli, per equal
 portiones

of Surueiying.

portiones durast termino p̄ed. (And the some do touch partly the covenantes in the Indenture, on the Tenantes behalfe to bee performed, in this or like forme.) Et p̄ed R. W. et executor sui tenentur omnibus reparationibus p̄missor ad sumptus suos proprios p̄ter grande maceritium, et in fine termini dabit domino xl. s. nomine Herriot, et habebit sufficiens Hedgeboote, Housboote, Fireboote, Ploughboote, Cartboote, et Haieboote, super p̄miss. crescen et ibi expensum, et non alibi, durast termino p̄ed, et h̄nt communiam in omnibus communis et vastis domini et continet etiam in Indentura p̄ed unum p̄uiso, quod si Widdis p̄ed retro fuerit in parte vel in toto per spatium unius mensis post aliquod festi solutionis p̄ed, et litine demandat, quod t̄nc potest dominus et Heredes sui in p̄missa, et quamlibet inde percellam reintrare &c. And likewise you maie bresly in the same maner, rehearse any other covenante in the Indenture declared) all whiche is more then Haister Fitzherbert declareth, and it is muche used at this daie. And then you must dratwe altogether and set the rente thereof in the middelt of the right margente, that it maie be readie to the eye.

How the Site of a Parsonage, or Rectorie, and Vicarege maie be bounden.

Situs Rectorie de Dale situatur et existit inter Regiam viam p̄ed super austr et Eccliam Parochial ex parte Occidentat et Campum Boreat ex parte Boreat, et Centum R. F. ex parte Oriental. Et Rector Ecclesie p̄ed habet unum Crostum iacent inter Campum Boreat et Cimiterium Ecclesie p̄ed ex parte Austral. Ac dict Crostum continet defem perticas ex parte Boreat, et duodecim perticas ex parte Austral, et Triginta perticas in Longitudine ex Oriental parte, et viginti perticas et dimidiam ex parte Occidentat. Et R. T. est modo Rector ibi, et habuit

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huit rectoriam p̄s ex dono domini huius Paneris de Dale,
cui donatio eiusdem pertinet in p̄p̄i, ut vero et indubitato
patrono eiusdem in iure Paneris sui dyedicti. Et predict R. C.
ellus tenet rectoriam p̄s, cum omnibus Terris, Glebis,
P̄atis, P̄alcuis, pasturis, decimis, oblatioibz, p̄uencioibz, ob-
uencioibz, et alijs proficuis quibuscunque in occupatione sua
prop̄ia, et valor annuus eiusdem in libris Dñe Regine ex-
tendit ad xliij. li. ij. s. sed valet per annum ultra rep̄is. xliij. li.

And note, that the cause why I haue neither in the Site,
and Demaines of the Pannoure afore mentioned, nor in the
entrie of the saied Site of the Personage aforesaid, here but-
ted, bounded, or set out the names, contentes of Acres of the
saied Landes, Meadowes, Pastures, Closes, &c. of the De-
maines, or Glebe Landes, or of the Landes, Meadowes, Pa-
stures, &c. belongyng to any Tenement of Free holders, or
Copie holders (the formes of the entries whereof now also
ensue) is, because the same must and should appeare in the ge-
nerall viewes of the Feeles, Meadowes, and Closes of the
whole Pannour by them selues, as hereafter shall appeare.

How the Tenementes, or Mesuages of Freehol-
ders should be butted, bounded, and entred.



Num Mesuagium siue tenementum, quod D.
C. tenet libere per chartam cum omnibus ter-
ris, p̄at, pastur. &c. eidem tenem̄to siue Mes-
suagium de Dño huius Paneris quod quidem me-
suagium siue Tenementum iacet inter regiam
viam p̄s ex parte Austral, et campum Bozial p̄s ex parte
Bozial, et rectoriam p̄s ex parte Occidental, et Testum
M. R. ex parte Oriental, et continet xliij. perticas ex parte
Austral eiusdem in latitudine et xliij. perticas et tres pedes
in longitudine, et xvi. perticas in latitudine apud caput Bo-
zial,

real. Et tenet Mesuagium siue Tenementum predictum cum perti-
tina de et cum dominiis per homagium, fidelitatem et duos solidos
reddat per annum, et unam libram pipuris, ac sect ad curiam
domini de tribus sepienariis in tres sepienarias, et ad duas letas
domini ibidem annuatim tenens.

And thus must ye enter the Mesuages, Landes, and Pa-
stures of all Free holders, beynge alwaies sure to expresse the
butes and boundes of the same, and the service and perche of
of every Free Tenaunt, as nere as ye can, in the entrie of the
same.

How other Mesuages, Tenementes, or Cota-
ges, holden of the Lorde at Will, or by Inden-
ture, or by Copie of Courte rolle, should be but-
ted, bounded, contained, and entered.



Item Mesuagium siue tenementum dimissum
S. H. (if it be at wille, saie, ad voluntatem dñi
(if it be by Indenture, saie) per Indenturā ge-
rent, dat &c. (if it be by Copie of courtroll saie,
per copiam Curie ad voluntatem domini, se-
cundum consuetudinem Maneris, cuius dat est, &c. Situat in-
ter regiam viam predictam ex parte Australi, et campum Boze-
lem predictam ex parte Boreali, et dictum tenementum D. C. pred-
ex parte Decidental, et eodem campum ibidem vocat le East feelde
ex parte Oriental, et continet in latitudine quatuordecim per-
tiz, et tres pedes assise, et xvij. pertiz, et decem pedes assis in
longitudine, hēnd &c. (as his estate is, folowynge the forme set
out in the entrie of the Site of the Manor before expressed.)
Reddend inde annuatim dicti Johani & filio domino Maneris
predicti xvij. s. vi. d. ad duos anni terminos usual, viz. ad festum
Annūciationis beate Marie virginis, et sancti Michaelis Ar-
changeli per equales portiones. (And then if by the Indenture
touche also the covenantes therein in this or like forme.) Et

R. J.

pred

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pres S. H. et executor sui per Indentur pres tenentur om-
nibus reparationibus premissorum ad sumptus suos propri-
os, grandi maeremio solummodo excepte. Et in fine termini
sui dabit domino optimum animal quod hiet nomine Herriot.
Et pres S. H. et executor sui habebunt (ex conventionione domini
predicti,) Sufficient Hedgeboote, Housboote, Fireboote,
Ploughboote, et Cartboote, super premis, crescent, et with ex-
pendend, durast termino predicto. Et faciet Sextam ad cu-
riam domini quotiens legaliter summionitus fuerit. Et dabit
annuatim domino presen, duas Gallinas ad Fest. Marti do-
mini. &c. Et si redditus predicti retro fuerit in parte vel in toto
per spatium unius mensis post aliquod festum solucioni pres et
licetne demandat, quod tunc potest dominus et heredes sui in
premissis retineat, &c. (And even in like forme let hym enter al
other couenantes contained in the Indenture.) And if it bee
by Copie, ye muste recite the services and woorkes, whiche
the Tenant shoulde doe, if he shoulde or ought to doe any, &c.
and in this forme make your entrie of all suche like.

Now touching the entrie of the Feeldes, Landes, Clos-
ses, and Meadows of every Tenement (after Walter Fitz-
Herberts forme) thei must be recited in the beyn of the whole
Parishour, as nexte hereafter ensuyng shall appeare.

How to Bette and Bounde the whole common
Feeldes belonging to a Parishour.



Campus Austral ibi facit et Australi parte vil-
le de Sale pres, et incipit apud le Crucem ibi
vocat Shawecrosse, apud quoddam Furlongum
vocat Well Furlong. Quod quidem Furlon-
gum continet sexaginta acras terre Arabie et
abbuttant ex parte Bozeal et Occidental, super magnum
Claustrum domini de terris dominicis vel Celrangloale, et ex
parte

parte Oriental super communem viam ibi vocat Longlane,
et ex parte Austral, super Riuulum ibi vocatur Kernebroke
vnde Dominus habet tres Aeras, et unam Rodam, Rector
ibi tres acr et iiii. pertus R. f. quatuor acr S. D. vnam acra
et unam rodam S. R. septem acr et tres rod. et sic de ceteris.
De maiore hoc the like it is will by the Landes, as I haue shew
by the Acres.

Also if there be any moe common Feeldes, enter them and
bounde them in like manner, as I haue doent this South feild
aboue mentioned.

How to Butte and Bounde the Headoines of a
Parish, and specially when they are common
Headoines.

Ratum commune Parochie de Sate predicte vo-
cat Headoine, jacet in Districtu camporum
campi ibi vocat Southfeilde, inter campum
mediet Riuulum predicte vocat Kernebrooke, et
ex parte Oriental abutitur super viam vocat
Longlane mediet, et ex partibus Austral et Oriental abutit su-
per clauis de dominis domini vocat Warranglose, et ex parte
Boreat abutit super Crosta T. D. et W. D. Et Pratum pre-
dictum continet iiii. acr et unam rodam, et laci in quatuor
partibus vocat Shotes. Cuiusmodi apud Longlane mediet in
Australi parte eiusdem, rectum ibi habet tres Aeras et unam
Rodam, dominus Parochie de da dicitur suis sex Aeras R. S.
ii. acras et di. T. B. quatuor acras et unam rodam f. D. sex a-
cras et di. T. B. ii. acras. Domina Regina ii. Aeras, Rector
predicte tres acras et di. q. et sic de ceteris his similibus.

And if there be any moe, or other Headoines, use the like
forme of entryng of their buttes, boundes, and contentes, no-
tyng alwaies their known names specially if you can.

How

R. H.

How

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How a man should enter, butte, and bounde the
seuerall Pastures, Croftes, and enclosures be-
longing to a Manour.



Vnam Clausur. Pastur de dominicis dni ceteri
quadraginta ac iacet inter Pratum ibi vocat
Broadmeade ex parte Orientali, et unum claus.
pastur in tenuer. R. f. vocat Welcrofte, et Rium-
lum predict vocat Kernebrooke et partibus Occidental et Au-
strali, ac communem campum ibi vocat Northfeelde, ex par-
te Boreale, et valet per annum vij. l.

Unum aliud claus. Pastur ibi quod R. f. tenet libe de
domino predict vt libe testio suo pertinet, voc Welcrofte cont
rius, ac iacet inter Trangelose predict, super Occidental et
claus S. T. vocat old Acre, ex parte Oriental et riumlum pre-
dict vocat Kernebrooke, ex parte Austral, et campum predict
vocat Northfeelde, et valet per annum xij. s. iij. d.

Unum aliud claus. Pasture quod S. D. tenet de dn, vt
Testio suo customario pertinet, cont xiiii. ac, et iii. Rodas
vocat Harlefeelde, iacet iuxta Trangelose predict, abut super
Longlane predict versus Oriental et claus T. D. vocat Shorrea-
cre, versus Occidental, et claus Rectoris Ecclesie ibidem vocat
Parlones Cloase ex parte Austral, et dict claus ibidem vocat
Well Crofte ex parte Boreale, et valet per annum xxi. s.

Unum Claus. pastur ibidem vocat Parlones Clost, con-
tinet xxi. ac vi, et unam Rodam iacet super claus. predict vo-
cat Shorretre versus Boreale, et claus. vocat Well Crofte,
versus Austral, et Longlane versus Occidental, et claus. R.
f. versus Oriental, pertinet Rectorie de Dale predict valet per
annum xvi. s. viij. d.

And after this and like maner, ye maye peruse, visue,
butte,

butte and bounde, and enter all maner of Cloases, Pastures,
and Croftes in any Mannour, or aboute any Mannour.

And you shall note, that this maner and forme of be wyng:
buttyng, boundyng and entryng of the said Peshages, or Te-
nementes, feldes, Meadowes, and Pastures, or Cloases, is
almoste wholie accordyng to the forme, prescribed by iustice
Fitz Warbert, and is a verie exact and moſte perfect waie.

But there is now vsed of ſonie, another maner of Suruei-
yng, Buttyng, Boundyng, but ſpecially of entryng of the ſame
in theſe latter daies, wherof I would not haue you alſo igno-
rant, and that is in this forme: thei enter ſeueraſſy every man-
nes Peshage, or Tenemente, and butte and bounde firſte the
Site thereof accordyngly, and then euen in the ſame enter all
in one (infra) thei doo particularly butte and bounde, and alſo
enter euery mannes Eccleſiasticall lande, alſo his Meadowes, Clo-
ſes, and Pastures, belongyng to euery of theſe ſame ſeueraſſe te-
nementes, all together, and then ſet out the Rent in the right
Pargent thereof, and the ſine and the Herriot therefore, to be
due in the leſſe Pargente thereof, as for your inſtruction, I
will ſet out hereafter one ſimple example.



Willelmus at Hoke tenet per An-
dentur gerent dat xij. die Janua-
rij, anno regni Regis Henrici viij.
capitulum deſignatum ibidem vocat
Halle greene, ſitum et exiſtens apud plateam
ſine vicu ibidem vocat Strowcroſſe, inter vicu
dum ibidem vocat Strowdiane ex parte Orientali
et colam ibidem vocat Strowde greene, et aliam
ſtrat et quendam Croſſam in feodo Johannis
apud Hooke, ex parte Orientali, et cuiusdam alij
croſſe vocat Hall croſſe, inter vicum ibidem
nolui ex parte Occidental, et continet in longi-

ca. 12.

S. 11.

rudine

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duodecim triginta octo perticas; et xi. pedes assise, sed non assise
 et in latitudine viginti novem pertis, unaquaque pertis
 pertis existens xxi. pedes et di. Super que situl. uoy. can.
 et predicta capitale. Spissuagium; sitatur suffi. uoy. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 tientes edificat; uoy. una aula cum una camera; et. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 et una parva camera vocat a. Curret, super aul. sed. r. domi.
 lani p. n. g. et quatuor lapid construct, ec. cum. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 veteris domibus et edificijs, et structis eodem. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 annuat, ac etiam unum latitudinem quatuor. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 aule adiacet; necnon unum columbat. dicto atri. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 edingent ac etiam unum gabinum et unum p. n. g. n. u. d.
 marium adiacet circumpercat sine palat, com. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 tines in toto tres robas, et quatuor pertis, unde. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 unum caput pomariis p. n. g. n. u. d. super Regi. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 biam vocat. Scrotobelline p. n. g. n. u. d. super. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 et abbut super le. Scene p. n. g. n. u. d. ac etiam unum. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 phatum vocat Longmeade, continet p. n. g. n. u. d.
 quod quidem pratum facit in occidentali parte. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 camp. uoy. Redefelde, et abbut super. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 ibi uoy. Lowe water super. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 namyng euery Cloase, Headowe, or parcell of
 Lande arable, appertaining to the same Ten-
 mente, and Buttryng the same on all sides, as I
 haue before partly shewed you, then sayung) cu
 omnibus et singulis suis pertinentijs quibus-
 cunque, henc libet et continet assignatis suis a
 festi Sancti Michaelis Arch. ultimo p. n. g. n. u. d.
 ante dat Indenture p. n. g. n. u. d. ad terminum viginti
 et unius annorum ex tunc p. n. g. n. u. d. sequenti et co
 plens. Reddend inde annuatim terminis. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 net p. n. g. n. u. d. hereditariis p. n. g. n. u. d.
 galis monete Anglie, ad fest. nat. s. p. n. g. n. u. d.
 uitatis scti Johannis Baptiste p. n. g. n. u. d.
 ut p. n. g. n. u. d. p. n. g. n. u. d. p. n. g. n. u. d.



And this forme aforesaid semeth also very commodious, for it sheweth together plainly to the eye what, how, and where the parcelles of Landes be, that doeth belong to euery Tenement or Mesuage, whereas after the forme aforesaid surueyed, after ye haue founde in your Suruey, a Tenantes Mesuage, or House, ye must bee faine to seeke and pike out in the generallie of the whole Suruey of Feeldes, Meadowes, and Closes of the same Mannour, euery Tenantes parcelle particularly. Which is a trouble, and somewhat difficult to hym that is but a young Surueiour. For to helpe that, it is vsed (after the Suruey of a Mannour is generally taken in forme aforesaid.) Then immediately thereout, to make your Terrou, wherein euery mannes parcelles of lande are set out with his Tenement, partly in forme of the laste example aforesaid.

The fyste Ryle.

The description and instruction for the makinge as a mappe and engrossing of a Terrou of a Mannour, or how to set out the landes, tenementes, and hereditamentes.



Though some men make no difference betwene a Suruey and a Terrou, accounting all to be one thing, yet truly, as farre as I could euer learne and understand, there is much difference. One difference is that before laste remembred, that is to saie, in the engrossment thereof, to enter, & set out euery tenantes parcelles of landes, meadowes, pastures, and Closes (out of the generallie of the Suruey) with their severall names, Buttes and Bounles, all together ioyned with their tenement, all in one infra, as it were. Also in the terrou, some vse first to beginne with the declaration of the circuite, then of whom the Mannour landes &c. is holden, and

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and by what service, as example here ensuyng declareth. The
the entrie of the Site of the Mannour place, with the Demai-
nes. Then the Parsonage, or Vicarage, with the Glebe lan-
des, then the entries first of Free holders, then of Tenantes
at will, if there bee any: then of Tenantes by Indenture, for
tearme of life, or yerres: then the entryng of the Tenantes of
the Copie holde, or Customarie Landes, and laste of all, the
entrie of the common Moores, Pastures, Wooddes, and C-
towers belongyng to the same Mannour, with their boundes
and butmentes, as example of a good person shall hereafter
declare vnto you. Whiche I humbly submit vnto the cor-
rection of the learned. And some vse in entryng of their terrours,
to set the names of every Tenante, with the fine and Heri-
otes (if they owe any) in the left Margent, and the percheur
in the right Margent.

I Manerium de Dale, in comi- tatu predicto,



Agnum Terrarium Johannis at
de Dale, in comitatu predicto, p[re]s-
de eodem Manerio diligenter re-
nouat, facit, et examinat per Man-
dal domini predicti, ultimo die Au-
gusti. Anno Domini M. D. lxxi.
Ambrosius Regni Domini nostri
Elizabeth Dei gratia Anglie,
Fraunie, et Hibernie Regine li-

dei defensor, &c. Quarto.

Videbuntur.

Circulus Maneris de Dale p[re]s, incipit
apud le crosse waie vocat Shawe crosse
apud Dient, ducent ad Burgum de B.
et extendit a predicta via per septem magni ebis
vocat le hethes Doune, vsque ad locum quen-
dam

Circuitus
Haneris de
Dale, cū me-
tis et boun-
dis eius dē.

dam vocat le Grauell pittes, in extēiore parte
tūc predict. et abinde extend per magnum foss.
vocat the drie ditch, versus Austrum, vsque par-
uum riuium vocat Slades Brooke, et abinde
extendens semper a longe per riuiū pred her-
sus occidentā, vsque ad molend pertineñ Ha-
nerio de H. vocat Hittes mille, et abinde reex-
tendit per eōdem viam sine callem ibi, versus
Boreā vsque ad Stagnum quoddam cōe vo-
cat Wellers ponde, et abinde circum extendēs
per comeriū Parci Haneris pred, et per sepein
vocat le greace. Quicquid camporum cōmū,
quidam Haneris vocat G. adiacet vsque ad le
crosse waie, vocat Shawe crosse pred.

Qui quidem notabiles siue special loci pred
nominat Shawecrosse, Grauell pittes, Slades
brooke, Hittes mille, et Wellers ponde, sunt et
semper de antiquo fuerint limitis, seu le perti-
culer boundes, markes, et meares totius pre-
dict siue circuitus Haneris de Dale pred.

Hanerium de Dale pred cum omnibus et
singulis terris, tenementis, pratis, pascuis, pa-
sturis et ceteris suis iuribus, membris, et perti-
nentis tenetur de H. Conite Northumbrie,
ut de dñā siue Hanerio suo de C. per librum Soc-
cagii et reddit. annuat. s. ij. d. ob. annuatim solut
ad festū sancti Michaelis Archangeli tantum.

Vel aliter si tenetur de dñā Regina in Ca-
pite per seruiciū Militare in hac forma.

Hanerium de Dale pred cum omnibus et sin-
gulis Terris, Tenementis, Pratis, Pascuis,
Pastur, et ceteris suis iuribus, membris, et

L. j.

pertineñ

Tenura siue
de quo tenet
Hanerium de
Dale et per
que reddit et
serui.

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pertines tenetur de domina Regina in Capite
per seruicium Militat, ut de honore suo de III.
per vice sima partem unius feodi militis et red-
dit annuatim pro decia eiusdem reseruat.

Situs Hamet de Dale, cum terris
Dominicalibus.

Aenet in manibus suis propri-
is situm Hamet de Dale pre-
dict vocat le Court place, cum
omnibus domibus, edificis,
atriis, hortis, stabulis, colum-
bar, hort, Pomariis, Gardinis, stagis, piscat
Holen, terris, prat, pascuis, pastus, boscis,
Subboscis, ac ceteris anima et singula official
eidem manerio pertinet, unde situs Hamet
predicti situatur inter Regiam viam, ibidem
vocat Churchstrete super Aust, et rectoria
de Dale, super Bozeam, et super quoddam
magnum fossat vocat Castle ditch, super ori-
dent, et quoddam pratum commune vocat
Broadmeadowe versus Orient, et situs pred
super quod situantur sufficient edificat, una
aula cum una magna camera adiacenti, vob le
greace Parlor, ac cum octo alijs cameris, oia
ex lapidibus quadrat construct, cum una co-
quina ac le Larder, le Bakehouse, le Brewe-
house, ac ceteris domibus necessat adiacent,
que omnia tegulata sunt cum tegulis vocat
Slate, ac unum Columbarium in Orientali
cornerio exterioris atris ibidem situat, ac vnu
Gardinum et Pomarium sine Hort preb in-
simul circummuniat in Occidental parte de
le Backe house iaceti) continet in toto ab O-
riente

*Dominus
Manerij
de Dale
predicto.*

riente ad Occident Ex. pertices, et ab Austē
ad Forcam in latitudine, xxiij. pertices, ac
vnum Parcū inclus. continet. Et Chrys. Ac, unde in unum caput abbut super Forcam
p̄tē versus Bozeat et alter caput abbut su-
per Panerium de B. ex parte Oriental, et
extendit vsque Regiam viam ibidem ducē
a B. ad C. versus Austral, et ad magnum
Stagnum vocat Bremell pitte, versus Oc-
cidental, in quo Parco existunt. Ac Bo-
sci de dict, Et Chrys. Ac. Ac etiam vnum
claus. terrē arabī de dominicis p̄tē cont. Et
Ac abbut super Austral, &c. Ac etiam vnu
claus. p̄tē vocat Broadleafe, & b̄nēn xliij.
Ac abbut &c. Ac vnum Boscum vocat Rang
woode, cont. xliij. Ac de vel circiter xl. annis
cresterē, quelibet Acra valens, iij. li. abbut
versus le Austral super terrē A. D. &c. et v-
num claus. p̄tē de deis terrē dominicis conti-
net, xxiij. Ac etiam vnam robam, unde vnum
caput abbut &c. Ac etiam. lxx. Ac terrē A-
rabī in cōmuni campo vocat Redfild, unde
vna acra et dī iacet apud Mailandes Bushe
et tres Acī eiusdem terrē arabī iacent apud
Blanche Hadlande, et sic de ceteris ac singu-
lis claus. terrē p̄tē et possut. Ac dictum mo-
lendum vocat Dale Wille, sitatur in O-
riental parte Riuli ibidem apud cōmuni
viam vocat Wille Parthe wale, bene con-
struct ac regulat, ac vnum parcum claus. in
Bozeat parte eius dī Molendini existet, con-
tinet iij. Accras et dī p̄tē, unde vnum caput
abbut, &c. que quidem omnia et singula p̄-
miss. valent per annum si dimitterentur.

Ann.

Lij.

Recto.

Endorsed
xliij. li.
xliij. li.
xliij. li.
xliij. li.

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Rectoria de Dale p[re]s[ent]e cum
ter[ra] Glebis.



Rectoria de Dale
p[re]s[ent]e, sita[ta]que d[omi]ni d[omi]ni
inter Regiam v[er]am ibi ex
parte Occidentat, et Cemi-
terium ex parte Oriental, et
situm p[re]s[ent]is ex parte Au-
stral, et communem campu[m] ibidem ex parte
Boyal, et constitut[ur] p[er] p[er]t[ur] in latitudi-
ne, et l[ong]it[ud]ine. p[er]t[ur] in longitudine, superque
situm p[re]s[ent] edificat sunt una Aula, unum
cenaculum vocat[ur] a Parlor, cum quatuor ca-
meris, et coquina, et unum stabul[um], et unum
Hortetum, cont. iij. Bales. Ac unum clau-
ter[um] in Occidentat parte Pomarij, et Gar-
dinum eodem Rectorie p[er]tine[n]t, cont. vnde-
cem ac[er], ac grij. Ac ter[ra] arab[um] de ter[ra] Gle-
bis in communem campu[m] ibi vo[ca]t[ur] p[er]t[ur] ibi
unde vj. Ac insinu[re] larent apud Haggens
Ferrie ibi, ac unum ac[er] et d[omi]ni larent apud
Wandushe ibidem ac unum ac[er] apud Wille-
leafe. ac. Ac etiam omnes decimas, Lame,
garbar, Feni, et ceter[um] omnibus et singulis
proficuis, decimis, obventionibus, et continui-
ditatibus ac aduantijs d[omi]ni Rectorie p[er]-
tine[n]t siue spectati, et habuit Rectori[am] p[re]-
dict[am] ex donatione d[omi]ni domini Hanerij p[re]-
dicti, qui est inhabitatus p[re]s[ent]is eiusdem
in tunc Hanerij de Dale p[re]s[ent]e et vult p[er]-
annum.

Liberi Tenentes.

Tenet

Jacobus
Branborne
clericus rec-
tor Rectorie
de Dale.

Willelmus
Hanerij
de Dale
de Riborg

cl[er]ic[us].

1.8.2.1071

amundol

70E

Wilmus
at Rooke,

111.5.

Encet libe sibi et hered suis de
domino huius. Danerij et do-
natione p[ro]p[ri]e entor domini per
Chartam, unum Desuagium
sive tenementu liberum: quod
quidem Desuagium sive tenementum iacet
inter Rectoniam de Dale, et parte Occiden-
tal et Tenementum in tenui R. F. et parte
Oriental et Regiam viam ibidem et parte
Austral, et communem campum ibidem vo-
cat Hilnemarshe seelde et parte Boyeal, et
continet xxx. perticas in longitudine, et xxiij.
perticas in latitudine. Ac etiam unam Acre
prati incontinui prati voc Blische Weade a-
pud le Glade ibidem, et unam Acre prati in eodem
prato apud Forough Bushe ibidem, et. Ac
unum clauf. pastur voc Crabbouches cont
iiii. Acre unde unu caput abbati et. quod quide
Tenementum vocatur Holmshedes, quond
Johannis Dehereth, et reddit domino annu-
atim iiii. s. viij. d. et tenet per fidelitatem ex se et
ad quod Daner ad duas letas annuatim Te-
nentis. Et Tenementu p[re]b est heretabil. et.

Tenentes ad voluntatem.

Encet ad voluntatem d[omi]ni unum
tenementum in Ribstrete, iacen-
inter tenementum. S. T. et O-
riental parte et W. B. et parte
Occidental, et Regiam viam p[re]b et parte Au-
stral et campu p[re]b et parte boyal continens
xxij. pertis in longitudine et xxi. pertis in la-
titudine

L.iiij.

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Johannes
Doe.

titubine, cum uno Porto et Gardi adiacenti,
ac unum claus. Passus vocat Holsie Croft,
contingens octo Acre et di, abunde super terr
Johannis P. versus Austral et tert A. D.
versus boreal et. Ac unum Acre et di poci in
cui poci in apud Wlirine hill, et quatuor ac
tert di arabil apud Wlirine Hillie seido, tur-
ra loun vocat Holsie Acre, et. et redit per an-
num, fructus s. viij. s. ab duos anni terminos
equal portionibus.

fructus s. s. s.

Silla intratio fiat de terris et tene-
mentis ceterorum tene. ad volun.

Tenentes per Indentur pro terminis
vite sine Impozum.

Euer per Indentur gerent des
xlii. die Februarii, anno regni do-
mini Regis imper Wlrici octavi
fructus. unum Wlringum sine
tenementum situm inter regiam domum poci
ex parte Boreis et tenementum laudum A.
s. ex parte Austral, et totum campum poci ex
parte occidentalis, et Whowites lane ex parte
orientalis, et continet in latitudine xlii. pertul.
et x. pertul in latitudine, et Whowites lane sine
Tenementum poci est sufficienter constructus
ac etiam tegulatus, cum uno stabulo, et uno Por-
reo, ac le Dyehouls ibidem cum stramine coo-
per, cum uno gardino et uno pomario insulam
iacent cont duos ac et unum rodam tert, ac
cum uno paruo Clauis Passus in Oriental,
unde unum caput abunde, et. Ac etiam fructus.
Acre tert arabil, unde iij. ac iacent in Wlirine
Hillie seido, apud Wlirine hill, et. ac r.

Acre

Johannes
at Hoke.

Ac̃t̃ p̃at̃, unde sij. ac̃t̃ et una roba p̃ati iacet
in Brodmeade, iuxta le milne dāme ibi s̃i ge.
ac̃t̃ quat̃ clauf. postuf. cont̃ in col̃ xxii. ac̃t̃ pa-
stuf. unde unum clauf. iacet apud Benbowe
croffe cont̃ xiiij. ac̃t̃ et dĩ abbat̃ super le Bē-
botolane, per̃t̃. occident et xx̃i. Johis B. ver-
sus m̃iētaf. et unum caput eius dē abbat̃ super
clauf. de d̃iēis d̃ni ibi vers̃us austral̃ et al-
terum caput eiusdem abbat̃ super aliū croff
eiusdem J. B. vers̃us Boreaf. (et s̃i modo
de ceteris) quod quidem mesuagium s̃iue te-
nementū, ac cetera mem̃it̃, cum pert̃iū quō-
dam dōc̃. Bahards. modo Couenors nuper. i
tenet̃. Tūc̃ Tūnoꝝ defunct̃. h̃ēd̃ et tenend̃
p̃iēd̃ mesuagii s̃iue tementū. ac cetera me-
m̃it̃. cū pert̃iūent p̃iētaf Johis at Hoke ere-
cutor̃ et d̃iēis s̃iuis a f̃eſto s̃c̃i Michaelis Ar-
changel̃i ultimo p̃ieterito ante dāc̃ et̃iū dēni
Indentū ad terminum ṽiginti. et ṽnius an-
norum. et tunc p̃iortina sequēti et complend̃.
R̃ep̃ent̃ inde annuatim dāc̃ J. B. d̃iō 99.
neris p̃iēd̃ heres et assigñ s̃iuis h̃. l. r̃iū. s̃. iiii. s̃.
ad duas anñ terminos ṽsuat̃ equis portio-
bus soluent̃. durā termino p̃iēd̃. h̃. s̃. ad f̃e-
ſta ge. Et p̃iēd̃ Johis at Hoke. et executor̃
sui habebunt (et cōueniēde d̃iēis p̃iēd̃) sufficient̃
Vengeliage. W̃longh̃age. &c. Et p̃iēd̃ J. at
Hoke et executor̃ sui p̃ Indentū p̃iēd̃ tenē-
tur oībus reparacionibus p̃missis ad sum-
ptos suos p̃iortios (grandi maeremio solum-
modo excepto) (et ita sufficient̃ et reparat̃ i
f̃i-
ne term̃i p̃iēd̃. in mañ d̃ni s̃iue heres suorum
quiet̃ relinquant̃. et sursum reddent̃. ac etiam
in fine term̃i sui p̃iēd̃ dabit̃ dom̃ino p̃iēd̃. seu
heredibus

Cr̃iū. s̃. iiii. s̃.

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heredibus suis quadraginta solidos annuatim
 Periol. Ac etiam tenetur facere sextam ob
 curiam Domini quotiens legaliter summus
 fuerit, ac etiam dabit domino annuatim unum
 Caponem, et unum Gallinam ad festum nativitat
 domini, &c. Et si reditus predictus hereditate
 sit in solis in parte vel in toto per spaciū sex
 Septimanarum post aliquos festum solucioni
 p[re]s[entis], et l[ic]etne demandat, quod tunc heredit
 domini p[re]s[entis], et heredibus suis in p[re]sentia et
 quantū ibi tunc partem solucioni, &c.

Si s[ic] tractatio fiat de terra et Tenementis ce
 terorum tenentium ad voluntatem, et pro termino
 annuati, ac pro termino vite, ac per Copiam Cui
 secundum consuetudinem Paveris.

Tenentis per Copiam Cui secundum con
 suetudinem Paveris.



Cui per copiam Cui
 gerent dat si vis Paveris
 annuati regni Paveris
 Paveris, tunc tunc te
 nementis custodiam
 abant, &c. cuius tenet
 tus continet in longitu
 dine ab oriente usque ad occidentem xlii. p[er]tibus
 et in latitudine ab austro usque ad boream xli. p[er]tibus
 et quod tenet cum uno stabulo, uno p[re]torio, ac
 le Oxstall sunt beate domus et riuos, et que
 stramine cooperit. Ac etiam unus garrinus, et u
 nus parvus pomarius adiacent in Austro et parte
 eiusdem tenet, cum l[ic]et rodas, et uno p[re]torio
 eiusdem pomarius adiacent cum tres ac et vi, ab
 bul super aucte &c. Ac etiam xlii. ac p[re]torium in
 septem

2 annuati
 .1808 15

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predabunt dño quilibet eorum optimum A-
nimal nomine Hertioce, et debet dño de sine
vñs. Si. pro tali statu habens, &c. et admitt.
sunt, &c. et secreti fidelitatis, &c.

Sic is intrato sint de tert et Tene-
mentis ceterorum tenentium per co-
piam Curie. Sed multi solent bre-
uiori modo agere Intra eorū eorum
tenentium custodi.

Communia, Hore, et Bosci, ac Pa-
risce dicit Panerio de Dale pertisi,
spectari sine appenden.

Communia **vocat** **Wymonde com-**
mon. Magna communia ibidem vocat Wymonde-
common, continens duo Villia, et trecentas a-
cras tert pertinet communiter tam domino et
tenentibus Paneris de Dale predict, quam domi-
nis et tenentibus Paneriorum de H. et C. dic-
to Panerio de Dale adiacet si sine continget.

Communia **vocat** **Marshmore** Alia communia vocat Marshmore, continens
quadringentas acras tert pertinet proprie do-
mino et tenentibus huius Paneris de Dale,
et extendit se a le Rosses Wood in Orient, vs-
que Valliers ponde in Occident, et abbutit vers.
le Auster super, &c.

Boscus co-
munis vocat **le Estouer.** Boscus communis ibidem vocat le Estouer
magna, pertinet propriis Domino Paneris de
Dale predict, et Tenentibus eiusdem tam pro
reparatione Tenementorum suorum, quam
pro le Fevrell eorundem ex consuetud. et extend
ab Hores Lake, versus orient ad Blandmarle
pitte.

pitte versus Deciden, et a Graies doune Lane
versus Austreall vsque Vanderues Shauue, ver-
sus Boreall, &c.

Sic fiat Intratio de horum libris.

And thus muche breuely for the engrossmente of a Sur-
uey and Terrour, observing as well the Rules, as formes
of entries afore specified, maie well suffice.

Note also, diuerse men addicted to their olde fantasies
and mindes, doe vse diuers other formes, in making of Sur-
ueyes and Terrours, whose doynings like as I will not re-
pugne, so I trust they will not of their gentlenesse muche carpe
at this, letteth out of good will for instruction, onely of suche as
be ignorant in that facultie.

But yet before I leaue treating hereof, I thinke good to
put you in remembrance, that one speciall point be obserued,
in the entring of all parcelles, that (by searching of the aun-
cient Euidences, Records, Bookes of Suruey, and Ter-
rours of any Manour) he doe as nere as he can, in his newe
entrie in the Suruey Booke or Terrour, at the engrossing
thereof, specifie it, and enter the olde severall names of euery
Tenement, Close, or luche and also the names of suche olde
Tenantes as holde the same before, as well as of them that
holde it at this presente date, and specially of the Landes of
Freeholders, and this principall obseruation, will not onely
wonderfully preserve memorie, but also exclude doubtes, and
bee occasion from tyme to tyme to greate quietnesse. I breefe
ensample whereof ensueth.

Tenet h[ab]ere de domino h[ab]itus Manerij per
Chartam sibi et hered suis (if it bee by copie,
saie, per Copiam cui, &c. vntum Messuagium
sive Tenementum cum pertini, &c. olim vo-
cat

Johannes
Doo.

M.ij.

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at Shannock, postea Shannockes, et modo
Tremors, olim in tenet William Shannock et
postea Comundi Tremour, et nuper Bryan
Tilson &c.

Abye Rule.

Regula Appportionationis terrarum
secundum redditus eorumque



Our Surveyors be, sometime to por-
tionate the rent of every tenants hol-
dyng, accordyng to the nuber, quantite,
and qualite of the Lande that he holdeth
after the acre. That he may thereby the
better perceine what every tenant com-
monly payeth for an Acre, bee it Lande,

Deadowe, Pasture, or wood, after the stinte of his rente, and
if he better then the rente, then thereby he understanndeth how
muche more rent every acre is weryly worth.

But this instructiō with other some before specified should
not be made to common amongst those persons, who are
nurgreedy coueteous, that care not how they racke their Te-
nautes, to their owne dampnation, least they abuse the same,
to the oppressing of their Tenantes. Yet we shall here a brief
example thereof.



Suppose a Tenant holdeth a Peere of Cene-
ment, with Garden and Orchard, and xx. acres
of Pasture, xxx. acres of arable, and xliij. Acres
of Deadowe (as for the Woodlande, vntlesse it
be in those Countreys, where it is lawfull for
the Tenantes to sell it, or after the same beeing stubbed, is
made into Pasture, or is selborne vnto bee rated, or appor-
tionated)

tionated. And he paierh for all the same, li. s. yerely. Now if it be knowne how muche of the laied Rente is yerely paid for the Pasture, how muche for the Errable, and how muche for the Peabowe distinctly, either by severall reservation in tymes past, or how they were severally sette heretofore, it were done. (As for the house, Garden, or Orchard, where there is about thirtie or foure and twentie acres of Lande belonging to it, in this kinde of appoynting, is seldome or neuer rated or appoynted) but upon the Lande, Peabowe, and Pasture only. Then is the rate of the Lande above lined, in this maner appoynted.

2. In Pasture—xx acres.	Rent xx s.	The Acre—xx s.	} Acre liiij.	
1. In Errable—xxv. Acre.	Rent xv s.	The Acre—xv s.		} Rent. li. s.
3. In Peabowe liij. Acre.	Rent xij s.	The Acre xij s.		

Thus add the summe of the rentes like this. Carenus i. d. ob. in toto.

Some write their Rate, or Appoyntation in this forme following,

1. In Pasture	xx acres.	Rent xx s.	} Summa acrar. liiij.	
2. In Errable	xxv. Acre.	Rent xv s.		} Summa redditus li. s.
3. In Peabowe	liij. Acre.	Rent xij s.		

Carenus i. d. in toto.

Thus where the Rent is severally reserved for every nature, or kinde of Lande, a severall certaine rente, it maye easily, as ye see, bee rated, or appoynted. And if this bee the rate enuying, as it mooste commonly chaunceth, that the severall rentes are uncerteine.

As a Tenant holdeth a Tenement, and twentie lower acres Errable, twelue Acres Pasture, and eight Acres Peabowe, or such like, now to rate, or appoyntate the same, is some what difficulte. And before ye can make any substantiall appoyntation, ye must partly knowe the goodnes & fruitfulnesse

D. iij. nesse

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nesse, or fertilitie of euery such Lande, Meadowe, and Pasture. For in such a place the same maie lye, that the Errable is not worthe iij. s. an Acre, but lesse, and in such place it maie lye, that an Acre Errable is worthe xij. s. xvi. s. yea xx. s. an Acre and more. And in like maner the Pasture maie lye in some place, that it is worthe iij. s. iiii. s. or iiii. s. or more an Acre, and in some place lying againe it is worthe scant xij. s. an Acre, or lesse. The Meadowe likewise maie lye in some such place, that it is worthe perely vij. s. viij. s. x. s. yea xii. s. iiii. s. or xx. s. an Acre, being enclosed and lowe ground. And againe in some place it maie so lye, that it maie bee to deare of v. s. an Acre, either for that it is barren, or lieth high, or lying lowe and fenme, it maie bee full of Rushes, Flagges, or Rindet grass. And all these goodnesse of grounde maie be somtyme in one Parsonage. And somtyme belonging to one tenement. Therefore in this, and such like cases, the rent muste bee apportionated after the goodnesse, and badnesse of the kindes of ground, accordyng onely to the prudent discretion of the Surueiour, without a rule, or if ye will needes desire a certayne forme to appoyntate such uncertainties, as moste men doe, youe maye haue certainly prescribed in euery thing. When therfore this folowynge be your name or meane, which I haue knowen some men vse, called a suppositio pro iurero, as thei terme it,

Appportionate the Rente in the seconde case, afore saide, by allotting first to euery Acre of the Errable xij. s. an Acre, let this bee the roote now, or foundation. Then allot vpon euery Acre of Pasture, alwaies double as muche, and halfe as muche, as is allotted vpon an Acre Errable, and then is here euery acre of Pasture ij. s. vi. s. And then allotte vpon euery Acre of Meadowe fouer tymes as muche, and halfe as muche as is allotted also vpon any Acre Errable, whiche as the number of Acres of Meadowe dooe arise here, is fouer Chillinges six pence vpon the Acre, as thus.

Inter

In terr arabit rxiij. acē reddit rxiij. s. quēlibet acē rxiij. s. In pascuē — rxiij. — acē reddit rxiij. s. quēlibet acē rxiij. s. In pascuē — viij. acē reddit rxiij. s. quēlibet acē rxiij. s. In pascuē — viij. acē reddit rxiij. s. quēlibet acē rxiij. s.

This maner of appoynting some dooe vse, when thei would redily see a present appoyntation, although, nere alwaies being uncertaine, because it is founded vpon a supposition uncertaine. But the beste and surest waie is, to make the appoyntation alwaies, by the knowledge and discretio, that is to saie, according to the goodnesse and fertilitie of the land, and selidome otherwaies.

The sixte Rule.

The forme how a suite Rolle should be engrossed and kepte.

Libi. Tenentes qui debent annualia secta ad
Leta et Cui Baroni Panerij de Dale pced.



Henricus at Noke, pro libo tēat suo in
Hollstrete, cū pcedi idem Henricus pro
vñ crosto vocat Deches Wood.

Willms Booche pro vno horeo et rxiij
acē rē in Southleede.

Comundus Brainthorpe pro vno pto
iuxta Hobbes Heade.

Sicis fiat intratio de his scribis, sed si sunt ad compo-
sitionem cum domino Panerij reddere annual finem
certum, pro sectis ad Cui pced, tunc intulatur illa fi-
nis in margine super caput eius dem in hac forma.

Finis pro
annual
sect.

Richardus Doreton pro vno tenemento cum pcedi
rxiij. s. le Stadel horestrete, sec composicioem cum dno pro
se et suis ad Cui, et sic de ceteris.

The.

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The seventh Rule.

The forme and instruction how to engrosse and kepe a customarie Rolle of a Mannour.

Customarie sine Rotul omnium et singulorum customariorum in Manerio de Dale p[re]s[ent]is, de tempore ex quo non extat memoria hominum habitabit et approbat, facti, renovat ac indentat inter d[omi]n[u]m Manerij p[re]s[ent]is ex una parte ac tenentes eius d[omi]ni Manerij ex altera parte. Augusti anno r[egis]



Hec quedam antiqua consuetudo infra Manerium p[re]s[ent]is, quod nullus Tenentium eiusdem Manerij potest dimittere tenementum suum cum pertusi, vel aliquam inde parcelam alicui extraneo qui habitat extra limites huius Manerij, nisi solummodo alicui tenenti infra Manerium p[re]s[ent]is, sine licentia d[omi]ni, ac etiam non dimitteret tali tenenti neque, nisi pro termino unius anni, et sic de anno in annum, sine licentia domini, sub pena sollicitudinis status sui in Tenemento p[re]s[ent]is, vel parcelle terre sue dimitti. &c.

Ac etiam quod nullus Tenentium Manerij p[re]s[ent]is faciat, nec vendet aliquos Boscos super Tenementum suum cultum, vel aliquam parcelam eidem Tenemento pertinens, crescere, sine licentia domini, sub pena p[re]s[ent]is, &c.

Ac etiam quod unumquodque tenementum pertinet huius Manerio est hereditabile. Dominus Manerij p[re]s[ent]is d[omi]nabit in manus suas proprias ad opus suum unumquodque optimum animal quod aliquis tenens habuit tempore mortis sue nomine hereditatis, &c.

Item

Item unusquisque tenentium, tenetur per consuetudinem tenementa sua, in omnibus ad sumptus suos proprios de tempore in tempus sufficienter reparare et manutenere, in omnibus reparationibus, preter grande maeremum, sub pena forissact preb, &c.

Ac etiam unusquisque tenentium tenetur, per consuetudinem etiamdem manere antiquam, dare denario annualim in festo Natalis domini duos Capones, et in festo Pentecostes tres Anseres, &c.

Et si is fiat intratio de ceteris custum alicui Manerio cuiusque spectat.

The right Rule

The forme and maner, how to make a true and perfecte readie Rentall of a Mannoure, when the same shalbe delivred to any Heiress, Widow, or other.



Rentale Johannis at Stile Militis, in Manerio preb ibidem renouat et examinat decimo die Decembris, Anno regni nostre Elizabeth, Dei gratia Anglie, &c. Regine tertio, per A. C. Superiusor test i in preb, de Redditibus eiusdem Maner Soluend ad festa Annuntiationis beate Marie virginis et sancti Michaelis Archangelis, annuatim equaliter, &c.

Reddit assil. liberorum Tenentium.

De Antonio Miles pro libo Reddum vinctus terci in Southlake, cum cert parcell eadem tenemento pertinet.

12.5.

D. Angu.

Maneriu
de Dale.

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D^r Augustinus Huthall pro libo Redd^o b^o
ninus croft & b^oem vocat Patrons, continet
his, ac & d^r.

1. 1. 1.

D^r Here & Johannis Hutton pro libo Redd^o
dum b^ois De Mungis cum pertisi et cert^o
percellarum tert^o in Paction, infra sp^one
rium p^oes per annum.

1. 1. 1. ob.

Summ Redd liborum tenentium r^o 1. 1. 1. ob.

Reddit ann^o s^ous p^oneris cum
tert^o Dominicalibus.

D^r Ambrosio Stouter firmet s^ous p^o
neris predicti cu diversis tert^o, mal, et pa
t^o dominicalibus per annum.

1. 1. 1. 1.

D^r Richardo Porrisia o^oemard^o b^ois
clausi Pa s^ous dominical^o vocat Cabolens
cont^o r^o ac & per annum.

1. 1. 1. 1.

Summa Reddit tert^o & fiscalium p^o 1. 1. 1. 1.

Reddit ann^o & fiscalium tenentium b^oem

D^r Edmundo Dornmether pro redd^o centi
sui cum pertisi per annum.

1. 1. 1. 1.

D^r Johanne Tellingger pro redd^o Tene
menti sui cum pertisi per annum.

1. 1. 1. 1.

D^r Henrico Parthe pro redd^o Tenementi
sui cum pertisi per annum.

1. 1. 1. 1.

D^r Willamo Barret pro redd^o b^ois Tene
menti cum pertisi b^o Parthe.

1. 1. 1. 1.

D^r Oswaldo

D' Oswaldo Barton, pro rebus Tenementis
sui cultum cum pertinentiis.

D' Rogero Harleborough pro Tenementis
sui cultum cum pertinentiis.

Quia rebus cultum.

Summa totius Reuerendissimi patris Iohannis de B.

Memorandum that in like forme, as I haue shewed you

by the example of this Rentall, so maye you doe in all other.

And thus I haue shewed you the forme of a Rentall.

The ninth Rule.

I haue under correction partly set out

(although maister Fitzherbert hath

shewed many good formes already)

certaine formes of suche estates by

Comeshold, & speciallye the leauiing

of a Fine and Recouerie in a Customarie Courte,

for Barrying of an Entaile of customarie Landes;

not at any tyme heretofore els published, whiche

was of the diligence and exacte pearcing, of the late

right worshipfull and well learned Maister Justice

Stamforde, late one of the Iustices of the Com-

mon Benche at Westmynster, accordyng to the co-

me and true report thereof.

Dicitur Pantheus ubi tenet die Perennis pro-

reus post festum Apostolorum Philippi et Iacobi.

Quia, et. ubi. E. B. et Suri. redd in Dasi tui

in plena curia tenementum tui scilicet in mod-

lane abbatis super Tenementum J. B. ex parte De-

cidental, et continet riuus, nec tunc Prati et Prati et per-

du ad omnes et vltim J. L. et Pered. suorum, qui preterea hic

in

Sursum
redd in ple-
na curia.

N. y. in

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in cuius petit admitti ad premissa, cui Dominus per Schescat
num suu concedit inde Selam habendi et tenendum sibi, et
Heretibus suis de dno per virgam ad voluntatem Domini,
secundum consuetudinem Hameris per reddit et seruic inde
pius debet, et de iure conuict, et dat dno de fine prout pz in
margine, et fecit libertatem et admissus est inde tenens.

Finis vñ. g.

**Surf. re-
licōis.**

Acta Curie Cantuariensis, etc. Postquam prefatus quondam J. H. qui de
Domino tenuit sibi et heredibus suis reversionem unius clau-
sis, pastus, etc. infra iussum Cantuariensis, quorum J. H. nunc prebit
H. H. vidua, est rebus ad terminum vite sue: diem clausit ex-
terminum, post ultimam Curiam. Et quod R. H. eius Aum-
culus est illi heres, scilicet frater Thome H. prius prebit H. H.
et est plene etatis, qui prius hic in Curia petiit admitti ad re-
uersionem terre prius J. H. in his die. H. H. resupradicta est,
tunc et sua per se fratri concessit inde S. H. habendum, et te-
nendum sibi et heredibus suis secundum consuetudinem Cantuariensis
priebe per reddit et seruiciu inde prius debet, etc. et dat anno de fine
prou. H. etc. et fecit fidelitatem et admissus est inde tenens.

Fing. v. 5.

**Ubi mari-
sus tenet in
fure uxoris
et ubi eis re-
laxetur per
alterum.**

Ab Curia iurata, et compuncti est per Domagnum quod
W. H. post virgini Cur Sur. red. in maribus in diuini tene-
mentum. et infra istud Panerium ad opus et vltim W. vris
eius et heredes suorum. Et super hoc vbi in plura Cur. J. H.
qui iam dicit Margarete in uxorem curie cum prebiter W. et
petunt admitti ad premissis quibus istis per Senescallum suum
concessit eis iube Deiam. Habendam et tenendam eis, et Ve-
re dicit Margarete de Dno per virgam ad voluntas Dni,
secundum consuetudinem Paneris pater per reddit et seruicia et.
Et dicit de fine. et. et fecit iudicatum, et. Et dicitur
unde tenet. Et postea vbi S. T. Et Sur. red. et dicitur
quod clamant dicit J. H. et Margarete vros eius in plena et
pacifica possessione et tenet de et in tenementis pater et
matrem, titulum, clameu, matrem et libationes et demand sua
quecumque que hanc her, seu hanc de et in tenet, et. Ita ut
nec pater S. T. Heredes et affligit sui post hac aliquo ius
clameu

Finis üj. 5.

1944

Pro termi-
no vite.

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eorum senescallo, et sursum redd in manus domini unum te-
nemen cum partia iacen inter tenement f. h. et. ad opus
et usum G. h. et J. h. et eius ad terminum vite eorum, et
alterius eorum duntius bene, secundum consuetudine Da,
neris, et dant domino de sua, et. et fecit, et. et admisit sunt, et.

Ad Cur ibidem tenet, et. venit J. h. et. Sur L redd in manus
domini unum Tenementum, et. abbut, et. ad opus et usum
R. f. et. hendi et tenent sibi et hereditas sua, de domine ad
voluntatem domini scdm. et. sub conditionibus sequentibus
videt: si ptes R. f. soluat, aut solui faciat pteso J. h. et. et
ad festa infra scripta. id est. et. ad fest, et. pteso. sunt post
datum huius curie, quod tunc prius sursum redd, sit in sua ro-
boze et effectu. Et si ipse defecerit in solutione solutionum
ptes, in parte vel in toto, et. quod tunc bene licebit J. h. ptes
et assigni suis reintrare in ptes. et ea rebere. Iste sursum
redd sit aliquo non obstat. Et dicit dominus de sua, et. et fecit
fecit, et. Et admisit est, et.

Ad Cur ibidem tenet, et. Dominus per J. B. Senes-
callum suum concessit R. f. unum messagium cum
domibus edificatis et. ac ceteris suis per in voca. et.
hendi et tenent sibi et assigni suis a festa sancti Michaelis Je-
rhongeli, ultimo preterito ante paschus Curie usque ad fi-
nem et terminum xxi annorum, ex tunc ptesone sequen et ple-
narie completi. Reddens inde annuatim dicto domino, et
heredi suis r. s. ad quatuor anni terminos, viz, ad festa et. per
equales portiones. Monito semper, quod duran termino ptes
Dominus inueniet grande marremum, totiens quotiens
necessarium fuerit dicto Tenemento, ad emend, reparand
et sustinent, et dat domino de sine et. Et fecit fidelitatem et.
Et admisit est, et.

The forme of a Copie for terme of cheer lues,
as it is commonly used in the Countie of De-
uon, Corn, Somers, Dorset. et. where the Te-
nauntcs

nauntes take the holoynges of the lettyng of
the Surueiour. &c.

A D Cuf Panet ibi tenet &c. bene J. G. et cepit de
domino ex transiitio R. H. Armiger. particular super
uissos terrarum domini ibi, per literas eiusdem, do
mini patris sufficienti antea, &c. unum tenementum
est partit, cont. p. 10. ac. text, et iij. ac. p. 10. abbat. &c. ha
bens, et tenens omnia et singula p. 10. cum suis partit
p. 10. J. G. et Elizabeth uxoris eius, et Agnet filie eiusdem
ad terminum vite eorum, et alterius eorum datus hunc si suc
cessit, et hollitatem domini secundum consuetudinem Pa
net, per eos et suos p. 10. debet et de iure consistit. Et
dnt domini de hunc p. 10. J. G. et Agnet, ad minima Valli. Pa
net p. 10. ad iij. p. 10. comp. equaliter, &c. Et fecit fi
delit, &c. Et admittit est &c.

*Manerium
de Sala.*

Fine 24. J.

An exacte forme of a Reconerit of Copie holde
Land, for barrying of antiquite, fact et dimitt. per
W. Seauing.

A D hanc cur tenet &c. Ales J. H. filius W. H. de S. in
prop. persona sua, et quet uersus J. A. filium et heres
W. A. defuncti in p. 10. terr. vobis de vris tenementis,
et p. 10. ac. terr. cultus, et herit. cum p. 10. uol. W. A. filius
de vris terr. dnt B. et C. p. 10. infra iurisdictionem huius
Curie, et fecit protestationem prosequi querelam istam, in
notam huius domini Regis de ing. id super disseisam in le post
ad eum legem, et inu. p. 10. de p. 10. querelam
sua, J. Johannem D. et Ricardum R. et p. 10. p. 10.
inde et fieri uersus p. 10. Johannem A. secundum consuetudinem
Panet erga p. 10. Cuf hic infra Panet p. 10. tenens. Et
et c. ceditur super quo p. 10. p. 10. est W. C. Balio Panet
p. 10. ac. minist. huius cur. quod Summoneat per honos
Summoneator p. 10. J. quod sit hic ad p. 10. cur. tenens

*Querela
quedam de
recuperatio*

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ad respondendū prefatū J. H. de p[re]s[ent]i p[re]d[ic]t[ur]

Forma re-
cuperationis
in Curia.

AD hāc Curiam vēnī tam J. H. quam Johannes A. et
Willielmus B. Vallinus Dominus Curie p[re]d[ic]t[ur] ac
minister huius Curie et ceteri quod preceptum suum
ad ultimam Curie sibi dixerit in omnibus servit et exequit
per quo vēnī p[re]s[ent]i Johannes B. in propria persona sua et per
licentiam domini petis versus p[re]s[ent]i Johanne in A. bonum te-
nimentum et r[ati]o[n]em ac ceteri custodiat et hereditate cū p[er]tinet
in C. p[er] d[ic]ta iurisdictionem huius Curie ut h[ab]et ex here-
ditate suam et in quam idem J. A. non habet ingruissit p[er]
villam tam quam Hugo Hunc, inde iussit et sine iudicio fecit
prefatū J. H. infra quinquaginta annos Jā ultione elapsa. Et
unde dicit quod ipse fuit seiscitus de p[re]s[ent]i tenemento et r[ati]o[n]em
et t[er]t[er]o cōsummā cum p[er]tinet in C. p[re]s[ent]i in d[ic]to suo ut de fecit
et iure, t[em]p[or]e pacis t[em]p[or]e d[omi]ni Regis H. v[er]is. nuper Regis
Anglie p[re]s[ent]i d[omi]ni Regine nunc, capien[do] inde exple[n]s ad valen-
tiam et. et in que et. Et inde producit lectam et. et p[re]s[ent]i J. A.
in propria persona sua ut h[ab]et et defendit ius suum quando et. Et
vocat inde ad warrantizantē d[ic]tū W. R. qui p[re]s[ent]i est hic in Cu-
ria in propria persona et grad[us] tenementū et r[ati]o[n]em ac ceteri p[re]s[ent]i
et warrantiz. Et super hoc p[re]d[ic]tus Johannes, petis ver-
sus ipsum W. R. Rede t[er]t[er]o per Warrant suum tenementum
et r[ati]o[n]em ac ceteri cum p[er]tinet in forma p[re]s[ent]i et. Et unde dicit
quod ipse nec fuit seiscitus de tenemento p[re]s[ent]i et r[ati]o[n]em ac
ceteri cum p[er]tinet in dominio suo ut de fecit et iure, t[em]p[or]e
pacis, t[em]p[or]e domini Regis H. v[er]is. nuper Regis Anglie
p[re]s[ent]i domine Regine nunc, capien[do] inde exple[n]s ad valentiam
et. et in que et. inde producit lectam et. Et p[re]d[ic]tus W. R. Rede
et ceteri per Warrant suum defendit ius suum quando et. Et
postea idem Johannes B. reuenit hic in Curia ista in propria
persona sua et p[re]s[ent]i Willielmus Rede licet sollemniter exat-
tus non reuenit sed in contemptu Curie recessit et desolatum
fecit, de ordinatione est per Curiam quod p[re]s[ent]i J. H. reu-
peret

7. p. 8. dicitur

ad h[ab]itum
in m[an]u
ad h[ab]itum

of Surueiying.

peret sciatis de p[re]s[ent]i tenemento, et r[ati]o[n]ib[us]. Ac t[er]t[er] cum perti-
nesh versus p[re]fat[um] Johannem A. Et quod idem Johannes A.
habeat de t[er]t[er] et tenementis p[re]s[ent]i Will[el]mi Rede, infra Ha-
nerium p[re]s[ent]i ad valentiam &c. Et idem Will[el]mus Rede sit in
m[er]ita. Et super hoc in ista eadem Cur[ia] v[er]si p[re]s[ent]i Johannes B.
et humiliter petit quod ipsum Johannem ad p[re]s[ent]i Tenement[um]
et octodecim ac[er] t[er]t[er] cullu[m] cum pertinesh secundum formam
Recuperationis p[re]s[ent]i admittere dignaretur. Et super hoc do-
minus per senescallum suum concessit p[re]fat[um] Johanni et he-
red[ibus] suis sciam p[re]missorum cum p[er]t[in]ent[ia] tenent[is] sui et heres[ibus]
suis quiete de p[re]fat[um] Johanni A. et heres[ibus] suis imperpetuum se-
cundum formam Recuperationis p[re]s[ent]i de domino per burgani
ad voluntatem domini secundum consuetudinem. Dant[ur] p[re]s[ent]i
per reddit[um] &c. et dat domino de fine &c. Et postea in eadem cur[ia]
v[er]si p[re]s[ent]i Johannes, et Doroth[ea] p[ro]p[ri]a eius, ipsaque Doroth[ea]
per senescallum sola examinata et confess[um] per sursum
reddidit et relaxauit p[re]fat[um] Johanni B. et heres[ibus] suis to-
tum ius suum stat[us], titulum, clameum, interesse, et demand[um]
sua quecumque que habent h[ab]uerunt, vel in futur[um] h[ab]ere poterint
in p[re]s[ent]i t[er]t[er] et r[ati]o[n]ib[us], ac t[er]t[er] est pertinesh. Ita videlicet quod
v[er]si ipsi Johannes, et Doroth[ea], nec heredes sui, nec aliquis
alius nomine eorum, aliquod ius vel clameum in p[re]s[ent]i t[er]t[er]
et r[ati]o[n]ib[us], ac t[er]t[er] de cetero exigere, vel vendicare poterit, vel
poterint, sed ab omni actione Jur[is], vel clamei sint exclusi, et
quid[am] eor[um] sit exclusi, per p[re]sentes. Et dat domino de fine p[ro]
relaxatione p[re]s[ent]i. Fine. xlii. s.
liii. s.

And now thus muche maie at this tyme suffice,
touchyng the entrie of the estates of Co.
p[ro]vide Landes, if ye will se more.
I referre you to Maister
Fitz Hardbertes
woolke.
Oj. JThe

The Preface.



Cause it is partly appertaining to the Office of a Surueiour, to haue some vnderstanding in measuring and measyng of Lande, and Wood groundes; and how to reduce the same in true Contentes, and numbers of Acres, as often and when, as occasion shall require: Although thei that desire the full, and perfecte knowledge thereof, maye reade the same out of the aunciente Bookes *Architas*, and *Archimedes*, or of worthy *Euclides* treating of the whole Science of Geometrie, or els for this part Geometrical, onely for measurynge of Landes, the Booke of Richard Benet, late Chanon of Barton, and the Tectonicon of Maister Leonarde Digges our Countryman, verie well sette out in our daies: Although I might (I saie) leaue them to those Bookes, for their instruction in this matter, where as thei maye learne twentie partes, more then I can informe them: Yet because fewe men are ripe therein, neither the same Bookes are alwaies at hande at needefull tymes, when occasion requireth, I haue therefore thought good, leauynge and passynge ouer an innumerable number of examples, (and also the Geometrical Instrumente or Staffe vntouched) onely herebnto to annexe, and sette out in bryefe manner, for the Surueiours better instruction: Firste the partes whereinto an Acre is deuised: Secondlie, a fewe plaine examples amongst many, for measurynge of Lande and wood, as well Hilles as Vallies, whiche diligently considered, and perused by any willynge, or sensible persone, he maye with practise, sufficiently vnderstande the true measurynge of all manner of parcelles of Landes and Woodes whatsoener. And
specially,

Specially, thou shalt haue also (gentle reader) in the ende ther-
of, a ready and fruitfull table for contentes of Landes, muche
more simplified then Digges Table is. Onely desiring this
of thee, gentle Reader, whatsoeuer thou bee, that how-
soever my simple labour shall like thee, yet, with-
out any detracting or disparaisse, to accept in
good parte my willing industrie.

The Partes or Diuisions of an Acre,
with the Denominations of the same, accor-

ding to the Statute here mentioned.

Three Barlie cornes faire
and rounde, taken out of
thy middell of the Ear, }
maketh an Inche.

Twelue Inches make a Foote.

Three foote make a Yarde.

Five Yardes and a halfe
maketh a Perche, whiche
in some countreys went all
a Pole or Rode. }
a Perche.

Four Perches make a dale woork.

Tenne dale woorkes or xl. }
Perches maketh a rode or quar-
ter of an Acre.

Fourscore Perches or two }
Rodes maketh halfe an Acre.

A hundred and lx. Perches, }
or fower Rodes, make an Acre.

And fourtie
Perches in
length, and
fower in
breadthe, is
An Acre.

**A generall Rule to be learned of the simple, to caste
Perches and dale woorkes into Acres.**

Dis.

As

A necessarie treatise



A Mark of Englishe money, containeth two Nobles, whiche containe Cij. pence, that is euery Noble fower score pence: and euery halfe Noble fourtie pence. So an Acre containeth Cij. Perches, halfe an Acre fower score Perches, and the quarter of an Acre or Roode xl. Perches.

And in euery Marke is fourtie Grotes, and in euery Grote fower pence, so is there in euery Acre fourtie daie woorkes, and in euery daie woorkes fower Perches.

Thus by rate of Money, Perches and daie woorkes, are easely reduced into Acres: or in this maner also euery tenne shillinges is three quarters of an Acre, and euery pounce in money, is one Acre and a halfe.

Instruction for Introduction.

To answer by Rodde or by Line, it is at your pleasure, but of them bothe, the line is the speedier, and most commodious, and also of moste antiquitie.

Your Line beyng fower Perches of length, and at euery Perche ende a knot, would bee well seared with hoste Ware and Rosen, to auoide stretching thereof in the wet, and shrinking in the drought.

Also you must note, there are diuerse fashions of Landes, and therefore diuersly to bee measured. And some maner of Lande lieth in suche sondrie formes, that it muste needes bee measured, not in the whole, but in diuerse parcelles, euery part by it self. Also where a peece of Lande is to bee deuided into diuerse partes, of whiche eche one must bee measured by hym self, then ye oughe vigilantly to consider, into how many parcelles, and into how many, and what maner fashions they must

of measuryng of Lande.

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must be diuided, that ye maie measure euery parte, according to his forme, or fashion.



At before I enter into the declaration of any examples, I must first enforce you, that whē any Line (which

cutteth any side of a Triangle, or suche like euen Crosse) maketh the thynge it diuideth, like vnto a Carpēters Squire, I doe alwaies terme,

suche a line to fall, light, or hit Squirewise. And I name that line, the dependyng line, and sometyne I call it hereafter the whipped line, because I haue formed it in all the figures, like a little whipcorde, that by suche difference, ye maie knowe it from the other lines, beyng also the principall woorker for the learnyng of all quantities. And that side or part of euery three cornered, or triangled peece of Lande, whiche thesaiued dependyng, or whipped line cutteth, to bee called the base line. And note also, euery peece of Lande is named a Triangle, when it hath, or is supposed to haue onely three corners, or angles, and three sides, whether the sides bee equall, or not: and likewise thei bee called squares, that haue fouer sides, or fouer corners, whether thei differ in widenesse, or not.

Note also, that howe soeuer your peece of lande be formed, or fashioned, be it square, or partly square, rounde, or partly rounde, triangled, or partly triangled, or a hill mountyng, or a hallop descodyng (of some of all whiche figures ye shall hereafter see examples.) Yet alwaies muste suche peeces of lande whatsoeuer it be, be reduced into one certaine breadth, and one certaine length, or els it can neuer bee collected, or summed into a perfecte contente, or number of Acres, and other odde quantities. The findyng out of the which lengthes and breadthes, my examples ensuyng shall thoroughly shewe you.

O.ij.

J Tho

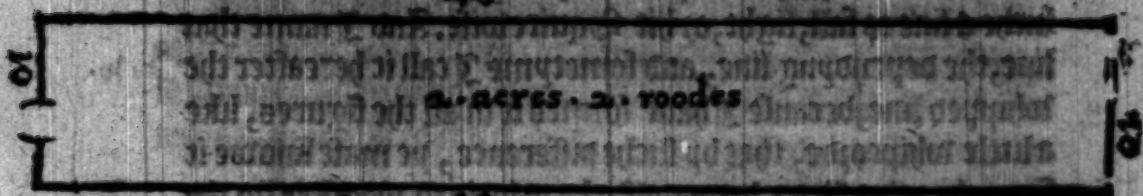
A necessarie treatise

The first Rule, called the Rule of Squares.

Now because the even Squares, be the easiest to be measured, and therefore beste fitte to bee placed, for the instruction of learners, I thought requisite to begiune first with them.

Example of Squares.

Suppose your peece of Land to be square, that is to saie, equall of breadth at bothe endes, and equall of length at bothe the sides, after this figure ensuyng, whereof the sides is 40. Perches a peece of length, and the breadth is 10. Perches.



Then is there no more to doe, but the same being so measured and founde, multiplie the length with the breadth of the Perches, which is here 40. by 10. And being so multiplied, it commeth to 400. Perches, whiche if ye seeke in the Table hereafter following set out for contentes (or els doe caste it into Acres, or otherwise by rate of money, as in the generall sale aforesaid is shewed you, you shall finde that peece to containe 2. Acres 2. Roodes.

But if a peece of land be on all sides equall, after the figure ensuyng, as if it bee 10. Perches on every side: Then multiplie you multiplie the length with the breadth: That is to saie, 10. by 10. (or els seeke the contentes in the Table, and it amounting to 100. Perches, whiche maketh halfe an Acre,

of measuryng of Lande.

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or 2. Roodes, and 5. baie woorkes.

And where some vnskillfull measurers, vse to meate a peece of Lande rounde about, of whatsoeuer fashion it be, adding the number of Perches of euery side together, and then vse to parte the whole number of Perches, into foure equall portions, of whiche, they will take one parte of the breadth, and the other for the length, they are not a little deceived.

The seconde Rule, called the rule of Triangles.

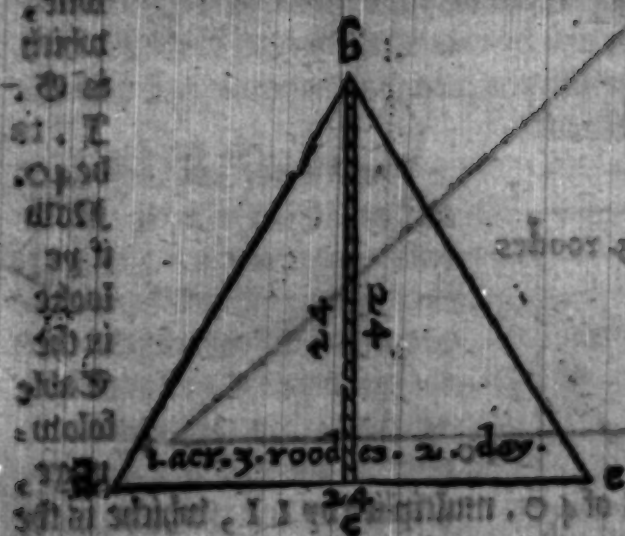
Butt forer, a man maye not onely cast the squares aforesaid, and all other square lande if he please (though for such, the rule aforesaid is the speedier) by the rule of Triangles here after ensuyng. But also there is almoste no manner of fashioned Lande, but it maye by diligence be brought, or deuised into Triangles, and so by the Triangle rule, the iuste content of anye souldre and measure.

Examples of peeces of Lande Triangled, and first of the even Triangle.

Some measure this peece of Lande, imagined to bee of the figure of an even Triangle, and likewise all other Triangled lande,

of the Figures here after sette out.

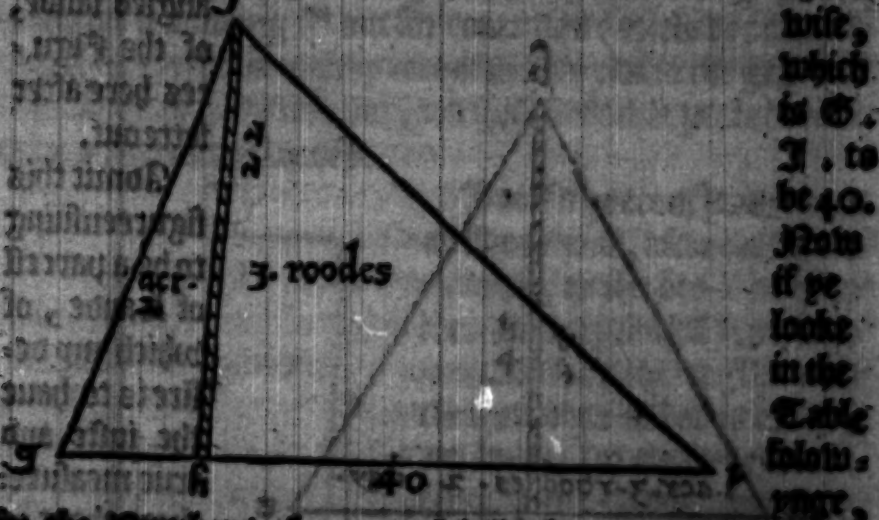
Admit this figure ensuyng to be a parcell of Lande, of which my desire is to haue the iuste and true measure: there about is written as ye see B.C.D.E.



.3 A necessarie treatise 10

B. C. D. E. I finde by measuring Cords, or such like, that the depending, or whipped line B. C. is 24. Perches, and the base line D. E, whiche the depending line cutteth in foure of a Square, to be 34. also. Then multiplie 24. Perches by halfe the depending Line, whiche is 12 Perches, and it amounteth to 288. Perches, whiche summed into Acres, make one Acre, three Roodes, and two half wathers. But for your more speede of calling, if you please, when you have founde the iuste length, and breadth of any figure, repaire to the table here after described, and thus will the use be the iuste number of Acres.

And in like maner muste you doe all this women Triangle, and of all these seven triangles following, and such like. As for an other example, I imagine this present figure, to be one of the corners of a plot of Land, whereof ye comette to have the full and iuste measure is founde by measuring, that the depending line F. H. is 22. Perches, and the nether line, or base line, whiche the said depending line, or whipped line cutteth, or divideth

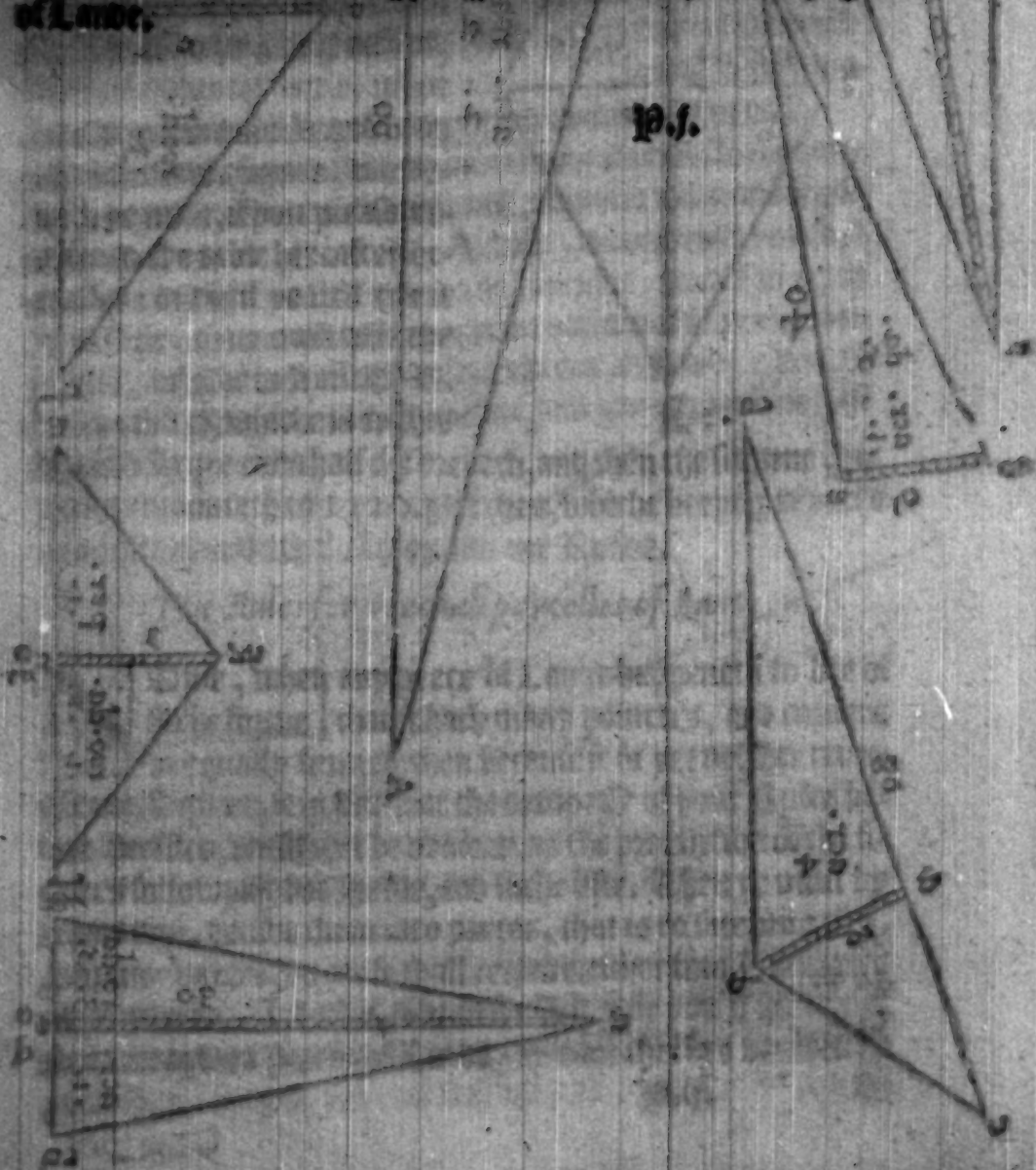


for the Numbers of 40. multiplied by 11, whiche is the halfe of the depending line: ye shall finde, it containeth two Acres,

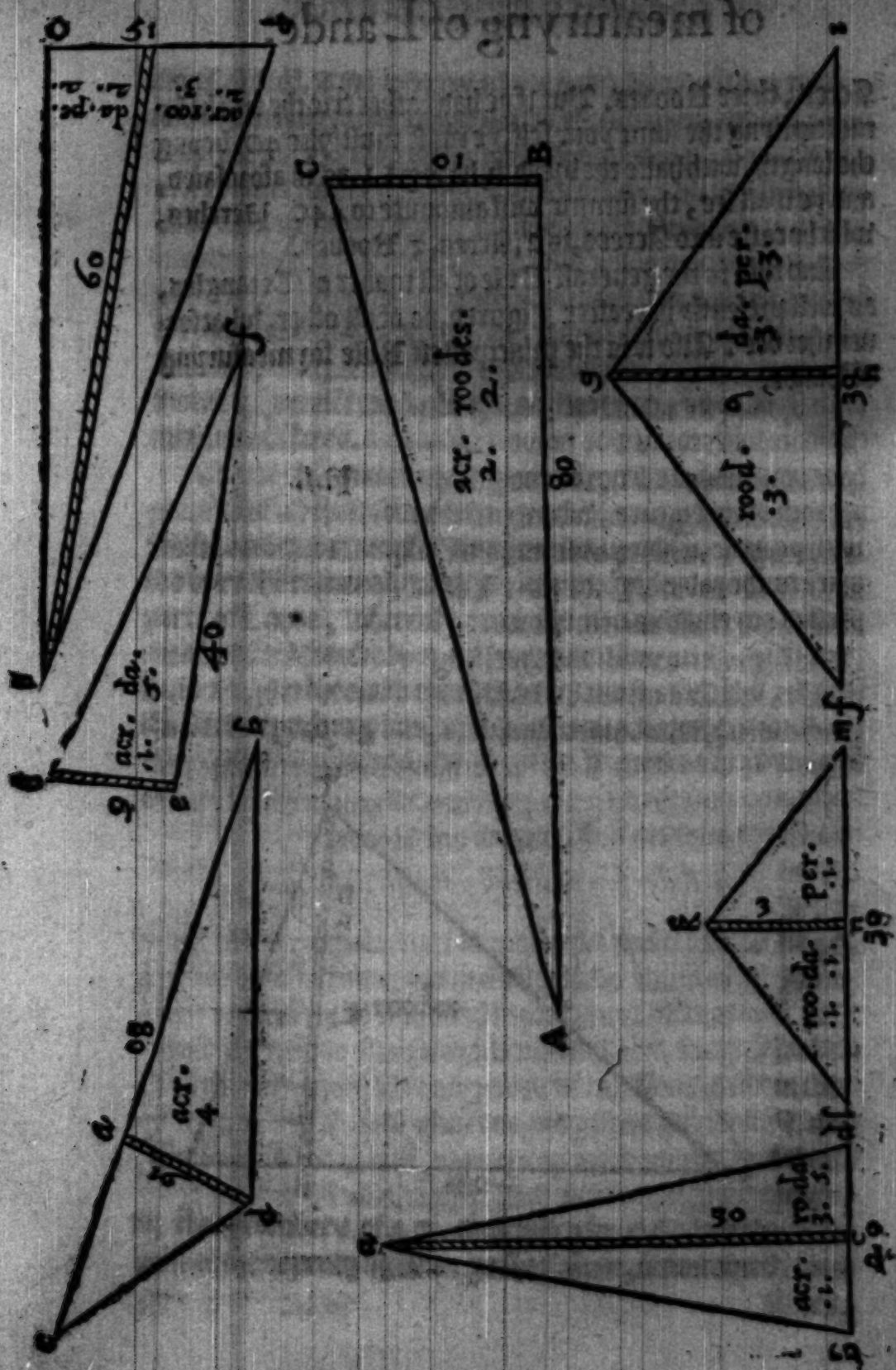
of meafuryng of Lande.

Acres, three Roodes. But if ye had rather trie the trueth by multiplying the same your self, ye must multiplie 40. being the length, with halfe the breadth, being 11. as is aforesaid, and ye shall see, the summe will amounte to 440. Perches, whiche cast into Acres, is 2. Acres, 3. Roodes.

And this is the generall Rule of all maner of Triangles, as well presently hereafter Figured, as of all other, whatsoever they bee. Also it is the principallest Rule for meafuryng of Lande.

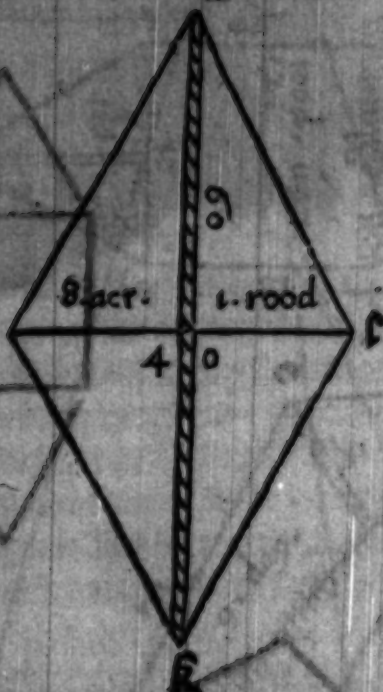


of measuring of Land



of meafuryng of Lande.

But and if your Triangle be a peece of land, that is a double Triangle, in the forme of this figure following: then make you deuide it, either into Triangles, if you like, and so measure it, or els ye make doe thus. Suppose the depending line to be 66 Perches, and the middle line, whiche it deuiderh Squarewise, beynge cotted at the endes with I. K. to be 40. Perches, the halfe whereof is 20. now we haue you the iuste lengthe and breadyth of this figure, wherewith ye make, if you please, repaire to the table hereafter exprest: or els if ye will trie it your selfe, then multiplie the length, whiche is from H. K. 66, with 20, whiche is in this foresaid figure euen half the breadyth, and then the summe producte, amounteth to 1320. Perches, whiche beeyng reduced into Acres, maketh 8. Acres and one Roode.

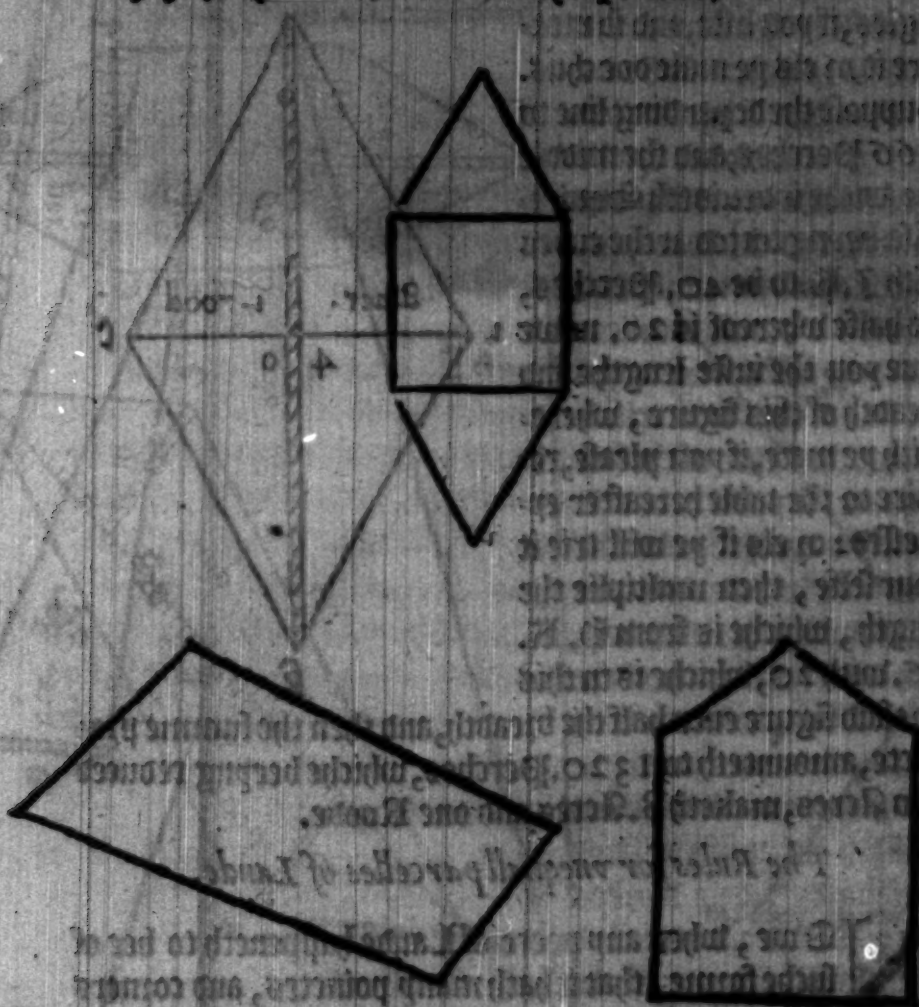


The Rules for vnequall parcelles of Lande.

Nowe, when any peece of Lande happeneth to bee of such forme, that it hath many pointes, and corners vnequally formed: then because it is yet neither triangle nor Square, it is without the compasse of your Rules before specified, vntill thei be deuided, as the proportion of the figures following doe shewe, and such like. Then ye must by separation, deuide them into partes, that is to saie, into 2. 3. 4. or more partes, as cause shall require, either into Triangles or Squares. And note, that firste I shewe you figures, of three imagined peecees of Lande; or enen thei bee deuided by

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the separatyng line, as the examples hereafter dooe declare
and shewe. Ye must caste every parcell Triangled or Squa-
red, by the order of the Rules afore specified,



*Examples of the saied vnequall figures afore-
saied, here as ye se now separated.*



Now as concernyng these Figures afore said shew-
wed, ye see how now they bee by the line of separa-
tion (which is the dashed line) separated in severel,
that is to saie, the first into one Square, and twoo
Triangles,

of meafuryng of Lande.

Triangles, without the dashed line. The second figure into 2.
Triangles, and the third into 3. triangles by the dashed line.

And for example, the first
figure. The Square in the
middle is every side 10.
Perches, and so one side be-
yng ten, multiplied by the
other side beyng also tenne
maketh 100. Perches,

whiche doeth amount to 2.

Roodes & 5. daie workes.

Now the descrypyng withp-

ped line of the twoo trian-

gles, at the endes of the said

Square, suppose to bee 6.

Perches a pece, and the

saied side, whiche thei cutte

squarewise 10. Perches,

then multiplie either of the

saied 2. sides cut squarewise

with half the depending li-

nes beyng 3. a pece, and it

maketh either of the saied

Triangles 7. daie workes

and 3. Perches a pece. And

so the whole somme of the

first figure cast together,

is one acre and 2. Perches.

Now we see the seconde

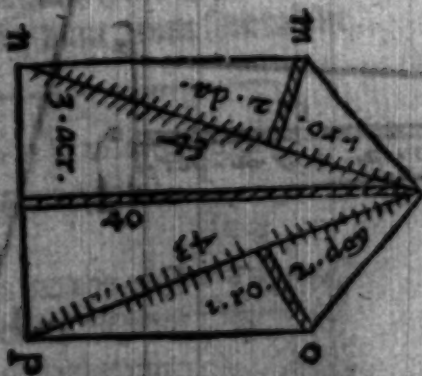
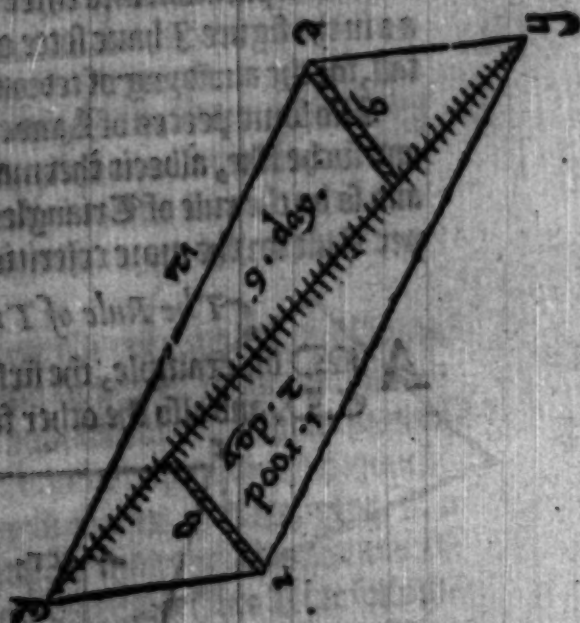
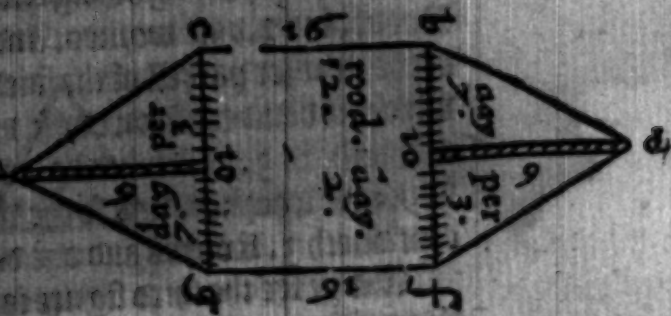
figure by the line dashed,

called the line of separation

to be deuided into 2. parcel-

les of lande triangled. The

hangyng line of the vpper:



13.11.

most

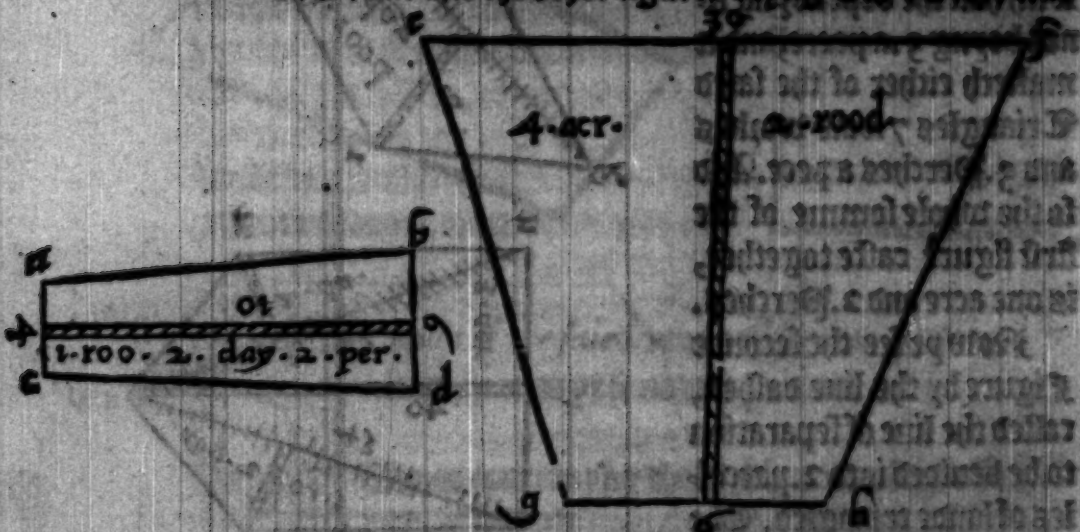
moste, whereof imagine to be 8. Perches, and the dashed line whiche it cutteth Squarewise to bee 12. Perches. And so the halfe of the depēdyng beyng 4. multiplied by 12. maketh one Rood, and 2. daie woorkes. And like wise the depēdyng line of the neather parcell of the saied figure is 6, and the base line whiche it deuidech squarewise 12. Perches, and so the halfe of 6, whiche is 3. multiplied by 12. maketh 36. Perches, which is 9. daie woorkes. And so the whole pece of lande, or figure containeth 3. Roodes and one daie woorkes.

And ye see the third figure is now deuided by the 2 dashed lines of separation into thre Triangles, whiche containeth as in the figure I haue sette out, without any further rehearsall, for the auoidyng of tediousnesse.

Also some peeces of Lande, as these two figures ensuyng and suche like, albeet they maie bee deuided into Triangles, and so by the rule of Triangles measured, yet haue they a proper Rule for the more celeritie in measuring of them.

The Rule of Triangled Squares.

AND for example, the firste of these figures beyng A. B. C. D. and also the other figures beyng E. F. G. H. And



of meafuryng of Lande.

all maner of others fuche foymed peeces of Lande, when thou wouldest measure them, dooe no more but ioyne the endes bothe in one summe, and then take the half of that number, and multiplie hym with the whole number of the middle line, or whipped line, and the contente will appeare, as ye shall se the firste figure, at the leste ende betwene A. and C. is 4. Perches: and betwene B. and D. is sixe Perches. Now 4. and 6. make 10. The halfe whereof is 5. which beyng multiplied by 10. whiche is the middle dependyng or whipped line, cometh 50. Perches, whiche maketh one Rood, and two date woorkes, and two Perches. And so caste the other figure also, and fuche like.

The moste excellent Rule for the meafuryng of Wood Lande, and other peeces of Lande, that are deformed, or on all sides unequall.



Touchyng the meafuryng of Wood Lande, and fuche like: and also for any maner of euill fauoured, fashioned peere of Lande, whiche requireth to be brought into many Squares, or Triangles. To save labour, ye maie doe as followeth: also it is very profitable (this Rule follow-

ing) where a man cannot betwee euery waie, from side to side, for standyng of wood,

Furles, or fuche like.

As, suppose youre

pece of lande or wood

were fashioned after

this foyme, and were

to be measured.

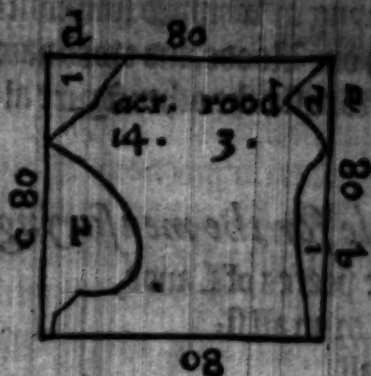


For the meafuryng wherof, it were good now, that ye

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bid adde unto the saied peere of Lande afore figured, suche and so many portions by enlargement, as will make the same an even Square, as the saied uneven Figure is now here following squared. So I have added in A. two Perches, in B. one Perche, in D. one Perche, and in E. two Perches. All whiche groundes added, summed together is 6. Perches. Now suppose every side of the Square to bee 80. Perches,

Demonstrati
this Figure
should have
been made
square, for so
it is supposed



I multiplie the one side with the other, that is to say, 80. by 80. And I finde the Square 15. Acres. There out I deduce that, whiche I added, whiche was six Perches, and so remaineth 14. Acres three Roodes, and 9. Dates woode, the true contente of the saied firste evill fashioned peere of Lande.

And againe briefly for your instruction, this is the saied laste Rule. First by enlargement measure it Square. Then multiplie the one side with the other, and oute of the totall or producte, pull away that is added, and the true measure is contained in the remainder.

The Rule of Roundes

or Circles.



AND now for measuring of a peere of Lande all rounde; whiche is without any Angle or Square: Or ever ye can meate suche a peere of Lande, I muste aduertise you of certayne proper names, belonging to a circle, or rounde peere of lande, how every part is called properly.

A circle

of measyng of Lande.

A Circle both containeth these parties, whiche are also called by their proper names ensuing.

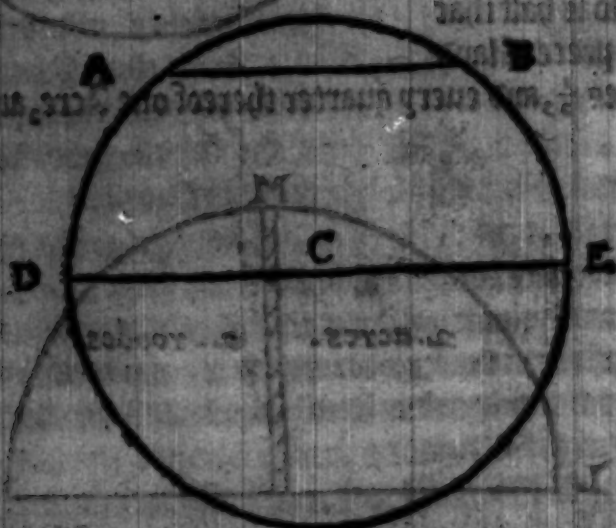
The Roundell is called the Circumference.

The half whole point or pike therein, is called the Center.

The line going through the pike of Center, and fully bounding the Circle, is called the Diameter.

The halfe of that is called the Semidiameter.

The part divided about in the Circle, from A. to B. is called an Arke.



And then if ye would knowe, what this Rounde peece of Lande followyng containeth: Take this for a generall Rule, multiplye halfe the Circumference, and it sheweth the content of any Circle.

Nowe for example, imagine this present figure to be a Rounde peece of Lande, whose Circumference is 80. perches: and the Diameter, or halfe the breadth thereof 6. and

D. 1.

R. 10

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Take 40. multi-
 plie the semidiamete-
 ter, that is halfe the
 nūber of the breadth
 whiche is 20. in
 halfe the number of
 the Perches of the
 whole circulerence
 or compasse, which
 is 40. it maketh
 iuste 800. perches,
 whiche is iuste five
 acres: so is half that
 circled peece of land

2. Acres $\frac{1}{2}$, and every quarter thereof one Acre, and 1. roode.



An example of Partes and Portions

of a Circle.
Imagine that P. Q. R. here ensuing, where a
 parte of a Circle, or peece of Land, whole con-
 tente ye would haue: and the whole compasse of
 the Circle, whiche this portion representeth, as
 is said before, were 80. Perches, his breadth
 or Diameter is 40. Perches. The compasse whipped Arke,
 unto

of meafuryng of Lande.

into the middle line,
whiche deuideth the
Center, and is called
the Diameter, is 40
Perches: Now the is
midiameter, or halfe
breadth of the Circle
20: multiply halfe
the Circumference whi-
pped, and it maketh 2
acres and a half, and
that is the content of
the whipped space:



to the sides of the Triangles whipped. Now to vnderstande
the other portion of Arke, that is about the whipped Tri-
angles, severed by the line P. R. ye shall adde the content of the
Triangles, whiche is 1. Acre and 3. Roodes to be founde by
the rule of triangle: so haue you in the whole fower acres and
one Rood. This somme subtracted from the number contain-
ed in the whole circle: the remain is the somme of those Per-
ches contained in the Arke, or small peece about the Tri-
angles, that is to saie, three Roodes, and that added to the rest,
maketh the whole circle five Acres againe, as is aforesaid.

The Rule of Regular squared Lande.



And if your compasse bee a peece of
Regular, or right squared lande of many
sides, as are these two figures ensuyng.
Then measure and late all the sides to-
gether, taking the halfe number of per-
ches there contained. Then drawe a right
perpendyng line, from the middes of one
of the sides to the Center, and with that breadth multiplye the

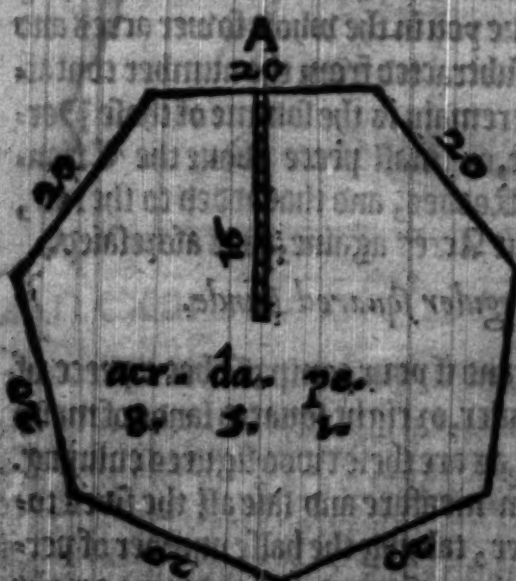
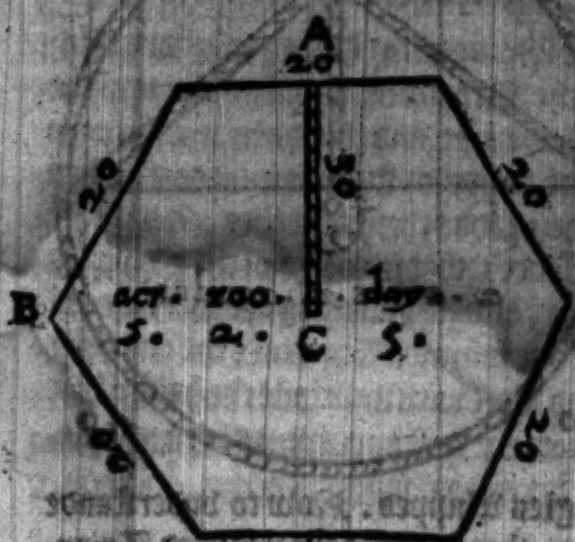
base

other

A necessarie treatise

the other half number aforesaid, and the content will appeare.

Example.



Admit this figure
A.D.B.C. to be a
parcell of Lande six
squares, and every of
the sides to be 20.
Perthes a perce, the
which summed toge-
ther make 120. per-
ches, the halfe where-
of is 60. and the de-
plying whippeline
comming from the
middest of the upper
square to the Center
to be 30. whiche
two sommes mul-
tplied one by the o-
ther, as afove is sh-
wed, make five A-
cres, two Roodes,
and five bules wyke,
and in like maner the
other Figure is to be
raile, or els if ye like
not to multiplie the
sommen your selfe,
you maie with the
Ryght spreadch enter
my Table ensuyng.

And note this also principally, that Triangles of all sides
like, and also the quadrats Figure, maie be also measured
by

of meafuryng of Lande.

by this Rule.

The Rule for meafuryng of Mountaines, or Mountaines Lande, and alfo Vallies, or Valley grounde.



Now for the Mountain or Hill, ye must doe this. Measure the Circuite of the base or foote of the Hill, or Mountain, and that doen, measure the upper parte, coppe, or summitie thereof. Then ioyne them, or adde them together. So muste you likewise doe of the ascences, that is to say, of the going up from the foote to the toppe, alwaies ioyning the measures of the shorter and longer in one somme. Then take the one halfe of the ascences ioyned, and therewith multiplie the halfe of the circuites adde, and the content will appeare: as for example.



Suppose *E.F.G.* to be the Mountain or Hill. The compass of the foote or base whereof, I finde by measure to bee 400. Perches, *G.* the toppe to bee 20. Perches, *F.* and *G.* beeing one of the Ascences to bee 60. Perches, and the other Ascence from *E.* to *G.* to bee 38. Perches. Nowe when I have added together the Circuite of the base or foote, and the Circuite of the Summitie or toppe, I finde thei make 420. The halfe whereof is 210. And the halfe of bothe the Ascen-

Dis.

ces.

An Iteſſarie treatiſe to

res to bee 49. Perches, whiche two ſommes of the ſaid hal-
fes, multiplied the one into the other, or if ye enter for ſpeede
the Table with thoſe ſommes, ye ſhall finde thei make iuſte
64. Acres, 1. Roode, 2. daie woorkes, 2. Perches.



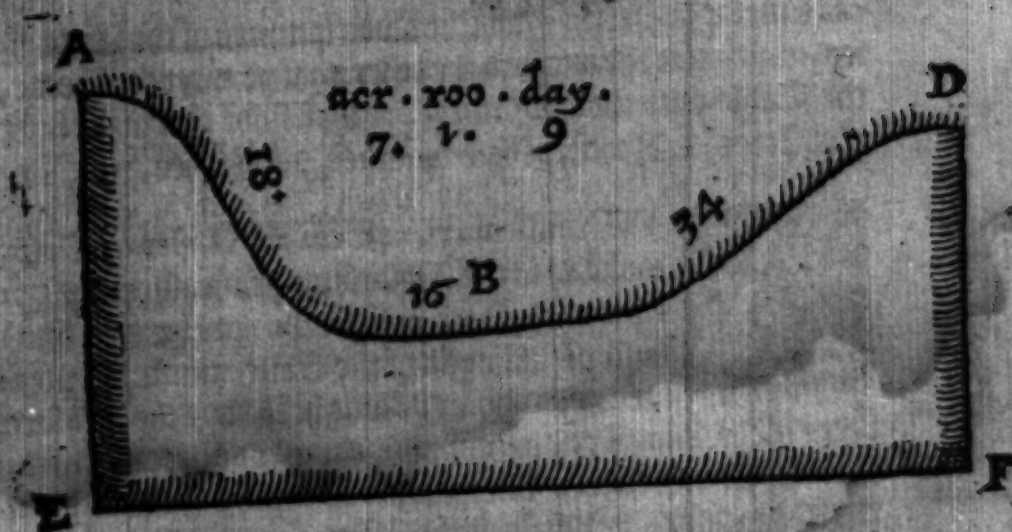
And moreover, now for the Valley or Dale,
looke as in the Mountaine ye meaſured the cir-
cuite of the foot, or baſe. So now here the com-
paſſe of the height of the Valley muſt bee mea-
ſured, and alſo as ye ſought to haue the meaſure
there of the Summitte or topp: So muſt ye here alſo mea-
ſure the Circuite of the Bottoome, or Deapth. And alſo as in
the Mountaine, ye meaſure the Aſcent, or going vp to the
toppe: So muſt here the Deſcent, or going downe of the hille
be meaſured. And then for woorkyng the reſidue, doe like as
I haue in meaſuryng the Mountaine enformed you.

An example of meaſuryng the Valley.



And becauſe I will ſhewe you but one exam-
ple for all: I haue here figured a peece of lande,
of an vnequall Valley, that it may bee the rule
of meaſuryng of all maner of Valleis, in what
forme ſo euer thei lye or bee faſhioned. I aie the
circuitte of the height, whiche I ſuppoſe here to bee 30. in the
compaſſe aboute of the topp of the Valley. And the deapth of
the Valley beynge 16. Perches, and take theſe for the breadth
Then meaſure the Deſcences of bothe ſides to the bottoome,
the one ſide whereof here is 18. and the other 34. Perches,
whiche added together, make 52. And that is for the length.
And then multiplie halfe the ſaid number, whiche is 26. by
46. Perches, beynge halfe the other number afore ſaied,
and it commeth to 1196. Perches, whiche make the content
of the Valley afore ſaied ſeven Acres, one Roode, and 9. daie
woorkes.

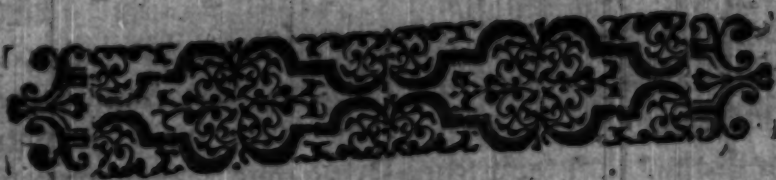
of meafuryng of Lande.



woorkes. Now if ye like not your self to caste this somme,
and all suche like sommes, ever when ye haue the length, and
breadth of any of all the figures aforesaid, or any other like.
Enter the Table followyng for your expedition, and the con-
tentes will appeare.

And thus muche, as is afore, for the Introduction
of meafuryng Lande, with the practise,
shall suffice for the Surueioure,
or his diligent Lande
Meater.

FINIS.



The Table of accompte

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45						
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21	21	42	63	84	105	126	147	168	189	210	231	252	273	294	315	336	357	378	399	420	441	462	483	504	525	546	567	588	609	630	651	672	693	714	735	756	777	798	819	840	861	882	903	924	945	966	987	1008			
22	22	44	66	88	110	132	154	176	198	220	242	264	286	308	330	352	374	396	418	440	462	484	506	528	550	572	594	616	638	660	682	704	726	748	770	792	814	836	858	880	902	924	946	968	990	1012	1034	1056	1078	1100	
23	23	46	69	92	115	138	161	184	207	230	253	276	299	322	345	368	391	414	437	460	483	506	529	552	575	598	621	644	667	690	713	736	759	782	805	828	851	874	897	920	943	966	989	1012	1035	1058	1081	1104	1127	1150	
24	24	48	72	96	120	144	168	192	216	240	264	288	312	336	360	384	408	432	456	480	504	528	552	576	600	624	648	672	696	720	744	768	792	816	840	864	888	912	936	960	984	1008	1032	1056	1080	1104	1128	1152	1176	1200	
25	25	50	75	100	125	150	175	200	225	250	275	300	325	350	375	400	425	450	475	500	525	550	575	600	625	650	675	700	725	750	775	800	825	850	875	900	925	950	975	1000	1025	1050	1075	1100	1125	1150	1175	1200			
26	26	52	78	104	130	156	182	208	234	260	286	312	338	364	390	416	442	468	494	520	546	572	598	624	650	676	702	728	754	780	806	832	858	884	910	936	962	988	1014	1040	1066	1092	1118	1144	1170	1196	1222	1248	1274	1300	
27	27	54	81	108	136	164	192	220	248	276	304	332	360	388	416	444	472	500	528	556	584	612	640	668	696	724	752	780	808	836	864	892	920	948	976	1004	1032	1060	1088	1116	1144	1172	1200	1228	1256	1284	1312	1340	1368	1396	1424
28	28	56	84	112	140	168	196	224	252	280	308	336	364	392	420	448	476	504	532	560	588	616	644	672	700	728	756	784	812	840	868	896	924	952	980	1008	1036	1064	1092	1120	1148	1176	1204	1232	1260	1288	1316	1344	1372	1400	
29	29	58	87	116	145	174	203	232	261	290	319	348	377	406	435	464	493	522	551	580	609	638	667	696	725	754	783	812	841	870	899	928	957	986	1015	1044	1073	1102	1131	1160	1189	1218	1247	1276	1305	1334	1363	1392	1421	1450	
30	30	60	90	120	150	180	210	240	270	300	330	360	390	420	450	480	510	540	570	600	630	660	690	720	750	780	810	840	870	900	930	960	990	1020	1050	1080	1110	1140	1170	1200	1230	126									

The Table of accompte for the meafuryng of Lande.

23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78																												
61	62	63	7	71	72	73	8	81	82	83	9	91	92	93	1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	3	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	4	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	5	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	3	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	4	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	5	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78															
2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	3	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	4	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	5	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78																									
3	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	4	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	5	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78																																			
4	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	5	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78																																													
5	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78																																																							
6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78																																																																	
7	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78																																																																											

Now for partes of Perches, when there happeneth any meafuryng, you must vse this Rule enſuyng: firſt enter your Table with the whole Perches, bothe of euery conuenient length and breadth of any part or figure by them ſell: that doen, then the halfe Perche, quarter Perche, or other partes of a Perche in length, muſte bee reconed by them ſelues in the whole breadth, and thoſe of the breadth, contrariwiſe in the example: Suppoſe your peece of Lande to bee Triangled, in maner and forme of this preſent Figure A. B. D. E. and that the breadth thereof from D. to E. of the dependyng line to be 16. Perches and $\frac{1}{2}$ of a Perche, the ſquare line from A. to B. being the length thereof, to be 34. Perches, and $\frac{1}{2}$ parte of a Perche. Now I finde firſt by enterpyng my Table with 16. and 34. (not medlyng it with the obde partes of Perches) in the Square, three Acres, one Roode, ſixe daie woorkes iuſte. Now to multiplye the partes of the Perches (not yet medled with) I muſte as I tolde you (recon them of the breadth into the length, and contrariwiſe length into the breadth, then muſt I here ſaie, halfe 16. $\frac{1}{2}$ is 8. Perches and $\frac{1}{4}$ parte of a Perche, and one fourtenth parte of 34. $\frac{1}{4}$ is 8. Perches $\frac{1}{2}$, which added make 16. Perches, and $\frac{1}{2}$ partes of a Perche, this adioyned to the founde, byngeth the whole content of this preſent Figure A. B. D. E. which is in the whole three Acres, one Roode, eight daie woorkes, and $\frac{1}{2}$ of a Perche, the produkte of one fraction multiplied in the other ſu

pte for the meafuryng of Lande.

[illegible]

Tabula decimalium
sue numerorum
maiorum.

	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1000
10	6	1	12	2	18	3	25			
20	12	2	25		37	2	50			
30	18	3	37	2	56	1	75			
40	25		50		75		100			
50	31	1	62	2	93	3	125			
60	37	2	75		112	2	150			
70	43	3	87	2	131	1	175			
80	50		100		150		200			
90	56	1	112	2	168	3	224			
100	62	2	125		187	2	250			

ing, you must vse this Rule ensuyng: first enter your Table with the whole Perches, bothe of euery conuenient length and breadth of any parcell of Lande, or other partes of a Perche in length, muste bee reconed by them selues in the whole breadth, and those of the breadth, contrariwise in the length. As for the forme of this present Figure A. B. D. E. and that the breadth thereof from D. to E. of the dependyng line to be 16. Perches and $\frac{1}{2}$ of a Perche, and the length 34. partes of a Perche. Now I finde firste by enteryng my Table with 16. and 34. (not medlyng it with the obde partes of Perches) in the meetyng of the partes of the Perches (not yet medled with) I muste as I tolde you (recon them of the breadth into the length, and contrariwise, them of the length into the breadth) I finde the length parte of 34. $\frac{1}{4}$. is 8. Perches $\frac{1}{2}$. whiche added make 16. Perches, and $\frac{1}{2}$ partes of a Perche, this adioyned to the number aforesaid, maketh the whole length to be 42. Perches, and $\frac{1}{2}$ partes of a Perche. And the breadth parte of 16. is 1. Perche, and $\frac{1}{2}$ partes of a Perche, whiche added make 1. Perche, and $\frac{1}{2}$ partes of a Perche, the producte of one fraction multiplied in the other subducted.

